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Catalogue of the papers and correspondence of

Edward Max Nicholson CB CVO

(1904 - 2003)

VOLUME TWO

Sections F - L

Index of correspondents

by Simon Coleman and Timothy E. Powell

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SECTION F	PUBLICATIONS, F.1-F.380	1925-2003, nd
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F.1-F.332	DRAFTS
F.333-F.378	EDITORIAL CORRESPONDENCE
F.379-F.380	OFFPRINTS AND REPRINTS

F.1-F.332	DRAFTS	1925-2003, nd
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A chronological sequence of drafts of various articles and books, published and unpublished, by Nicholson. Review articles and obituaries are included. Some drafts of ornithological articles are accompanied by bird lists and notes which can cover several studies carried out over a number of decades. Sometimes in these cases not all the lists or notes can be clearly identified as relating to a particular publication.

For a number of the drafts, particularly the earlier ones, details of publication could not be found. Many drafts have inscriptions, added later in Nicholson's hand, giving dates or approximate dates and sometimes publication details. In the following descriptions these later inscribed details have been reproduced where information regarding date and publication is otherwise absent.

At F.331-F.332 are cuttings of press reviews of Nicholson's books.

F.1	'Wild Life at Burnham Beeches'	1925
	3pp typescript.	
F.2	'Palaeo[letters illegible] torquatus The Rose-ringed Peroquet'	?1925
	1p rough manuscript draft.	
F.3	'Loving the Country', unpublished article	1926
	5pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions.	

Publications, F.1-F.380

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| F.4 | 'Fresh Light on Bird Migration' | c.1926-1929 |
| | First page only of typescript. | |
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| F.5 | 'What the Migrant Thinks: The Starling's Mind and his Travels' | c.1926-1929 |
| | 2pp incomplete typescript draft. | |
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| F.6 | 'Bird MS prob c.1926' | c.1926 |
| | 2pp rough manuscript draft so headed, apparently on bird song. | |
| | | |
| F.7 | 'England in Historical Perspective' | 1926 or shortly afterwards |
| | 11pp manuscript draft with a further page of manuscript notes. | |
| | | |
| F.8 | 'Birds at Oxford' | 1927 |
| | Article submitted to <i>The Times</i> but not published. | |
| | 4pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions; letter (October 1927) from Nicholson to G.G. Dawson, Editor of <i>The Times</i> , re the article. | |
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| F.9 | 'The Sectional Bird Census' | 1927 |
| | 13pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions, with 2pp manuscript tables of results. | |
| | Inscribed '?Article for Discovery' on first page. | |
| | | |
| F.10 | Pages from manuscript drafts of an article (or articles) on bird migration | ?1927 |
| | The material was found together. Some of the pages probably relate to Nicholson's letter on bird migration published in <i>Discovery</i> , Vol. VIII, No.94, October 1927. | |

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Publications, F.1-F.380

- /... One page is titled 'The Mystery of Bird Migration'; another is dated 1927. A few pages of rough manuscript notes are included.
- F.11 'Birds: A Brief [word illegible] of Ornithology' ?1927
2pp rough manuscript draft possibly relating to an intended small book or handbook.
- F.12 'Bird-counting from the Train', *Discovery*, Vol. IX, No.104, August 1928 1928
2pp manuscript draft of the beginning of the article; 17pp typescript draft, possibly incomplete, with manuscript revisions; offprint.
- F.13 'The Mind of a Bird', *Saturday Review*, 22 September 1928 1928
4pp manuscript draft.
- F.14 'Bird Population' 1928
Incomplete 4pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions.
- F.15 Review of *Baghdad & Points East*, by Robert J. Casey, London 1928 1928
1p manuscript draft.
- F.16-F.18 'Willow Tit papers', contents of an envelope so inscribed 1928-1947, 1985
Nicholson's studies of the Willow Tit, and to a lesser extent the Marsh Tit, resulted in various papers. The following are known to have been published: 'Willow Tit', *British Ornithological Club* No.363, 1932; 'On the Distribution and Status of the British Willow Tit', *British Birds* No.12, Vol.30, 1937; and 'Supplementary Notes on the Distribution and Status of the British Willow Tit', *British Birds* No.4, Vol.31, 1937. In addition, he corresponded with others on the distribution of the Willow Tit and its song, especially compared to the Marsh Tit.

Publications, F.1-F.380

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|-----------|---|--------------------|
| F.16 | <p>4pp manuscript draft titled 'Willow Tit'; 5pp typescript revised draft titled 'Marsh and Willow Tits' with manuscript revisions; letter from <i>The Field</i>, April 1928 declining publication of the article and suggesting cuts to the text</p> <p>The outcome with respect to the attempted publication is unknown.</p> | 1928 |
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| F.17 | <p>Brief correspondence with H.F. Witherby, Editor of <i>British Birds</i>, re publication of one or both of Nicholson's 1937 articles and other matters; Nicholson's manuscript and typescript notes on Willow Tit distribution, probably relating to the aforementioned articles</p> | 1936-1937 |
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| F.18 | <p>Ornithological correspondence and papers</p> <p>Chiefly 1932-1938. The material from these years probably relates to Nicholson's 1932 British Ornithological Club paper. The 1985 correspondence is with R.S.R. Fitter.</p> <p>Included is a short typescript by Nicholson, possibly published, titled 'Marsh and Willow Tits in the Border Area' (1935 or later).</p> | 1932-1947,
1985 |
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| F.19 | <p>Incomplete 4pp manuscript draft relating to bird censuses</p> <p>One page is headed 'From a review of bird censuses in Europe c.1928'.</p> | c.1928 |
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| F.20-F.21 | <p><i>The Study of Birds</i>, London (Ernest Benn) 1929</p> | 1929 |
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| F.20 | <p>63pp typescript draft (almost complete) with manuscript revisions</p> | |
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| F.21 | <p>Offprint with a few manuscript annotations by Nicholson</p> | |
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| F.22 | <p>'Bird Song in March', <i>The Observer</i>, March 1929</p> <p>First page only of typescript.</p> | |

Publications, F.1-F.380

F.23-F.28	Heron census papers	1925-1955
	This material was found together in a file.	
	In 1929 Nicholson published his 'Report on the <i>British Birds</i> Census of Heronries, 1928', a project undertaken by <i>British Birds</i> at his suggestion. The surveys were carried out by Nicholson and others and chiefly covered England and Wales. Some results from Ireland were included in the Report but those from Scotland, being very incomplete, were omitted.	
	See F.43 for a further paper on heronries.	
F.23-F.25	'Report on the 'British Birds' Census of Heronries, 1928', London (H.F. & G. Witherby) 1929	
F.23	2pp incomplete manuscript draft (untitled); various pages of manuscript notes, mostly by Nicholson, relating to the 1928 census and earlier ideas on bird censuses	1925, c.1928
	Included are notes on a fragment of a letter from <i>The Spectator</i> re the US Bird Census. This fragment was found in an envelope inscribed in Nicholson's hand as follows: 'A MS on a Spectator receipt [sic] probably the earliest note on US Bird Census leading to EMN's Census development in England'. The date '1925' is also inscribed on the envelope which has been retained.	
F.24	Letters to Nicholson from H.F. Witherby re publication, 1929; various newspaper cuttings concerning the Census and the published Report (including printed letter to <i>Country Life</i> by Nicholson)	1928-1930
F.25	Offprint signed by Nicholson	
	A few annotations in his hand appear in the text.	
F.26	1p typescript by Nicholson titled 'Editorial Notes on David Lack's 'The Stability of the Heron Population' ', ?1934; 2pp typescript notes headed 'Summary of Heron & Grebe Censuses', 1931 or later	1931-c.1934

Publications, F.1-F.380

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| F.27 | 'Origins and Progress of the of the Census of Heronries' | 1954-1955 |
| | <p>This article by Nicholson appertains to a census of heronries carried out in 1954.</p> <p>2 typescript drafts (2pp and 3pp) with manuscript revisions; letters from the British Trust for Ornithology re a meeting on heron studies (January 1955) at which Nicholson (as Chair) was to give an introductory speech.</p> | |
| F.28 | Reprints, offprints and one uncorrected proof of further articles by Nicholson on heronries | 1930-1936 |
| F.29 | 'Dynamic Museums', <i>The Realist</i> , Vol.1, No.3, June 1929 | 1929 |
| | <p>Incomplete 16pp typescript draft, with manuscript revisions, titled 'Museums, Static & Dynamic'.</p> <p>A typescript list of Nicholson's articles on 'Public Affairs' (photocopy of relevant page included) gives the title of this article as 'Dynamic Museums'.</p> | |
| F.30 | 'The Nature of Animal Mind', <i>The Saturday Review</i> , 20 July 1929 | 1929 |
| | <p>First page only of typescript.</p> | |
| F.31 | Review of <i>An Introduction to the Study of Bird Behaviour</i> , by H. Eliot Howard, Cambridge University Press 1929 | 1929 |
| | <p>3pp typescript with pages from other drafts of the same review.</p> | |
| F.32 | 'The Car as a Bird Destroyer' | 1929 |
| | <p>3pp typescript draft.</p> | |
| F.33 | 'Rook Census - West Sussex' | 1929 |
| | <p>2pp typescript.</p> | |

Publications, F.1-F.380

F.34	'Bird Song in March', <i>The Observer</i> , 24 February 1929 Corrected proof and cutting of printed article.	1929
F.35	'Oxford letter 1929' 2pp manuscript draft of an article so headed, apparently about town development with particular reference to Oxford.	1929
F.36	'A Note on Birds' 2pp typescript.	?1929
F.37	'Rationalization in Bird-marking', <i>Discovery</i> , Vol.XI, No.124, April 1930 Incomplete 12pp typescript draft.	1930
F.38	'London's Latest Park', <i>The Evening News</i> , 7 May 1930 1p typescript draft.	1930
F.39	'Modern Tendencies in Exploration', <i>The Nineteenth Century and After</i> , June 1930 Corrected proof; cutting of review of the above issue of 'The Nineteenth Century and After'.	1930
F.40	'Birds with Handley-Page Slots', <i>The Observer</i> , 31 July 1930 Corrected proof.	1930
F.41	'Bird-marking Comes of Age' 3pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions.	1930

Publications, F.1-F.380

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| F.42 | 'Seasonal Changes and Bird Population' | 1930 |
| | 22pp typescript draft, possibly incomplete, with a few manuscript revisions. | |
| F.43 | 'The Destruction of Heronries' | ?1930 |
| | 3pp typescript. | |
| F.44 | Untitled article on attempts by nations to exploit the Arctic and Antarctic | c.1930 |
| | Incomplete 3pp typescript draft inscribed '?Article for 19th Century c.1930'. | |
| F.45 | 'Birds and Men' and 'A Nature Calendar', <i>The Observer</i> , 20 February 1931 | 1931 |
| | Two short articles printed under the section 'The Open Air'. | |
| | Corrected proof. | |
| F.46 | 'Sovereignty in East Greenland', letter to <i>The Economist</i> | 1931 |
| | 2pp typescript dated 11 July 1931. | |
| F.46A | 'Exploration - Greenland etc', contents of an envelope so inscribed | 1931-c.1932 |
| | 'About Greenland', <i>The Nineteenth Century and After</i> , No.652, 1931: first page only of typescript draft; corrected proof. | |
| | 'Gate-crashing in Greenland' (unpublished, sent to <i>The Observer</i> , 1932): 4pp typescript and brief correspondence with <i>The Observer</i> . | |
| | 'The Future of Exploration' (publication details unknown): 7pp manuscript draft, c.1932. | |
| | 'Greenland and the Monopoly' (publication details unknown): 20pp typescript draft, c.1932. | |

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Publications, F.1-F.380

/...	'British Arctic Air Route Expedition' (publication details unknown): 5pp typescript draft, c.1932.	
F.47	'Watching Birds Roosts I', published in <i>Discovery</i> Corrected proof.	1931
F.48-F.65	Articles for <i>The Times</i> Contents of a file inscribed 'Times articles 1930s'. Almost all the material relates to articles by Nicholson for <i>The Times</i> (unless otherwise stated) on economics, industry, population etc. With related correspondence.	c.1931-1936
F.48	'Immigrant Industries' 9pp typescript draft with a few manuscript revisions; brief correspondence with Editor, November 1931.	1931
F.49	'Town-Planning and Population-Planning' 1p typescript. Found with the material in F.48.	c.1931-1936
F.50	'The Plight of the Land. A Landlord's Co-operative' 8pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions.	c.1932-1936
F.51	'Britain and World Trade' 8pp typescript; cutting of the printed article.	c.1932-1936
F.52	'The Partners of Industry' 7pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions.	c.1932-1936

Publications, F.1-F.380

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| F.53 | 'Population: The Turn of the Tide' | c.1932-1936 |
| | 7pp typescript draft, with manuscript revisions, and revised typescript version. | |
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| F.54 | 'A Stagnant Colony' | c.1932-1936 |
| | Incomplete 2pp typescript of an article on British Guiana. | |
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| F.55 | 'The End of Laissez-faire. Finding a Successor' | c.1932-1936 |
| | 7pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions. | |
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| F.56 | 'The Population Trap' | 1933 |
| | Copy of a letter from Nicholson to the Editor, so titled, responding to the correspondence printed in <i>The Times</i> arising from his original article of the same title (or possibly titled 'A Population Trap') printed 23 January 1933; correspondence <i>re</i> matters connected with the original article. | |
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| F.57 | 'The Siting of Industry' | 1933 |
| | 8pp typescript; copy of letter (February 1933) from Nicholson to a reader who had written to him concerning the article. | |
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| F.58 | Articles on housing | 1933 |
| | Two untitled typescript drafts (6pp and 7pp, one incomplete) with manuscript revisions; copy of letter by Nicholson to the Editor (February 1933). | |
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| F.59 | 'Trouble in the Sugar Paradise' | 1934 |
| | Probably published in <i>The New Statesman and Nation</i> .

8pp typescript; letter to Kingsley Martin (July 1934). | |

Publications, F.1-F.380

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| F.60 | 'Workers and Workless - The Pressure of Population' | 1934 |
| | <p>Letter from Nicholson to the Editor responding to the correspondence in <i>The Times</i> arising from his original article with the above title, printed 22 August 1934.</p> <p>3pp typescript draft of the letter, titled 'Workers & Workless', with manuscript revisions; revised version; letter <i>re</i> publication; cuttings of the printed letter, the original article and other printed letters in response to it.</p> | |
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| F.61 | 'Employment and Population' | 1934 |
| | <p>Two 8pp typescript drafts so titled (slightly different texts), one with manuscript revisions; brief correspondence <i>re</i> publication (August 1934).</p> | |
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| F.62 | 'Planning - Its Possibilities and Risks' | 1935 |
| | <p>8pp typescript draft, with manuscript revisions, titled 'The Meaning of Planning. Its Risks and Its Possibilities'; cutting of printed article with the revised title, printed 22 February 1935.</p> <p>See K.35 for a further typescript of this paper, apparently given at a conference at the London School of Economics, February 1935.</p> | |
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| F.63-F.64 | Correspondence and papers <i>re</i> articles and proposed articles by Nicholson for <i>The Times</i> ; a very few papers relate to other newspapers and periodicals | 1931-c.1936 |
| | <p>Included are Nicholson's typescript and manuscript notes and sketches for possible articles.</p> <p>Correspondents include the Editor and readers who responded to some of the articles.</p> <p>2 folders.</p> | |
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| F.65 | Cuttings of various printed articles by Nicholson which appeared in <i>The Times</i> | c.1931-1936 |

Publications, F.1-F.380

F.66	'The Best Bird Law. An Example for British Bird Lovers'	?1931
	5pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions.	
F.67	'The Gulls Have Finished with Us'	?1931
	5pp typescript draft with a few manuscript revisions.	
F.68	'A Bird-song Calendar'	?1931
	7pp typescript draft with a few manuscript revisions and annotations.	
F.69	Review for an unidentified book on birds	?1931
	1p manuscript and 2pp manuscript (on smaller paper than the former), both headed 'Part of draft of book review ?1931'. They appear to be for the same review article.	
F.70	'An Epic Bird Census', published in <i>Discovery</i>	1932
	Corrected proof.	
F.71-F.73	'England Has No Plan', unpublished book	1932
	Nicholson offered the book to publishers Victor Gollancz Ltd and MacMillan & Co. Ltd.	
	Brief correspondence with publishers, April-May 1932; typescript draft of the text (including Preface) with manuscript revisions, structured in sections which are separately paginated (lists of the sections are at the front).	
	3 folders.	
F.73A	'The Problem of Planned Economy', proposed article offered to <i>Lloyd's Bank Review</i> but unpublished	1932-1933
	A summary of the proposed article was rejected by <i>Lloyd's Bank Review</i> in January 1933.	/...

Publications, F.1-F.380

- /... Correspondence with editor and related letter to *The Times*; typescript outline of the article.
- F.74 Review for *British Birds* of a paper 'Habitat selection in birds', by D. Lack, *Journal of Animal Ecology*, Vol.2, 1933
- The full title of Lack's paper was probably 'Habitat selection in birds, with special reference to the effects of afforestation on the Breckland avifauna'.
- 4pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions, inscribed 'BB' [*British Birds*].
- F.75 Review of *The Birds of Tropical West Africa*, Vol.3, by D.A. Bannerman, London 1933 1933
- 3pp typescript.
- F.76 Untitled article on the results of a study of migrations of European birds 1933
- 4pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions.
- F.77 'Territory in the Great Crested Grebe', letter to *British Birds* ?1933
- 2pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions.
- F.78 'Taming Wild Birds', review article c.1933
- The article reviewed three books: *Wild Life Studies*, by F. Pitt; *Every Garden a Bird Sanctuary*, by E.L. Turner; and *Near Neighbours*, by M. Holden.
- 4pp typescript.
- F.79 'Birds on Islands' 1934
- Corrected proof.

Publications, F.1-F.380

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| F.80 | <p>Review for <i>British Birds</i> of a paper 'The Role of Environment in the Life of Birds', by S.C. Kendeigh, <i>Ecological Monographs</i> Vol.4, No.3, July 1934</p> <p>5pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions, inscribed 'BB' [<i>British Birds</i>].</p> | 1934 |
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| F.81 | <p>'Our Country', unpublished book</p> <p>This was an intended pictorial book of statistics for the UK.</p> <p>Typescript draft of foreword, synopsis of contents, draft figures and a few manuscript notes.</p> | 1934 |
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| F.81A | <p>'Why Birds Migrate'</p> <p>5pp typescript with a few manuscript revisions.</p> | ?1934 |
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| F.82 | <p>'The Private Life of the Cornbunting'</p> <p>6pp typescript inscribed '16.1.35'.</p> | 1935 |
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| F.83 | <p>Review for <i>British Birds</i> of a paper 'On the Habits and Distribution of Birds in the North Atlantic', by V.C. Wynne-Edwards, <i>Proceedings of the Boston Society of Natural History</i>, Vol.40, No.4, January 1935</p> <p>5pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions, inscribed 'BB' [<i>British Birds</i>].</p> | 1935 |
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| F.84 | <p>'The Survey of Starling Roosts'</p> <p>5pp typescript with letter from <i>News Chronicle</i> declining to publish, February 1935.</p> | 1935 |
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| F.84A | <p>'Bird Migrants are on Their Way', <i>Daily Mail</i>, 1935</p> <p>1p incomplete typescript of the article (on verso is a copy of a letter from Nicholson to the <i>Daily Mail</i>); cutting of the published article.</p> | 1935 |

Publications, F.1-F.380

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| F.85 | <p>'Great Britain Does It Again', review article published in <i>The Listener</i>, 14 August 1935</p> <p>The article reviewed <i>The Next Five Years: An Essay in Political Agreement</i>, London 1935.</p> <p>5pp typescript; letter <i>re</i> publication; cutting of published article.</p> | 1935 |
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| F.86 | <p>Review of 'The Rookeries of Somerset', by B.W. Tucker, <i>Proceedings of the Somersetshire Archaeological and Natural History Society</i>, Vol.81, 1935</p> <p>5pp typescript draft.</p> | 1935 |
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| F.87 | <p>Review for <i>British Birds</i> of <i>A History of the Birds of Middlesex</i>, by W.E. Glegg, London 1935</p> <p>3pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions, inscribed 'BB' [<i>British Birds</i>].</p> | 1935 |
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| F.88-F.96 | <p>'Bird Notes Scotland'</p> <p>Contents of an envelope so inscribed.</p> <p>Draft articles and bird lists etc relating to a number of Nicholson's ornithological surveys in Scotland.</p> | 1935-1973,
nd |
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| F.88 | <p>'Bird Census of the Isle of May. September 3rd, 4th & 5th 1935'</p> <p>6pp typescript with manuscript annotations on first page; 1p brief manuscript bird list dated 1 September 1935.</p> | 1935 |
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| F.89 | <p>'Notes on the Birds of Islay June 27 - July 1 1936'</p> <p>Manuscript lists of birds, folded into the format of a small pamphlet. Intercalated are further rough pages of manuscript notes in Nicholson's hand and 2pp 'Supplementary notes on Birds of Islay 1936 July' in another hand.</p> | 1936 |

Publications, F.1-F.380

F.90-F.96	Papers relating to bird investigations in northern Scotland, May and June 1939	1939-1973, nd
	<p>Nicholson and J.S. Huxley were members of a group of ornithologists which visited a number of Scottish islands, including the St Kilda group, the Orkneys, the Shetlands and the Hebrides, and parts of Sutherland. The visits were made in connection with the world census of gannets; investigations of fulmars and guillemots were also carried out. A publication appears to have resulted from the studies.</p>	
F.90	Manuscript bird lists and notes in Nicholson's hand for Sutherland, Lewis and Harris	May, June 1939
F.91	St Kilda island group: manuscript bird lists and notes in Nicholson's hand (some rough); typescript bird lists	June 1939
F.92	'Bird Notes: St Kilda and Other Northern Areas'	1939, 1956
	<p>11pp typescript draft report on the 1939 investigations, with manuscript revisions.</p> <p>Attached to the draft are the following: a further 1p typescript bird list by Nicholson, dated 'Mid-summer 1956', and correspondence between Nicholson and J.M. Boyd (November, December 1956) re publication of the 'St Kilda 1956 bird paper'.</p> <p>The 1956 paper probably made reference to the 1939 studies. The correspondence indicates that the 1956 paper was co-authored by Nicholson and the <i>Scottish Naturalist</i> was the preferred choice for publication.</p>	
F.93	'A Bird Census of St Kilda 1939'	
	<p>Three pages only of an original 14pp typescript (first page included).</p>	
F.94	Printed map of St Kilda and surrounding islands, heavily annotated in Nicholson's hand with details of bird sightings ('1939' is inscribed at the top); British Trust for Ornithology Distribution Record form, completed in Nicholson's hand and headed 'St Kilda' (probably 1956)	1939, ?1956

Publications, F.1-F.380

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| F.95 | 'Scotland: Fife 19-20 June 1948' | 1948 |
| | 2pp manuscript bird list and 2pp typescript version with additional text. | |
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| F.96 | Miscellaneous manuscript bird lists and notes for various locations in Scotland | 1947-1973,
nd |
| | None of this material appears to relate to the ornithological surveys covered in F.88-F.95. | |
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| F.97 | 'A New Bird Comes to England', <i>News Chronicle</i> , 1 September 1938 | 1938 |
| | A slightly condensed version of this article was reproduced in <i>Synopsis</i> , December 1938. | |
| | Correspondence with 'Synopsis' re publication and 5pp typescript of the article (probably condensed version). | |
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| F.98 | Carbon copies of two different letters to <i>The Times</i> regarding the role of the new Ministry of Information in the context of possible war | 1938 |
| | Both letters are dated 6 October 1938 and addressed to the Editor. | |
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| F.99 | 'Bird-watchers and Their Job' | ?1939 |
| | 5pp typescript. | |
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| F.100 | 'Birds in the Cold' | ?1941 |
| | 5pp typescript. | |
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| F.101 | 'A Robin's World', review article | 1943 |
| | The article reviewed <i>The Life of the Robin</i> , by D. Lack, London 1943. | |
| | 2pp typescript. | |

Publications, F.1-F.380

- F.102-F.105 'Some Further Bird-Notes from the North Atlantic', *British Birds*, Vol.39, 1946 c.1945-1948
- F.102 4pp manuscript diary (loose pages) of bird sightings on a voyage from New York, USA, to the UK, October 1945 (first page headed 'Atlantic Bird List October 1945'); 2 typescript drafts of the paper (completed one is 9pp) with manuscript annotations and revisions
- The information in the diary was incorporated into the published paper.
- F.103 Further typescript of the paper, the text showing some changes from the versions in F.102; copies of letters from Nicholson to various individuals *re* the preparation of the paper and related matters, 1945-1946
- F.104 Further typescripts relating to North Atlantic bird studies c.1945-1948
- Set of notes (3pp) for a talk given by Nicholson at 'LNHS [London Natural History Society] 13.4.48'; 8pp draft titled 'Regions of the North Atlantic' (some or all of it appears to be the work of another).
- F.105 Miscellaneous papers c.1945-1948
- Chiefly printed charts showing 'Regions of the North Atlantic', some with annotations in Nicholson's hand.
- F.106-F.107 Articles for *Encyclopaedia Britannica*
- Contents of a file.
- F.106 Revisions of Nicholson's earlier contributions on 'Reproductive Habits [of birds]' and 'Bird Population', 1928, 1945-1946
- Corrected proof and letter etc from publisher. Included is an earlier letter from publisher (1928) *re* one of Nicholson's original contributions.

Publications, F.1-F.380

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| F.107 | Revisions of Nicholson's earlier contribution 'Great Britain: Nature Reserves' to the article 'National Parks and Nature Reserves'
Corrected proofs with a few letters from publisher. | 1967-1969 |
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| F.108 | 'Wild Life and the Public'

6pp typescript dated 27 October 1948. | 1948 |
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| F.109 | 'Poets as Bird Observers', <i>Bird Notes</i> Vol.23, 1948

6pp typescript draft on small paper; 5pp typescript draft of expanded version.

A note at the beginning of the expanded version states that the article was the product of notes which were 'intended simply to open small informal discussion...' | 1948 |
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| F.110 | 'The Meaning of Bird Song', [? <i>New Naturalist: A Journal of British Natural History</i>], 1948

5pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions, with note from publisher. | 1948 |
| | | |
| F.111 | Review of <i>The Breeding-birds of the Netherlands</i> , by A.L.J. Van Ijzendoorn, Leiden 1950

1p typescript. | 1950 |
| | | |
| F.112 | 'Note on Ecology'

1p typescript. | 1951 |
| | | |
| F.113 | Review of 'The Land of the Loon', by G.K. Yeates, 'Country Life', 1951

1p typescript. | 1951 |

Publications, F.1-F.380

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|-------------|---|------------------|
| F.114 | Review of 'Gronlands Fugle [Birds of Greenland] Part II', by F. Salomonsen, Copenhagen 1951 | 1951 |
| | 2pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions. | |
| F.115-F.125 | 'Shearwaters in the English Channel', <i>British Birds</i> , Vol.45, February 1952 | 1945-1957,
nd |
| | <p>This paper was the result of a systematic study which attempted to clear up some unresolved questions concerning the records of shearwaters in the English Channel. In the drafting of the paper Nicholson drew on the assistance of a number of experts in this field including W.B. Alexander, H.C. Alexander and R.M. Lockley.</p> <p>Some of the 'shearwater reconnaissance' was carried out by Nicholson and other ornithologists on board Lt-Col. H.G. Hasler's yacht, 'Petula'.</p> <p>See L.50 for further correspondence between Nicholson and Hasler.</p> | |
| F.115-F.116 | Shearwater reconnaissance in the yacht, 'Petula' | 1948-1951,
nd |
| | J.M. Fisher and P.A.D. Hollom were among those who accompanied Nicholson on cruises in 1948 and 1949. | |
| F.115 | Softback notebook inscribed 'Channe [sic] Cruise Solent - Scilly 1948'; 4 black and white photographs | |
| | <p>The notebook is in Nicholson's hand and records birds seen (not just shearwaters), with dates and (often) times. It covers the cruise of 17-21 September 1948 (see the summary of log etc in F.116) and sailings of a few days earlier.</p> <p>The photographs appear to have been taken on this trip; two feature Nicholson. Three are annotated on the back in Nicholson's hand; the dates given are September or September / October 1948. There are references to these photographs on the first page of the notebook and in H.G. Hasler's letter of 9 October 1948 (see F.116).</p> | |
| F.116 | Correspondence etc chiefly with H.G. Hasler re arrangements for cruises in the English Channel and matters arising | 1948-1951,
nd |

Publications, F.1-F.380

- /... Included is a typescript 'Summary of ornithological log' for the cruise of 17-21 September (see F.115) and other typescript papers relating to this cruise and one proposed for 1949.
- F.117-F.121 Ornithological and general correspondence etc relating to shearwater searches and sightings and the drafting and publication of Nicholson's paper 1945-1952, nd
- Correspondents include C.W. Hurcomb, V.C. Wynne-Edwards, R.M. Lockley, W.B. Alexander and H.C. Alexander.
- 5 folders.
- F.122 Pages of manuscript (pen and pencil) notes on bird sightings 1946-c.1949
- These pages were found stapled together.
- The first 9 pages (in pen) relate to a shearwater search in the English Channel between Fowey and Falmouth, September 1946. 2pp notes on pink paper are dated June 1949 and September 1949.
- F.123 4pp manuscript draft (possibly early draft of Nicholson's 'British Birds' paper) with further page of manuscript notes; 14pp typescript draft of the paper with manuscript revisions; reprint
- F.124 Further typescript and manuscript papers probably relating to the published paper c.1946-1952
- Included is a 6pp typescript 'French [Bird] List', May 1949, and a printed navigation chart of the English Channel with annotations in Nicholson's hand.
- F.125 Correspondence and papers arising 1952-1957
- The principal correspondent is R.M. Lockley. Included is a 2pp typescript review by Nicholson of Lockley's paper on Manx Shearwaters for *British Birds* Vol.46, December 1953.
- Included also are 2pp manuscript bird lists and notes /...

/...			(May 1952) from the Camargue, France.
F.126	Review of four bird reports published by various naturalists' societies etc in Norfolk and Suffolk	1952	2pp typescript.
F.127	Review of 'Yorkshire Naturalists' Union Ornithological Report for 1952'	1952	1p typescript.
F.127A	Review of 'Cambridge Bird Club Report', 1952	1952	2pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions.
F.128	Reviews of 'Cheltenham and District Naturalists' Society Report 1951-1952' and of ornithological reports published by other societies etc	1952-1953	1p typescript; further 1p revised typescript for the 'Cheltenham and District...' review; cutting of printed version of the latter.
F.129	Review of 'Norfolk Bird Report No.1', 1953, Norfolk Naturalists' Trust etc	1953	1p typescript draft with manuscript revisions; shortened version.
F.129A	Review of <i>The Lapwing in Britain</i> , by K.G. Spencer, London 1953	1953	1p typescript.
F.130-F.131	'World Population and Resources', two articles for <i>The Observer</i> , August 1954	1954	

Publications, F.1-F.380

- F.130 Incomplete 1p rough manuscript draft of first article; 2pp typescript revised version and one page from an earlier typescript draft; letter from *The Observer* (June 1954)
- F.131 2pp typescript of second article; letter from *The Observer* re publication; letters to Nicholson from readers concerning the articles
- F.132 Review of *The Natural Regulation of Animal Numbers*, by D. Lack, Oxford 1954 1954
- 1p typescript.
- F.133 'The New Protection of Birds Act', *British Birds*, Vol.47, December 1954 1954
- 4pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions.
- F.134 Reviews of *Waterfowl of the World*, Vols 1-3, by J. Delacour, London, 1954 -1959
- Typescripts and typescript drafts of reviews for the three volumes, including two different reviews of Volume 1.
- F.135 Review of *Sea-birds*, by J.M. Fisher and R.M. Lockley, Collins (*New Naturalist*), 1954 1954
- 1p typescript.
- F.136 Review of First Report by Station Biologique de la Tour du Valet, Camargue, France, 1950-1954 1955
- 1p typescript.
- F.137 Review of *Merchant Shipping and the Demands of War*, by C.B.A. Behrens, London (HMSO) 1955 1955
- 2pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions.

Publications, F.1-F.380

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|-------------|--|---------------|
| F.138-F.144 | 'Hastings Rarities' papers | [c.1950]-1998 |
| | <p>Nicholson authored, or co-authored, at least two papers on the 'Hastings Rarities', the name by which a long-running ornithological controversy became known. This controversy concerned the recording, in the early 20th century, of exceptionally unusual species, apparently accidental visitors, in a district around Hastings, East Sussex, and their addition to official lists of British birds. In 1962 Nicholson and I.J. Ferguson-Lees published a paper in <i>British Birds</i> (see below) refuting the authenticity of the Hastings Rarities. The paper aroused considerable debate, and in response Nicholson co-authored another 'British Birds' paper in 1969 (see below).</p> <p>This material was found together in file.</p> | |
| F.138 | 'The Hastings Rarities' | 1955 |
| | <p>1p manuscript draft, so titled, of the beginning of a paper, with pages of manuscript bird lists (found attached to the draft); 5pp typescript version headed 'Confidential first draft' and dated December 1955.</p> <p>No details regarding the publication of this paper could be found.</p> | |
| F.139 | Editorial for <i>British Birds</i> , after August 1962 | 1962-1963 |
| | <p>This article discusses the editorial issues and processes involved in the publication of Nicholson and Ferguson-Lees' paper in <i>British Birds</i> Vol.55, No.8, August 1962.</p> <p>Typescript draft with manuscript revisions, headed 'Editorial'; 4pp typescript revised version; correspondence arising from Nicholson and Ferguson-Lees' paper, September 1962-January 1963.</p> | |
| F.140-F.141 | 'The Hastings Rarities Again', with I.J. Ferguson-Lees and J.A. Nelder, <i>British Birds</i> , Vol.62, No.9, 1969 | |
| | <p>Contents of a separate envelope.</p> | |
| F.140 | 12pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions; corrected proof | |

Publications, F.1-F.380

- F.141 Extract from the paper or further incomplete draft; typescript 'further comments', by J.M. Harrison, published in *British Birds* with proof containing this article and a short reply by Nicholson and I.J. Ferguson-Lees
- Included are a few undated miscellaneous papers found with the material in this folder and F.140.
- F.142 Miscellaneous papers, mostly undated c.1950-1970
- Included are the following: manuscript notes in Nicholson's hand; typescript 'comments by N.F. Ticehurst on Hastings Rarities Observations by EMN'; copy of letter from R. Meinertzhagen to I.M. Ferguson-Lees, 1955.
- F.143-F.144 'Hastings 1990s', contents of a separate envelope so inscribed 1994-1998
- Correspondence and papers *re* later reviews and recollections of the Hastings Rarities debate. In ?1995 Nicholson and I.J. Ferguson-Lees considered writing an updated *British Birds* article which was intended to summarise the Hastings Rarities story and put it into the perspective of ornithological history. It appears that they eventually decided to publish a letter rather than an article, though the publication details are unknown.
- The principal correspondents are I.J. Ferguson-Lees and J.T.R. Sharrock.
- F.143 Correspondence *re* plans for the updated article and *re* a BBC Open University Radio Broadcast, August 1995 December 1994-1996
- Nicholson participated in the radio broadcast which covered the Hastings Rarities. Further BBC broadcasts on the subject may have followed this one.
- F.144 Various manuscript and typescript notes and synopses for the proposed article / letter for *British Birds*; 2pp manuscript early draft of the letter, with manuscript accompanying note; correspondence *re* the draft and possible publication, 1996-1998 1995-1998
- The notes etc and draft are all by Nicholson.

Publications, F.1-F.380

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|-------|---|------|
| F.145 | <p>Review of 'The Sussex Bird Report 1953 & 1954', <i>The Hastings and East Sussex Naturalist</i>, Vol.8, No.4, April 1955</p> <p>2pp typescript.</p> | 1955 |
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| F.146 | <p>'Wildlife Refuges in the United States', review article published in <i>Nature</i>, Vol. 177, 1956</p> <p>The article reviewed <i>Seeing America's Wildlife in our National Refuges</i>, by D. Butcher, New York 1955.</p> <p>Corrected proof.</p> | 1956 |
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| F.147 | <p>Review of <i>The History of the British Flora: A Factual Basis for Phytogeography</i>, by H. Godwin, Cambridge 1956</p> <p>1p typescript.</p> | 1956 |
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| F.148 | <p>'Birds, Protection of'</p> <p>11pp typescript draft so titled, with manuscript revisions, dated February 1957.</p> <p>The article, which is divided into several titled sections, has the appearance of a contribution to an encyclopaedia or similar publication.</p> | 1957 |
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| F.149 | <p>Editorial for <i>British Birds</i></p> <p>2pp typescript with related letter from the Editor of <i>The Field</i>.</p> | 1957 |
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| F.150 | <p>Review of <i>Witherby's Sound-Guide to British Birds</i>, by M. North and E. Simms, London 1958</p> <p>3pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions.</p> | 1958 |
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| F.151 | <p>'The Modern Naturalist'</p> <p>5pp typescript draft with a few manuscript revisions.</p> | 1958 |

Publications, F.1-F.380

- F.152 'Bird Numbers in Finland: A Bold Effort towards 1959
Estimating a Nation's Avifauna', 'Special review' article
published in *British Birds* Vol.52, 1959
- The article reviewed *Finnish Birds: Their Distribution and Numbers*, by E. Merikallio, Helsinki 1958.
- 11pp typescript.
- F.153 Review of *Pirates and Predators. The piratical and 1959*
predatory habits of birds, by R. Meinertzhagen, Oliver &
Boyd, 1959
- 1p typescript.
- F.154 Review of *A Field Guide to Bird Songs of Eastern and 1959*
Central North America, by R.T. Peterson, Boston 1959
(arranged to accompany Peterson's *Field Guide to the Birds of Eastern and Central North America*, ?fifth edition)
- 3pp typescript.
- F.155 'The British Approach to Ornithology', *Ibis*, Vol.101, 1959 1959
- 11pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions.
- F.156 'Rare Birds', review article published in *The New 1960*
Scientist, July 1960
- The article reviewed *The Popular Handbook of Rarer British Birds*, by P.A.D. Hollom, London 1960.
- 1p typescript, with a carbon copy of Nicholson's covering letter to publishers on verso; proof.
- F.156A Preface for *St Kilda Summer*, by K. Williamson et al., 1960
London 1960
- 2pp typescript.

Publications, F.1-F.380

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|-------------|---|------------------------------|
| F.157 | <p>Article on Gilbert White for <i>Encyclopaedia Britannica</i>, published ?1960</p> <p>Nicholson revised or re-wrote his earlier version for the <i>Encyclopaedia</i>.</p> <p>Correspondence with London editor and typescript draft of revised article.</p> | 1959-1960 |
| F.158 | <p>'Preservation of Natural Areas in Great Britain', essay by Nicholson contributed to <i>Comparisons in Resource Management</i>, ed. H. Jarrett, Johns Hopkins Press 1961</p> <p>11pp typescript.</p> | |
| F.159 | <p>'The Place of Conservation', chapter contributed by Nicholson to <i>The Humanist Frame</i>, ed. J.S. Huxley, London 1961</p> <p>13pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions.</p> | |
| F.160 | <p>Letter to <i>The Times</i> on mistakes in the siting and planning of major technological projects</p> <p>2pp typescript dated 7 April 1961.</p> <p>No evidence of publication.</p> | 1961 |
| F.161 | <p>'Science into Landscape: the urgent tasks of the Nature Conservancy', <i>Architectural Review London</i>, 129, 1961</p> <p>8pp typescript draft titled 'Ecology and Landscape' with a few manuscript revisions; printed article (pages from offprint).</p> <p>The printed version is possibly a re-worked and shortened version of the draft which may originally have been for another article.</p> | 1961 |
| F.162-F.165 | <p>'A Comparison of Some Bird Populations of South-west England, North-west France and the Channel Islands'</p> <p>This paper appears to be connected to earlier studies by Nicholson, possibly as far back as his estimates of</p> | <p>1936-1988</p> <p>/...</p> |

Publications, F.1-F.380

/...	Channel Island bird populations made in 1936.	
F.162	Various manuscript draft pages and notes for the paper; 15pp manuscript draft	
F.163	<p>30pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions, stamped '27 March 1961', with 2pp comments by others on the draft</p> <p>Included are further typescript papers which were found with the draft, among them a 1p typescript headed 'Statistical problems in W. Channel birds paper'.</p>	
F.164-F.165	<p>Various manuscript and typescript bird lists and notes relating to studies made by Nicholson on the Channel islands</p> <p>The material covers a number of visits 1936-1988. At the beginning of F.164 is a typescript summary titled 'Notes on birds in Jersey', dated 1982, of five visits made between 1936 and 1950.</p> <p>For the 1936 studies there are both manuscript and photocopied typescript bird lists to which the 1988 lists also refer. Included are statistical notes, 1951, by J.G. Skellom.</p> <p>2 folders.</p>	1936-1988
F.166	<p>Review of <i>Vanishing Animals: Preserving Nature's Rarities</i>, by P. Street, London 1961</p> <p>1p typescript.</p>	1961
F.167	<p>Review of <i>Portrait of a River: The Wildlife of the Danube from the Black Sea to Budapest</i>, by G.Mounfort, London 1962</p> <p>1p typescript.</p>	1962
F.168-F.170	<p>Unpublished book on conservation</p> <p>Nicholson attempted to draft this book, which was contracted with publishers Thomas Nelson & Sons Ltd in</p>	1962-1967 /...

Publications, F.1-F.380

- /... 1962, during his time as Director-General of the Nature Conservancy. The original proposed title was 'A Key to Nature Conservation' and it was intended to be an introductory guide or handbook aimed at a wide readership.
- F.168-F.169 Manuscript outline notes, typescript synopsis and introduction; typescript drafts of the first few chapters with manuscript revisions
2 folders.
- F.170 Correspondence with publishers *re* agreement and progress with the first draft 1962-1967
With related papers.
Included is correspondence with Sir Gavin de Beer, Science Books Editor of Thomas Nelson & Sons Ltd.
- F.171 Review of *Birds from Britannia*, by the Duke of Edinburgh, London 1962 1962
1p typescript.
- F.172 Review of *A Study of Bird Song*, by E.A. Armstrong, London 1963 1963
1p typescript.
- F.173 'Lammergeier 'Gypaetus barbatus' breaking bones', with J.S. Huxley, *Ibis*, 105, 1963 1963
3pp typescript with manuscript revisions, probably in Huxley's hand; printed article removed from offprint.
- F.174 'Naturalists and the Nation', article offered to *The Observer*, probably published 19 May 1963 1963
Typescript draft with manuscript revisions; 3pp revised version; correspondence *re* publication.

Publications, F.1-F.380

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|-------|---|------|
| F.175 | 'Man-made Deserts of Jordan', <i>The Times</i> , 24 May 1963

4pp typescript. | 1963 |
| F.176 | 'Land Use and Ecology', <i>Catalyst</i> (Shell Chemical Co.), No.12, 1964

3pp typescript draft; brief correspondence <i>re</i> publication; corrected proof. | 1964 |
| F.177 | Review of <i>The Birds of Columbia and Adjacent Areas of South and Central America</i> , by R.M. de Schauensee, Livingston Publishing Co. (USA) 1964

1p typescript. | 1964 |
| F.178 | Review of <i>A Continent for Science. The Antarctic Adventure</i> , by R.S. Lewis, New York 1965

1p typescript. | 1965 |
| F.179 | 'A Swiss Sanctuary Free from Cars', <i>The Times</i> , 9 October 1965

Article on The Rigi, Switzerland.

3pp typescript draft titled 'A Motorless Sanctuary', with manuscript revisions, and parts of further drafts; copy of the printed article. | 1965 |
| F.180 | Review of <i>A Field Guide to the Birds of New Zealand</i> , by R.A. Falla et al., Collins 1966

1p typescript. | 1966 |
| F.181 | Review of <i>A Field Guide to the Birds of Britain and Europe</i> , revised and enlarged edition, by R.T. Peterson et al., Collins 1966

1p typescript. | 1966 |

Publications, F.1-F.380

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|-------------|--|-------------------------|
| F.182 | 'The International Ornithological Congresses' | ?1966 |
| | Typescript draft with manuscript revisions; 4pp revised version with further manuscript revisions. | |
| | The article appears to have been written shortly after the 14th Congress held at Oxford in 1966. | |
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| F.183 | Unpublished letter to <i>The Times</i> on 'Carefree navigation' | 1967 |
| | 1p typescript dated 24 January 1967, with letter of reply. | |
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| F.184 | 'Parkways in principle and in Practice' | 1967 |
| | 5pp typescript. | |
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| F.185-F.197 | <i>The System: The Misgovernment of Modern Britain</i> , London (Hodder & Stoughton) 1967 | [c.1965]-
1975, 1982 |
| | Nicholson's book was a hard-hitting critique of government and public administration. He advocated some radical remedies including a complete reform of the Civil Service and the abolition of the Treasury. The book, which was generally well-received, stimulated much debate in the press. Nicholson himself received considerable publicity and wrote a number of follow-up articles in response to the debate. | |
| | The book was published in the USA by McGraw Hill Book Co. | |
|
 | | |
| F.185 | Draft material for the book | |
| | This material covers only a small part of the book. It consists of a few manuscript pages of a rough draft and notes and typescript drafts of a few chapters (including 'Conclusion'), some with manuscript revisions. | |
|
 | | |
| F.186-F.187 | Related writing by Nicholson | |
| | Various articles arising from the book's publication. | |
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 | | |
| F.186 | Two typescript drafts of foreword for the American version of <i>The System</i> and copy of letter to publishers; two typescript drafts of article for <i>Encounter</i> (probable | /... |

Publications, F.1-F.380

- /... title 'Afterthoughts on the System') with letter of thanks from publisher (January 1968)
- F.187 Various manuscript and typescript drafts of articles arising from *The System* with related correspondence 1967-1968
- This material was found together.
- F.188-F.189 Correspondence re production of the book, contracts etc, 1965-1967
- Nicholson's literary agent (International Literary Management) is the principal correspondent.
- 2 folders.
- F.190-F.195 Correspondence etc arising from publication of the book June 1967-1970, 1975, 1982
- Chiefly June 1967-January 1968. *The System* was published on 26 September 1967.
- The content includes comments on the book, discussion of themes and ideas, publicity etc. Much of the correspondence is with academics, politicians etc, many of whom received advance copies of the book (list of those sent an advance copy is included), and other readers; included also is correspondence with publishers.
- 6 folders.
- F.196 Cuttings of press reviews and related articles 1967-1969
- F.197 Background material c.1965-1967
- Manuscript and typescript papers, apparently the work of Nicholson's researcher, used in the preparation of the book.
- Contents of file inscribed 'Docs relating to the System'.

Publications, F.1-F.380

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|---|--|-------|
| F.198 | 'The Inevitable Coalition', letter to <i>The Times</i>

2pp typescript dated 7 December 1967.

No evidence of publication. | 1967 |
| F.199-F.200 | | |
| 'Inoculating the World with Balliol', <i>The Sunday Times</i> ,
?[December 1967 or early 1968]

An article on Benjamin Jowett and his effect on Oxford
University and the Civil Service.

See G.97 for a lecture on this topic. | | |
| F.199 | Brief correspondence with <i>The Sunday Times</i> re the
drafting of the article; various manuscript notes | 1967 |
| F.200 | | |
| Early typescript draft titled 'The Bending of Britain';
typescript draft (text much altered) with manuscript
revisions; 9pp revised version

A few further pages of notes are attached. | | |
| F.201 | Short obituary (untitled) of Lady Monica Bullough (died
1967)

1p typescript. | ?1967 |
| F.202 | | |
| 'The Civil Service, the State and the Establishment'

18pp typescript inscribed '?1967'. | | |
| F.203 | | |
| 'Scotland's Top Management', <i>Glasgow Herald Trade
Review</i> , published 1968

Brief correspondence re request for the article etc.; 6pp
typescript. | | |

Publications, F.1-F.380

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|-------------|--|------------|
| F.204 | 'Harry Forbes Witherby', <i>BTO News</i> , No.30, September 1968 | 1968, 1985 |
| | An article coinciding with the British Trust for Ornithology's announcement of the inauguration of the Witherby Memorial Lecture. | |
| | 2pp typescript notes; 3pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions; correspondence <i>re</i> publication etc, with one letter, 1985, <i>re</i> historical matters; offprint. | |
| | | |
| F.205 | 'Industrial Land - A Question of Stock Control' | c. 1968 |
| | 6pp typescript with manuscript labelling of sections of the text (possibly for use in another piece of writing). | |
| | | |
| F.206 | Review of <i>The Question Mark. The End of Homo Sapiens</i> , by H. Montefiore, London 1969 | 1969 |
| | 2pp typescript; corrected proof. | |
| | | |
| F.207 | 'The Biosphere and the Technosphere' | 1969 |
| | 1p typescript dated November 1969. | |
| | This appears to be a short introduction to an article or work. It is possibly related to the untitled article on the same topic in F.208. | |
| | | |
| F.208 | Incomplete and untitled article on the relationship between Biosphere and Technosphere | 1969 |
| | Dated July 1969. | |
| | | |
| F.209 | 'Problems of Man's Deteriorating Environment', with Sir Julian Huxley, <i>The Times</i> , 7 October 1969 | 1969 |
| | Manuscript and typescript notes; typescript drafts. | |
| | | |
| F.210-F.219 | <i>The Environmental Revolution: A Guide for the New Masters of the World</i> , London (Hodder and Stoughton) 1970 | 1967-1974 |

Publications, F.1-F.380

F.210	Notes, synopsis and draft foreword for 'Man's Earth', the original title of the book Mostly manuscript.	1968-1969
F.211-F.212	Correspondence <i>re</i> publication etc, with related papers Covers the book's publication in the UK and outside. Principal correspondent is Nicholson's literary agent (International Literary Management). Included at F.212 is a typescript draft of foreword for the French edition. 2 folders.	1967-1973
F.213	Correspondence arising from reviews of the book Included is a letter from the poet Ted Hughes with his printed review of the book.	1969-1970
F.214-F.218	Press cuttings of reviews from Britain and abroad Found in envelopes arranged by country. This arrangement has been preserved.	1970
F.214-F.215	UK 2 folders.	
F.216	UK, from file inscribed 'not key choice'	
F.217	USA and Australia	
F.218	USA, Canada, Australia, South Africa etc	
F.219	Letter, 1974, <i>re</i> the American edition; miscellaneous papers Included are further press cuttings of reviews, publicity material and a few rough undated manuscript notes.	c.1970-1974

Publications, F.1-F.380

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|-------|--|-----------|
| F.220 | 'Conservation Confronts Europe', <i>Country Life</i> , February 1970 | 1969-1970 |
| | <p>This article was to provide a background to the European Conference on Nature Conservation, held at Strasbourg, 9 February 1970.</p> <p>Brief correspondence <i>re</i> request for the article; 1p typescript notes; 5pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions; corrected proof.</p> | |
| F.221 | 'Men and Environment', <i>Le Monde Diplomatique</i> , February 1970 | 1970 |
| | <p>4pp typescript of the article in English; copy of printed version.</p> | |
| F.222 | 'The Population Explosion' | 1970 |
| | <p>1p manuscript draft so titled, dated March 1970; pages of typescript notes and incomplete drafts on the same topic.</p> | |
| F.223 | 'Moment of Truth?', <i>Official Architecture & Planning</i> , October 1970 | 1970 |
| | <p>The article appeared under the theme 'Recreation in the Countryside'.</p> <p>Brief correspondence <i>re</i> request for the article; 2pp manuscript notes; 5pp typescript draft; printed article from offprint.</p> | |
| F.224 | 'Eagles and DDT', letter to unknown newspaper or journal | 1970 |
| | <p>1p typescript.</p> | |
| F.225 | Review of <i>Challenge for survival: land, air and water for man in megalopolis</i> , by P.M. Dansereau, New York & London 1970 | 1970 |
| | <p>1p typescript.</p> | |

Publications, F.1-F.380

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|--------|---|-----------------|
| F.226 | 'Nature Conservation in Urban Environments', <i>Naturopa</i> , No.36, December 1970

4pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions. | 1970 |
| F.227 | Foreword to proposed, but unpublished, re-issue of Nicholson's book <i>How Birds Live</i> , London 1927

6pp typescript of foreword; 1p manuscript notes; brief correspondence with publisher and literary agent. | 1970 |
| F.227A | Letter to <i>The Times</i> on European Conservation Year 1970

1p typescript. | 1970 |
| F.228 | 1p typescript short biographical article on Eric Hosking (not an obituary) | ?1970 |
| F.229 | 'Congress at the Hague'

3pp typescript draft account of the 15th International Ornithological Congress, the Hague, September 1970. | ?[1970 or 1971] |
| F.230 | Review of <i>Human Ecology</i> , by Sir George Stapledon, (2nd ed.), London 1971

1p typescript. | 1971 |
| F.231 | Review of <i>The Environmental Future: Proceedings of the First International Conference on Environmental Future</i> , held in Finland, June-July 1971, ed. N. Polunin, London 1972

1p typescript. | 1972 |

Publications, F.1-F.380

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|-------------|--|-----------|
| F.232 | 'National Parks and Conservation', contribution by Nicholson to <i>World National Parks: Progress and Opportunities</i> , ed. R. van Osten, Brussels 1972

6pp typescript. | 1972 |
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 | | |
| F.233 | Unpublished letter to <i>The Times</i>

Nicholson's letter was in response to an article by <i>The Times</i> science correspondent which criticized the role of environmental and conservation groups.

1p typescript of the letter dated 29 June 1972, with cutting of the aforementioned article; correspondence arising (correspondents include Sir Peter Scott). | 1972 |
|
 | | |
| F.234-F.239 | <i>The Big Change: after the Environmental Revolution</i> , New York (McGraw-Hill) 1973

Nicholson was unable to find a publisher for the book in the UK. | 1968-1974 |
|
 | | |
| F.234-F.238 | Detailed and extensive manuscript and typescript notes for the book and a few draft pages of text

Kept in the order in which found.

5 folders. | 1968-1971 |
|
 | | |
| F.239 | Correspondence re publication and arising; press cuttings of reviews | 1971-1974 |
|
 | | |
| F.240 | Review of <i>Land Use and Water Resources in Temperate and Tropical Climates</i> , by H.C. Pereira, Cambridge 1973

2pp typescript; cutting of printed article. | 1973 |
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 | | |
| F.241 | Review of <i>Terrain Evaluation: An introductory handbook to the history, principles, and methods of practical terrain assessment</i> , by C.W. Mitchell, London 1973

1p typescript. | 1973 |

Publications, F.1-F.380

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|-------------|---|---------------|
| F.242 | Review of <i>Pedigree: Words from Nature</i> , by S. Potter and L.Sargent, Collins (<i>New Naturalist</i>) 1973

1p typescript. | 1973 |
| F.243 | Foreword for <i>Biology: An Environmental Approach</i> , by E. Perrott et al., London 1974

4pp typescript dated 1971, with related letter. | 1971 |
| F.244 | Review of <i>The Other Eden: A New Approach to Man, Nature and Society</i> , by J. Swift, London 1974

2pp typescript. | 1974 |
| F.245 | Forewords for 'Conservation in Practice', ?[by A. Warren and F.B. Goldsmith, John Wiley 1974] and for revised edition [?1983]

5pp typescript draft, with manuscript revisions, and related letter; 2pp typescript for revised edition. | 1973-1982 |
| F.246-F.256 | Papers on birds of Mallorca

This material was found together. | [c.1970]-1992 |
| F.246-F.249 | 'Audouin's Gull', contents of an envelope so inscribed | 1974-1988 |
| F.246 | 'Field Characters of Audouin's Gull', an article for <i>British Birds</i> , published ?1975

7pp manuscript ornithological field notes, 1974-1975, used for the paper; typescript draft and revised version with further manuscript revisions; brief correspondence re publication. | 1974-1975 |
| F.247-F.248 | Various drafts and ornithological notes mostly on Audouin's Gull, almost all manuscript

One set of manuscript notes (F.248) is headed 'Audouin paper VI.86'.

2 folders. | 1975-1988 |

Publications, F.1-F.380

- | | | |
|-------------|---|---------------|
| F.249 | 4pp typescript on Audouin's Gull | 1977 or later |
| | Text is structured as if for a bird guidebook, probably <i>Birds of the Western Palearctic</i> . | |
| | | |
| F.250-F.251 | 'Mallorca notes on particular species & places, not S'Albufera also orange notebook' | 1970-1992 |
| | Contents of an envelope so inscribed. | |
| | See F.252 for 'orange notebook'. | |
| | | |
| F.250 | 'Behaviour of Crossbills....in Majorca', paper by Nicholson | 1974, ?1975 |
| | 3pp manuscript draft of the paper (undated); 5pp typescript version with a few manuscript revisions; 10pp manuscript field notes on Balearic Crossbill, headed 'Cala D'Or July-August 1974', probably related to the paper. | |
| | | |
| F.251 | 'Saker Falcon...in Mallorca'; 'Saker Falcon - Relevant Field Characters' | 1970-1992 |
| | Two 1p typescript drafts respectively titled, with manuscript revisions. One is dated August 1978. | |
| | Included are typescript bird lists 1970-1992, also found in the envelope. | |
| | | |
| F.252-F.254 | Field notes and bird lists | 1970-1992 |
| | Contents of an envelope. | |
| | | |
| F.252 | Field notebook (ring-bound exercise book) inscribed 'Majorca Field notes 1970 & 1974, '75, '78' on cover | |
| | There is also the further inscription on the cover: 'General Bird Lists & Audouin's Gull, Crossbill, Skylark etc removed 9/92'. | |
| | This is the 'orange notebook' referred to in the description of F.250-F.251. | |
| | In Nicholson's hand. Detailed bird notes recorded at various locations in Majorca, with dates. Towards the back are several pages of notes relating to the conservation and ecology of the island. One loose sheet of notes inserted. | |

Publications, F.1-F.380

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|-------------|---|-------------|
| F.253-F.254 | Manuscript and typescript bird lists and notes

2 folders. | 1970-1992 |
| F.255 | Miscellaneous manuscript bird lists and notes | c.1970-1988 |
| F.256 | Correspondence chiefly <i>re</i> publication of papers on Majorcan birds

Chiefly 1970-1972 and relating to a proposed paper for <i>British Birds</i> by Nicholson and, possibly, others. | 1970-1978 |
| F.257 | Foreword to <i>Wildlife in Britain: A guide to natural habitats, safari parks and zoos</i> , Automobile Association (AA Guides series) 1976

Brief correspondence <i>re</i> request to contribute etc; 2pp typescript of foreword. | 1976 |
| F.258 | 'The Ecological Breakthrough', <i>New Scientist</i> , Vol.72, 25 November 1976

Typescript draft with original title 'The Recent Impact of Ecology'; 6pp 'Final' version. | 1976 |
| F.259 | 'Conservazione della natura', article for <i>Twentieth Century Encyclopedia</i> , published by Istituto della Enciclopedia Italiana, 1978

Typescript draft (in English) with manuscript revisions; 41pp revised or final version; list of illustrations; reprint (in Italian). | 1978 |
| F.260 | Review of <i>Nature in Cities: The natural environment in the design and development of urban green space</i> , ed. I.C. Laurie, John Wiley & Sons 1979

1p typescript draft; cutting of printed article. | 1979 |

Publications, F.1-F.380

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|-------|---|------|
| F.261 | 'The Usage of English Bird Names' | 1980 |
| | 2pp typescript draft. | |
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| F.262 | 'Unnatural Ecology', review article published in <i>Town Planning Review</i> , 1981 | 1980 |
| | The article reviewed <i>The Restoration of Land: The Ecology and Reclamation of Derelict and Degraded Land</i> , by A.D. Bradshaw and M.J. Chadwick, Oxford 1980. | |
| | Manuscript draft; 2pp typescript version; brief correspondence with <i>Town Planning Review</i> . | |
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 | | |
| F.263 | 'Conservation's New Strategy - The British Part', <i>The Guardian</i> , 5 March 1981 | 1981 |
| | 3pp typescript and manuscript draft; 6pp final version with letter; photocopy of the printed article. | |
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 | | |
| F.264 | Letter to <i>The Times</i> on reforming the Civil Service, 14 April 1981 | 1981 |
| | 1p typescript draft with manuscript revisions; cutting of the printed letter; correspondence arising; 1p manuscript notes found with this material. | |
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| F.265 | 'A Global Survival Programme - The Story up to Now' | 1982 |
| | 12pp typescript. | |
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| F.266 | Letter to <i>The Times</i> on a 'Gullibility Act' | 1982 |
| | Details of publication not found. | |
| | 1p typescript dated December 1982. | |
|
 | | |
| F.267 | Letter to <i>The Times</i> in response to an article on Ernest Bevin | 1982 |
| | Details of publication not found. | |

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Publications, F.1-F.380

- /... Manuscript draft; 1p typescript version, dated December 1982; letter of acknowledgement.
- F.268 'Towards World Family Housekeeping', *Journal of the Policy Studies Institute*, Vol.4, Part 4, April 1984 1984
- Letters to Nicholson commenting on his draft; 1p manuscript notes; incomplete 5pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions; photocopy of published article.
- F.269 Letter to *The Times* concerning a misprint in an environmental article, 4 June 1984 1984
- 1p typescript of letter; photocopy of printed letter.
- F.270 'How Really to Save the Countryside', article submitted to *Country Life*, September 1984 1984
- The Editor suggested revisions before considering publication; the outcome is unknown.
- 3pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions; with brief correspondence.
- F.271 Review of *The Macmillan Guide to Britain's Nature Reserves*, by J. Hywel-Davies and V. Thom, London 1984 1984
- The review was published in *Oryx*.
- 1p typescript; brief related correspondence, 1984.
- F.272-F.273 'Living Proof: conservation in action', unpublished book, with J. Elkington 1983-1984
- The outline of the book was offered to, and rejected by, at least two publishers. Nicholson and Elkington appear to have abandoned the project sometime in 1984.
- F.272 Notes on possible content, synopses, early drafts of parts of the text
- Mostly typescript.

Publications, F.1-F.380

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|-------------|--|--------------|
| F.273 | 16pp revised synopsis and later draft of a chapter, probably submitted to publishers; correspondence between authors and with publishers | 1983-1984 |
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| F.274 | 'Ways to Sustainable Development', <i>CEED Bulletin</i> , 1985

3pp typescript draft; photocopy of published version. | 1985 |
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 | | |
| F.275 | Letter to <i>The Times</i> on a controversy concerning Government intervention over a BBC programme, 9 August 1985

1p typescript; cutting of the printed version. | 1985 |
|
 | | |
| F.276 | 'Care of the English Landscape - The Current Crisis'

4pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions. | ?1985 |
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 | | |
| F.276A | 'The Homosphere and the Biosphere. The limits and opportunities for mankind on a small planet'

14pp manuscript synopsis with later inscribed note on first page, 'Project for a book to follow the Environmental Age (<i>The New Environmental Age</i> , published 1987, see F.359-F.362), dated 4 October 1986; 5pp continuation of synopsis, first page headed 'The Global Theatre'. | October 1986 |
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| F.277-F.280 | Articles for <i>Landscape</i> magazine

The first issue of 'Landscape' was brought out in October 1987. Nicholson appears to have been involved in the launch of the magazine. As well as contributing articles and reviews to the early issues, he also acted in an informal advisory capacity. | 1987-1988 |
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| F.277 | 'Birds and Landscape', published in October 1987 issue

Notes, mostly typescript; various typescript drafts, some incomplete, with manuscript revisions; brief related correspondence; published article from offprint. | |

Publications, F.1-F.380

- F.278 'Greening the City', published in November 1987 issue
- Two typescript drafts with manuscript revisions, 2pp manuscript notes attached and 2pp related typescript papers; letter to Editor; published article from offprint; brief correspondence arising.
- F.279 Typescript drafts of various further articles and material for *Landscape*
- Evidence of publication not found.
- F.280 Nicholson's correspondence with editors *re* contributions, advice etc 1987-1988
- Chiefly 1987.
- F.281 'Environmental Conservation - What is It All About?', article offered to *New Scientist* but not published 1987
- Typescript and manuscript 'rough draft'; 6pp revised version; brief correspondence with 'New Scientist'.
- F.282 'How Fair Isle Does It', article offered to *The Scotsman* but not published 1988
- Manuscript draft; 4pp typescript; brief correspondence with *The Scotsman*.
- F.283-F.284 'The Bird Population of Great Britain', *British Birds*, Vol.81, No.12, December 1988 1987-1989
- See G.83-G.84 for a related lecture by Nicholson.
- F.283 Correspondence, chiefly with J.T.R. Sharrock, *re* the preparation of the article 1987-1988
- F.284 7pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions; copy of covering letter; offprint; brief correspondence arising 1988-1989

Publications, F.1-F.380

F.285-F.286	Short obituary of L.S.V. Venables, published in ' <i>BTO</i> [British Trust for Ornithology] <i>News</i> ', late 1989 or January 1990	1935-1990
F.285	1p typescript of the obituary; related correspondence	1989-1990
F.286	Correspondence between Nicholson and Venables, found with the material in F.285 Chiefly <i>re</i> ornithological matters.	1935-1937, nd
F.287	'Towards a Sound Long-term Strategy for the Environment' 3pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions, dated April 1990.	1990
F.288	Letter to <i>The Times</i> on the Environmental Protection Bill (under the heading 'Carving up the Countryside'), 19 June 1990 2pp typescript; photocopy of the published letter.	1990
F.289-F.292	'Oxford Book of Mankind and the Environment', unpublished book with Anne W. Sennes The proposed book was turned down by Oxford University Press in September 1990. The authors intended to find another publisher but there is no evidence of any further developments.	
F.289	Correspondence etc chiefly with Anne Semmes <i>re</i> plans for the book and publication	1990
F.290	Nicholson's typescript 'first draft' of foreword for the book; notes on possible content, synopsis	
F.291-F.292	Lists of quotations for possible use, background material etc 2 folders.	

Publications, F.1-F.380

F.293	'The Shape of the Nineties'	1990
	Typescript and manuscript notes and outline for a prospective book.	
F.294	'Conservation in the Nineties', letter published in <i>ECOS</i> , Vol.12, No.3, 1991	1991
	2pp typescript with related correspondence; offprint containing the published letter and earlier offprint with related article by Norman Moore.	
F.295-F.296	Article on Charles Hamilton (1704-1786), landscape gardener, <i>Dictionary of National Biography, Supplementary volume: From the beginnings to 1985</i> , Oxford 1992	c.1989-1991
F.295	Manuscript and typescript notes for the article; two typescript drafts with manuscript revisions; background material	
F.296	Correspondence <i>re</i> preparation of the draft	1989-1991
F.297-F.302	'The End of Western Civilization', unpublished book	1989-1994
	The book was offered to a number of publishers in 1991 and 1992. Nicholson continued to work on the book in 1993 and there are related papers dated 1994.	
F.297-F.301	Manuscript and typescript notes and draft synopsis; typescript drafts of the text divided into chapters; further related papers	1989-1994
	5 folders.	
F.302	Correspondence chiefly with publishers	1990-1992
	Included is a draft of an additional chapter, with manuscript notes, relating to some of the correspondence.	

Publications, F.1-F.380

F.303	'Human Mobility - it's uses and abuses' 1p typescript draft, possibly incomplete.	1994
F.304	Article published in <i>ECOS</i> , 1995 The title was either 'The Next Steps for the Environmental Movement' or 'A New Strategy for the Environment'. The article was an attempt to stimulate debate on the future direction of the environmental movement. Correspondence <i>re</i> publication and arising, and two typescript drafts of the article with manuscript revisions.	1994-1995
F.305	'A positive approach to sustainable lifestyles' 1p typescript.	199[?]
F.306	Letter to <i>The Times</i> headed 'A thought on Millenium Day' No evidence of publication. 1p typescript dated 1 January 2000.	2000
F.307-F.309	'The House-Sparrows are Warning Us', <i>The Independent</i> , [?September] 2000 Nicholson referred to his early bird census work in the 1920s in drafting the article.	1928-2003
F.307	Manuscript draft; 2pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions; pages of manuscript and typescript notes; newspaper cuttings, 1928, <i>re</i> Nicholson's bird census	1928-2000
F.308	Correspondence <i>re</i> the article and matters arising	2000
F.309	Cuttings of related newspaper articles, 2000-2003 (some mentioning Nicholson's research on sparrows); brief correspondence and papers <i>re</i> the 'Where have all our sparrows gone' survey, 2002	

Publications, F.1-F.380

F.310-F.328	Undated drafts and notes relating to publications	
F.310	Letters to newspapers etc on various topics Chiefly to <i>The Times</i> . Typescripts and a few manuscript drafts.	nd
F.311	'The Contribution of Ornithologies to Ornithology' 6pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions.	nd
F.312	'Co-operative ornithology and conservation in Western Europe', article for British Ornithologists' Club publication Photocopy of corrected proof.	nd
F.313	Review of 'Songs of British Birds', gramophone recording by Ludwig Koch 1p typescript.	nd, [?1930s]
F.314	Obituary of Robert Spicer Manuscript draft and 1p revised typescript.	nd
F.315	'Economy, Society and Environment' Manuscript notes and pages of an incomplete draft.	nd
F.316	'Little Owls in London' 1p typescript.	nd
F.317	'Why Birds Flock in Winter' Incomplete 1p typescript.	nd

Publications, F.1-F.380

F.318	'Mapping Bird Migration' Incomplete 2pp typescript.	nd
F.319	'Birds with Many Mates' Incomplete 1p typescript.	nd
F.320	'At the [?home] of the London gulls' Rough 3pp manuscript draft.	nd
F.321	'Field Guide to British Birds preface' Rough 6pp manuscript draft.	nd
F.322	'North Sea paper' Incomplete 3pp typescript draft with copy of related undated letter.	nd
F.323-F.328	Miscellaneous typescript and manuscript drafts and notes for publications, or probable publications Almost all the material is untitled; many drafts are incomplete or rough. The greater part of the material relates to ornithological topics. 6 folders.	nd
F.329-F.330	'Obituaries - key people' Contents of a file so inscribed. Drafts and newspaper cuttings of published obituaries written, or probably written, by Nicholson, and related correspondence. The obituaries include those of Sir Henry Tizard, Sir Landsborough Thomson and Sir Charles Elton. There is also a tribute to Sir Peter Scott. Included are a few letters by Nicholson to newspapers in response to other published obituaries. 2 folders.	1931-1996

Publications, F.1-F.380

F.331-F.332 Cuttings of press reviews of some of Nicholson's books 1925-1951

F.331 Reviews of *Birds and Men*, Collins (*New Naturalist*), 1951

F.332 Reviews of various books 1925-1951

**F.333-F.378 EDITORIAL CORRESPONDENCE 1925-2002,
nd**

F.333-F.347 *Birds of the Western Palearctic* ('BWP') 1957-2002,
nd

BWP was an ornithological handbook published by Oxford University Press, produced in nine volumes between 1977 and 1996. Nicholson was the longest-serving member of the editorial board and was, from the beginning, a major influence in the production of the series. He also served on the Board of Birds of the West Palearctic Ltd, resigning in 1989.

F.333-F.334 'BWP Habitat', contents of a file so inscribed 1971-1986

A further inscription on the file, in Nicholson's hand, reads 'Papers left over for EMN after screening out complete BWP Habitat dossier for BTO Sept 1993'.

Notes, drafts of sections of text, revisions etc; correspondence with fellow editors.

Material in Nicholson's hand is included.

2 folders.

F.335-F.337 General correspondence etc *re* editorial business and related matters 1978-1993

Contents of a file inscribed 'check before passing to BTO'.

Chiefly 1986-1993. Nicholson is the principal correspondent.

Included at F.335 is a 2pp typescript draft of remarks by Nicholson for the BWP launching party, 4 January 1978.

3 folders.

Publications, F.1-F.380

F.338-F.340	<p>Correspondence etc <i>re</i> the production of the last volumes of BWP (vols 8 and 9), with brief correspondence arising</p> <p>Included are typescript drafts of Nicholson's introduction to 'final volume' (vol.8 was originally planned as the last but was eventually published in two parts, as vols 8 and 9, due to its size).</p> <p>3 folders.</p>	1991-1997
F.341-F.346	<p>Miscellaneous papers and correspondence</p> <p>Covering various volumes of the series. The bulk of the papers comprises manuscript notes and typescript draft material by Nicholson, much of it undated.</p> <p>Included at F.346 are a few photographs (not featuring Nicholson) of unidentified individuals, probably BWP editors.</p> <p>6 folders.</p>	1957-2002, nd
F.347	<p>Cuttings and copies of press reviews of BWP</p>	1978-1994
F.348-F.354	<p><i>British Birds</i></p> <p>Nicholson was a member of the editorial board, 1951-1971, and was Senior Editor, 1951-1960.</p>	1938-2001, nd
F.348-F.352	<p>Correspondence etc <i>re</i> editorial business and publication of contributions by Nicholson</p> <p>Correspondents include H.F. Witherby, S. Cramp, and I.J. Ferguson-Lees.</p> <p>5 folders.</p>	1938-1997, nd
F.353-F.354	<p>'British Birds crisis'</p> <p><i>British Birds</i> ran into serious financial difficulties in 2000 but was rescued and re-structured. Nicholson appears to have assisted with the formation of a rescue plan and he also donated money to the journal.</p>	1999-2001

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Publications, F.1-F.380

/...	Correspondence etc. Chiefly letters and emails exchanged between editors and copied to Nicholson. 2 folders.	
F.355-F.356	Collins Publishers / <i>Birds and Men</i> Nicholson's 'Birds and Men' was published in the Collins <i>New Naturalist</i> series, 1951.	1947-1989
F.355	Correspondence: <i>re Birds and Men</i> , some in response to an unfavourable review in <i>Bird Notes</i> ; also included is brief later correspondence and royalty statement concerning a reprint of the book (1989)	1947-1989
F.356	Correspondence <i>re</i> Nicholson's contributions to, or assistance with, other books.	1969-1986
F.357	<i>Discovery</i> Correspondence chiefly <i>re</i> publication of ornithological articles by Nicholson. See possibly related drafts at F.9, F.10, F.12, F.37, F.47, F.70.	1927-1932
F.358	J.M. Dent & Sons Correspondence and manuscript notes <i>re</i> a proposed general book on nature reserves and <i>The Big Change</i> . Nicholson offered the manuscript of his book <i>The Big Change</i> (see F.234-F.239) to Dent.	1972, nd
F.359-F.362	<i>The New Environmental Age</i> , Cambridge University Press, 1987	1986-1988
F.359	Draft lists of illustrations for the book with correspondence	1986

Publications, F.1-F.380

F.360	Letters of thanks, with comments, from individuals sent a copy of the book	1987- February 1988
F.361-F.362	Publicity material and reviews 2 folders.	
F.363-F.366	<i>The Observer</i> Nicholson was a Trustee, 1952-1960. Correspondence and papers <i>re</i> Observer Trust business and other matters. Correspondents include David Astor and Sir Ifor Evans. 4 folders.	1930-1978, nd
F.367	<i>The Times</i> Correspondence etc chiefly <i>re</i> letters and articles submitted by Nicholson.	1932-2000
F.368-F.376	Shorter correspondence <i>Re</i> various reviews and articles etc by, or requested from, Nicholson, and other editorial matters.	1926-2001, nd
F.368-F.371	1926-1958 4 folders.	
F.372-F.376	1959-2001, nd 5 folders.	
F.377-F.378	Contracts with publishers, royalty accounts etc, relating to various books by Nicholson, including <i>Birds in England</i> and <i>The New Environmental Age</i>	1925-1987

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Publications, F.1-F.380

/...

With related correspondence.

2 folders.

F.379-F.380

OFFPRINTS AND REPRINTS

Large collection of printed papers and articles by
Nicholson, a few cuttings included

2 boxes.

SECTION G

LECTURES, TALKS AND ADDRESSES, G.1-G.106

**1927-2000,
nd**

Many of the drafts and speech notes described in this section have inscriptions in Nicholson's hand on their title pages, typically giving the date (or rough date) and the society, club etc to which he spoke. For some of the earlier talks they provide the only information regarding the purpose of the drafts and, in many cases, appear to have been added at a much later period. Where such inscriptions provide contextual information not found in the original titles, they have been included in the following descriptions.

- | | | |
|------|---|------|
| G.1 | <p>'The Bird Census in Practice', 'talk to OOS [Oxford Ornithological Society] 1927'</p> <p>12pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions; printed notice inscribed with a later note by Nicholson stating that this talk was probably his first in public.</p> | 1927 |
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 | | |
| G.2 | <p>Talk given to the Education Department, Hertfordshire County Council, Watford, 21 December 1948</p> <p>Letter of invitation only (inscription on the letter by Nicholson indicates that he agreed to do the talk).</p> <p>The suggested topic was 'life and education in general'.</p> | 1948 |
|
 | | |
| G.3 | <p>'Modern Trends in Ornithology', 'Edinburgh BTO [British Trust for Ornithology] 19.11.48'</p> <p>2pp typescript notes.</p> | 1948 |
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 | | |
| G.4 | <p>'Modern Trends in Ornithology', 'Edinburgh BTO [British Trust for Ornithology] 20.3.49'</p> <p>4pp typescript notes (identical to those in G.3), with manuscript annotations. Small pages have been used.</p> | 1949 |
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 | | |
| G.4A | <p>'Art of Bird-watching Devizes [Wiltshire] 4.3.50'</p> <p>4pp manuscript notes for a talk, so titled.</p> | 1950 |

Lecture, talks and addresses, G.1-G.106

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|------|--|------------|
| G.5 | 'Economics and Research', 'Lecture by Mr E.M. Nicholson at Oxford on 4th October 1950, also at Buckland Oct 1950 & Stratford on Avon Feb 1951' | 1950, 1951 |
| | 26pp incomplete typescript. | |
| | The lecture discussed the impact of economics and scientific research in the formation of Government policy. | |
| G.6 | 'Text of an EMN talk at Queen Anne's Gate on PEP history ?1951' | ?1951 |
| | 3pp incomplete typescript draft, with manuscript revisions, and notes. | |
| G.7 | 'Man's Impact on British Bird Populations', 'BOC [British Ornithological Club]', 20 February 1952 | 1952 |
| | 8pp manuscript notes; 7pp rough typescript draft; 5pp typescript 'summary' of the talk with manuscript corrections. | |
| G.8 | 'Modern Trends in Ornithology', a talk given to Kent Ornithological Society, Ashford, 29 March 1952 | 1952 |
| | Correspondence chiefly <i>re</i> arrangements; 4pp typescript notes; background material. | |
| | From the notes it is clear that this talk was different in content to those of the same title in G.3 and G.4. | |
| G.9 | 'Notes for a presentation to EGI [Edward Grey Institute, Oxford]? First 5 years of NC [Nature Conservancy] Operation 7.1.54' | 1954 |
| | 1p rough manuscript notes. | |
| G.9A | 'World Population and Resources', address given at a London Commercial Club luncheon, 2 November 1954 | 1954 |
| | Printed announcement and letter of thanks only. | |

Lecture, talks and addresses, G.1-G.106

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|------|--|--------|
| G.10 | 'Some Changes in the Status & Distribution of Birds in Britain c.1954' | c.1954 |
| | 9pp typescript draft with manuscript annotations. | |
| | | |
| G.11 | Address delivered at the 'unveiling of memorial tablet to Col. George Montagu, [at Kingsbridge, Devon], 5 Sept 1956' | 1956 |
| | 4pp typescript; offprint of <i>Devon Birds</i> Vol.IX, No.3, October 1956, containing the printed version. | |
| | | |
| G.12 | 'Bird Protection and Nature Reserves', talk given at a meeting of the British Ornithologists' Club, 23 January 1957 | 1957 |
| | 3pp typescript draft with manuscript corrections; offprint of <i>Bulletin of the British Ornithologists Club</i> , Vol.77, No.3, March 1957, containing the printed version. | |
| | | |
| G.13 | 'The amateur's contribution to ornithology', lecture given to the Surrey Bird Club, Kingston-upon-Thames, 14 February 1958 | 1958 |
| | 2pp typescript notes; brief correspondence <i>re</i> arrangements and arising. | |
| | The lecture appears to have been published as part of the London Natural History Society's programme. | |
| | | |
| G.14 | 'Biological Education - a crowd of missed opportunities', talk given to the Association of Chief Education Officers, 19 February 1959 | 1959 |
| | 4pp typescript of Nicholson's talk. | |
| | | |
| G.15 | 'Changes in distribution, script for an address ?195.. ?Taunton' | ?1950s |
| | 5pp typescript so titled. | |

Lecture, talks and addresses, G.1-G.106

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| G.16 | <p>'European Ornithology', 'App notes for a speech to international audience in...1960?'</p> <p>11pp typescript notes (on small paper) with manuscript revisions.</p> | ?1960 |
| | | |
| G.17 | <p>'Ornithology and the Future', Bernard Tucker Memorial Lecture, 23 November 1961</p> <p>1p rough manuscript notes; 3pp typescript notes.</p> | 1961 |
| | | |
| G.18 | <p>'Bird Ecology and Numbers', 16 October 1962</p> <p>Two typescript drafts, one headed 'Lecture to BOU [British Ornithologists' Union]', the other 'Lecture to BOC [British Ornithologists' Club]'. They are both inscribed with the above date.</p> <p>First draft ('BOU'): 8pp with manuscript revisions and annotations. Second draft ('BOC'): copy of the first 6pp of the first draft, without manuscript revisions etc.</p> | 1962 |
| | | |
| G.19 | <p>'Man in his environment', 'Lecture by EMN to Foreign Service Summer School Peterhouse Cambridge...19 July 1963'</p> <p>4pp manuscript notes.</p> | 1963 |
| | | |
| G.20 | <p>Talk given at inaugural meeting of the Conservative Wild Life Committee, House of Commons, 23 July 1963</p> <p>Brief correspondence <i>re</i> arrangements.</p> <p>The talk focussed on the work of the Nature Conservancy and the use of chemicals in horticulture and agriculture.</p> | 1963 |
| | | |
| G.21 | <p>Talk given to the Norfolk and Norwich Naturalists' Society, Norwich, 13 December 1963</p> <p>Correspondence chiefly <i>re</i> arrangements.</p> | 1963 |

Lecture, talks and addresses, G.1-G.106

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|-------|---|-----------|
| G.22 | <p>'Ecological Research: An Approach to the Understanding and Management of Man's Natural Environment', lecture to the Ford Foundation, New York, USA, 27 February 1964</p> <p>13pp typescript and 3pp annex, with manuscript annotations. A retained title page from another copy shows an original date of 19 February 1964 amended to the one above.</p> | 1964 |
| G.23 | <p>'Conservation and the Next Renaissance', Horace M. Albright Conservation Lectureship IV, University of California, USA, 4 March 1964</p> <p>7pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions (with amended earlier title 'Conservation and a New Renaissance'); offprint of the printed lecture; statement of payment for lecture; brief later correspondence <i>re</i> publication (1987-1989).</p> <p>Included is a 3pp typescript inscribed with the following manuscript note, added by Nicholson at a later date: 'This text, apparently written in spring 1964, is related to my Californian lecture at Berkeley in March & to my Land Use & Ecology opening for Shell's Catalyst No.12 for spring 1964. Content a mystery'.</p> | 1964-1989 |
| G.23A | <p>Untitled 3pp draft of a talk, with manuscript revisions, inscribed '1/4/64' on first page</p> <p>The topic was the role of County Councils in preserving the natural environment.</p> | 1964 |
| G.23B | <p>'Talk to Zoology students at University Museum, Oxford', 19 October 1964</p> <p>4pp manuscript notes and attached note with the above inscription.</p> | 1964 |
| G.24 | <p>Talk given to the Cambridge Bird Club, Cambridge, 26 February 1965</p> <p>Correspondence chiefly <i>re</i> arrangements; 2pp rough manuscript notes.</p> | 1964-1965 |

Lecture, talks and addresses, G.1-G.106

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| G.25 | <p>Lecture on the wildlife of Jordan, given at [?The Royal Scottish Museum], Edinburgh, 7 October 1965</p> <p>Nicholson's 1963 expedition to Jordan formed the background of this lecture.</p> <p>Letter <i>re</i> pre-printing of the lecture etc; 2pp typescript introduction to a lecture on the expedition (this paper is untitled and was found separate from the letter, but probably is for the Edinburgh lecture, 1965).</p> | 1965 |
| G.26 | <p>Talk delivered at a Diplomatic Service Summer School on 'The Population Explosion', Peterhouse, Cambridge, 22 July 1966</p> <p>The suggested title of Nicholson's talk was 'Relations between the urban and rural areas of the world; the dangers of the development of 'urban Congos' '.</p> <p>Correspondence <i>re</i> arrangements and programme; 1p typescript notes for the talk; letter of thanks.</p> | 1966 |
| G.27 | <p>'Lincoln Lecture 5.10.66'</p> <p>1p rough manuscript notes. Their content appears to indicate a wide-ranging lecture on conservation issues.</p> | 1966 |
| G.28 | <p>'The Use and Care of Land', 'Univ. of Wales Aberystwyth 1966'</p> <p>9pp typescript draft with manuscript corrections and annotations.</p> | 1966 |
| G.28A | <p>'Speech at Wildfowl Trust dinner 16.5.67'</p> <p>One small page of typescript notes.</p> | 1967 |
| G.29 | <p>After-dinner talk given to the Directors of International Publishing Corporation Ltd, Daily Mirror Building, London, 30 November 1967</p> <p>The talk was on issues raised by Nicholson's book <i>The System</i> (1967).</p> <p>Letter from H. Cudlipp <i>re</i> arrangements.</p> | 1967 |

Lecture, talks and addresses, G.1-G.106

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|------|---|-----------|
| G.30 | <p>'Ecology and Conservation', lecture contributed to a course on 'Landscape' run by the Architectural Association's Centre for Advanced Studies in Environment, London, 11 January 1968</p> <p>Correspondence <i>re</i> arrangements with synopsis of Nicholson's lecture and course programme; 1p typescript notes or early draft (untitled).</p> | 1967-1968 |
| G.31 | <p>After-dinner talk delivered to the Inter-Faculty Dining Club, University College London, 27 January 1968</p> <p>The topic of the talk was 'The System' (i.e. government policy and administration).</p> <p>Brief correspondence <i>re</i> arrangements and arising.</p> | 1967-1968 |
| G.32 | <p>Talk to the Romsey Street Group, London, [late January or early February] 1968</p> <p>Letter of invitation; 1p rough manuscript notes; 1p typescript notes headed 'The Establishment and the System'; letter of thanks.</p> | 1967-1968 |
| G.33 | <p>'Regionalism - where is it getting us? 4.5.68'</p> <p>2pp typescript notes so entitled.</p> | 1968 |
| G.34 | <p>Lecture contributed to a course on land use at the School of Environmental Studies, University College London, 9 January 1970</p> <p>3pp manuscript draft titled 'Science into Landscape'; letter of thanks.</p> | 1970 |
| G.35 | <p>'Liverpool Lecture 5/2/70'</p> <p>2pp manuscript notes. The central topic of the lecture appears to have been the different ways of viewing nature (e.g. ecosystem, scenery, landscape).</p> | 1970 |

Lecture, talks and addresses, G.1-G.106

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| G.36 | <p>'The Environmental Revolution', lecture contributed to a programme of lectures organised by the Somerset Archaeological and Natural History Society, Huish's Grammar School, Taunton, 7 March 1970</p> <p>Correspondence, chiefly <i>re</i> arrangements, with lecture programme.</p> | 1970 |
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| G.37 | <p>'Man and Environment - the Moment of Truth', public lecture, University of Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 13 March 1970</p> <p>Correspondence <i>re</i> arrangements.</p> | 1970 |
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| G.38 | <p>Talk delivered in Oxford, 18 April 1970</p> <p>The suggested title was 'Human Impacts on the Environment'. Details regarding the occasion and venue could not be found.</p> <p>Brief correspondence <i>re</i> arrangements.</p> | 1969-1970 |
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| G.38A | <p>Talk given to a luncheon meeting organised by IBM United Kingdom Ltd, London, 2 June 1970</p> <p>The topic of the talk appears to have been 'Environment'.</p> <p>Correspondence chiefly <i>re</i> arrangements.</p> | 1970 |
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 | | |
| G.38B | <p>'Conservation and wildlife', Institute of Contemporary Arts, London, 20 October 1970</p> <p>Nicholson's lecture was one of a series of ICA lectures, titled 'Ecology in theory and practice', given by various academics.</p> <p>Series programme including abstract of Nicholson's lecture.</p> | 1970 |
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| G.39 | <p>'Birds and the Environment', talk given to the Reading Ornithological Club, University of Reading, 11 November 1970</p> <p>Correspondence <i>re</i> arrangements; 3pp manuscript notes.</p> | 1970 |

Lecture, talks and addresses, G.1-G.106

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|------|--|-----------|
| G.40 | <p>'Environment - a challenge to education', lecture at London University, 9 December 1970</p> <p>5pp typescript notes on the lecture prepared for publication; brief correspondence <i>re</i> their publication (in <i>British Ecological Society Bulletin</i> II:2, June 1971) and offprint of this issue.</p> | 1970 |
| G.41 | <p>'Conservation and wildlife', lecture given at the Institute of Contemporary Arts, London, 20 January 1971</p> <p>The lecture contributed to the ICA's ecology lecture programme.</p> <p>Correspondence <i>re</i> arrangements; 1p brief manuscript notes.</p> | 1970-1971 |
| G.42 | <p>'The Environmental Revolution', public lecture delivered at Lanchester Polytechnic, Coventry, 28 January 1971</p> <p>Correspondence etc chiefly <i>re</i> arrangements; 4pp manuscript notes.</p> | 1970-1971 |
| G.43 | <p>Speech delivered at the inauguration (by Nicholson) of Ladywalk Wildfowl Reserve, Hams Hall Power Station (West Midlands), 18 June 1971</p> <p>Correspondence <i>re</i> arrangements and arising.</p> | 1971 |
| G.44 | <p>'PEP dinner 22 June 1971'</p> <p>1p typescript notes for a speech, with manuscript annotations.</p> <p>Probably connected with the 40th anniversary of the foundation of Political and Economic Planning.</p> | 1971 |
| G.45 | <p>'Human Needs and the Environmental Revolution', lecture at the Oxford Union International Club, 13 July 1971</p> <p>3pp manuscript notes; printed programme.</p> | 1971 |

Lecture, talks and addresses, G.1-G.106

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| G.46 | <p>Lecture contributed to the Basic Studies Course, Development Planning Unit, University College London, 20 October 1971</p> <p>The topic of the lecture was environmental and ecological resources and their exploitation.</p> <p>Letter <i>re</i> arrangements and course programme.</p> | 1971 |
| G.47 | <p>Witherby Memorial Lecture, British Trust for Ornithology, 4 December 1971</p> <p>8pp typescript draft entitled 'Birds in Their Habitats' with manuscript revisions and inserts; 9pp photocopied typescript revised version; letter arising.</p> <p>The chief topic appears to be the 'Geogram'. 'Geograms' is the title given to this lecture on the BTO's web page (as at February 2009) listing the Witherby Memorial lectures.</p> | 1971-1972 |
| G.48 | <p>Talk given at a 'School of Forestry' in Spain (probably Madrid), apparently organised by ADENA (Asociacion para la Defensa de la Naturaleza), [?March] 1972</p> <p>Letter of thanks only.</p> | 1972 |
| G.49 | <p>'Reconciliation of Technology and Nature', ' L'Homme et son Milieu - Europhalia 73 - Great Britain 27 October 1973'</p> <p>A lecture apparently connected with the Europhalia festival in 1973.</p> <p>6pp typescript of lecture script.</p> | 1973 |
| G.50 | <p>'Decision-Making and the Environment', talk given to the Royal Institute of Public Administration, 22 May 1974</p> <p>9pp typescript with summary.</p> | 1974 |
| G.51 | <p>'The Environment - how great is the threat?', lecture given at Headquarters of UK Land Forces, Wilton, Wiltshire, 28 November 1974</p> <p>Letter <i>re</i> arrangements; 9pp typescript of lecture script</p> | 1974

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Lecture, talks and addresses, G.1-G.106

- /... with manuscript corrections, inscribed 'As used on delivery'.
- G.52 Talk given to Leighton Park Ornithological Group, 1975
Reading, 31 October 1975
- A suggested title for the talk was 'Ornithology - a round-up of present knowledge'.
- Correspondence chiefly *re* arrangements.
- G.53 'Ecology: Its Public and Private Face', talk given to 1978
seminar at University College London, 9 February 1978
- Letter *re* arrangements; 6pp typescript draft, possibly incomplete.
- G.54 'Strategy for the countryside', talk to the Countryside 1978
Commission, Cheltenham, 10 November 1978
- 7pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions.
- G.55 'The Role of British Ornithologists in Europe', talk at the 1978-1980
British Ornithologists' Union / British Ornithological Club
[joint] Autumn Scientific Meeting, Imperial College of
Science, London, 21 November 1978
- Programme; 5pp manuscript and typescript notes; two
typescript drafts with manuscript revisions (6pp and 7pp);
correspondence arising, chiefly *re* publication of the talk.
- G.56 'The State of Play over Environment', talk given at a 1979
meeting of the dining club of The Faculties Partnership
Ltd, London, 30 January 1979
- Notice of the meeting only.
- G.57-G.58 'The Environmental Movement - Where Will It Move 1979
Next?', Sir Halford J. Mackinder Lecture, Leicester Urban
Studies Centre, Leicester Polytechnic, 15 May 1979

Lecture, talks and addresses, G.1-G.106

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|-----------|--|-----------|
| G.57 | Correspondence etc <i>re</i> arrangements; manuscript and typescript notes and incomplete drafts of the lecture | |
| G.58 | Correspondence arising and <i>re</i> publication; author's copy of the published lecture; newspaper cutting <i>re</i> the lecture. | 1979 |
| G.59 | 'Environment - the present state of play'

2pp typescript notes and first page of typescript draft; the latter also has the inscription '?1979'. | ?1979 |
| G.60 | Address to the All-Party Conservation Committee of Both Houses of Parliament, 6 February 1980

5pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions; brief correspondence arising and draft summary of the address with Nicholson's revisions. | 1980 |
| G.61-G.65 | Esmée Fairbairn Lectures, King's College London, 28, 29 and 30 April 1980

The three public lectures, organised by the School of Environmental Studies, were collectively titled 'The Moment of Ecological Truth'. The respective titles of the individual lectures were as follows: 'The Nature of the Confrontation', 'Man's Awakening and Response' and 'The Quest for New Solutions'. Nicholson gave an introduction to the series immediately before the first lecture. | 1979-1980 |
| G.61 | Correspondence <i>re</i> arrangements | 1979-1980 |
| G.62 | First lecture: 'The Nature of the Confrontation'

4pp early typescript notes outlining ideas for the series (some dated August 1979) and possibly for the first lecture; first page of an early typescript draft; 2pp manuscript draft of introduction to the series and a page of manuscript notes probably related to this; incomplete 6pp typescript draft; 11pp typescript of the introduction and first lecture, marked delivery copy, with further manuscript revisions. | |

Lecture, talks and addresses, G.1-G.106

- G.63 Second lecture: 'Man's Awakening and Response'
- 2pp typescript notes and first page of a typescript draft
[?early]; 5pp typescript headed 'First draft'; 10pp
typescript, inscribed 'Delivery copy', with further
manuscript revisions.
- G.64 Third lecture: 'The Quest for New Solutions'
- Incomplete 4pp typescript draft; 10pp revised typescript
draft with manuscript revisions.
- G.65 Correspondence arising and complete text of the lecture
series
- G.66 'The Role of Amateurs in Ornithology', lecture given to 1980
the American Ornithologists' Union, Fort Collins, Co,
USA, 12 August 1980
- 17pp typescript marked 'Delivery copy' with manuscript
revisions.
- G.67-G.68 'The First World Conservation Lecture', presented at the 1981
Royal Institution, London, 12 March 1981
- The Lecture, organised by the World Wildlife Fund,
celebrated the 20th anniversary of the Fund and the first
anniversary of the World Conservation Strategy. It was
published in *The Environmentalist* 1, 1981, and by the
WWF.
- G.67 Correspondence prior to the Lecture and guest list; 3pp
manuscript notes; 3pp incomplete early typescript draft
- G.68 Correspondence arising and *re* publication; offprints of 1981
the published lecture
- G.69 'Whose Environment', opening speech at an Athenaeum 1981
Club Talk Dinner, London, 2 November 1981
- Brief correspondence etc *re* arrangements and arising;
8pp notes, mostly manuscript; 7pp typescript draft with /...

Lecture, talks and addresses, G.1-G.106

- /... manuscript revisions; 12pp revised typescript marked 'delivery copy' with further manuscript revisions.
- G.70 Talk given to London Senior Wives Fellowship, 17 1981-1982
February 1982
- The suggested topic was the [?William Curtis] Ecological Park or some other aspect of conservation.
- Brief correspondence *re* arrangements.
- G.71 'Conservationists - are they human?', 'talk to the 1982
Taverners Boston USA 16th March 1982'
- 10pp manuscript draft.
- G.72 'State of the Environment...remarks July '82' 1982
- 1p typescript notes, with manuscript revisions, probably for a speech.
- G.73 Address to the General Assembly and AGM of the 1982
Council for Environmental Education, held at the Nature Conservancy Council, London, 8 October 1982
- Nicholson's address discussed the challenges facing environmental education against the wider background of the conservation movement.
- Offprint (*Review of Environmental Education Developments*, Autumn 1982) containing the address.
- G.74 Speech given at the British Trust for Ornithology's Jubilee 1983
Reception (commemorating the launch of the BTO 50 years earlier), 7 May 1983
- Pages taken from *BTO News* No.127, July 1983, containing the printed speech and a report on the award of the BTO's first Jubilee Medal to Nicholson (5 May 1983).

Lecture, talks and addresses, G.1-G.106

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| G.75-G.77 | 'Prospects for the Environment: Recovery, Decline or Doomsday', lecture delivered at Aberdeen University, 19 October 1983

During his stay in the Aberdeen area Nicholson also visited research stations, nature reserves etc and met Nature Conservancy Council officials. | 1983-1984 |
| G.75 | Correspondence <i>re</i> arrangements with programme of visit. | 1983 |
| G.76 | Brief manuscript and typescript notes; 2 typescript drafts of the lecture (one incomplete) with manuscript revisions; 18pp typescript headed 'Publication copy' with further manuscript revisions | |
| G.77 | Correspondence arising (including publication of the lecture) and newspaper cutting of report on the lecture; offprint of the published lecture (<i>Aberdeen University Review</i> No.171, Spring 1984). | 1983-1984 |
| G.78 | 'BTO [British Trust for Ornithology] toast'

1p typescript notes .

In the text Nicholson refers to the time when he started writing his book <i>How Birds Live</i> (1927) and states that this was '57 years ago'. | [?1983 or 1984] |
| G.79 | 'How Not to Live on Earth', 'a lecture in the series '60 Years On' ', delivered at Dartington Hall School, Devon, 2 October 1985

25pp typescript headed 'Final fair copy...definitive text'. | 1985 |
| G.80 | 'How Ornithology Has Moved on', Bernard Tucker Memorial Lecture, Ashmolean Natural History Society, Oxford, 25 November 1986

Brief correspondence <i>re</i> arrangements and arising; 14pp typescript headed 'Delivery script' with manuscript revisions. | 1986 |

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Lecture, talks and addresses, G.1-G.106

- /... See also C.438.
- G.81 'Social dynamics - a modern framework 16.v.87' 1987
3pp typescript of script for a lecture or talk.
- G.82 'Towards the emergence of ecocities 19.xii.87' 1987
Typescript first page of script for a lecture or talk.
- G.83-G.84 'The Bird Population of Britain in 2010', talk to the 1937 1932-1988
Bird Club, 20 January 1988
See F.283-F.284 for a related article which appeared in
British Birds, 1988.
- G.83 1p typescript notes; 2 typescript drafts with manuscript
revisions; 2 further typescript versions, one (6pp) headed
'Delivery marked copy'
- G.84 Background material, chiefly printed articles from the 1932-1952
1930s by Nicholson and others.
Included are photocopies of Nicholson's notes for his
1932 *Daily Mail* article, 'Britain's Eighty Million Birds', with
brief correspondence *re* publication and cutting of the
printed article.
- G.85 'City Landscapes' [probable title], talk to students at the 1988
Architectural Association School of Architecture, 4 March
1988
The talk was contributed to a course on 'Historic
Landscapes, Parks and Gardens'.
Letter *re* arrangements and letter of thanks; brief
typescript notes ('reading list'); 6pp typescript draft with
manuscript revisions and 1p abstract or introduction.

Lecture, talks and addresses, G.1-G.106

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|-----------|---|-----------|
| G.86 | 'Green Pages Opening by Max Nicholson 25 March 1988' | 1988 |
| | 4pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions; incomplete further typescript draft. | |
| G.87-G.89 | 'Jersey: an Island on a Planet', First Joan Stevens Memorial Lecture, Jersey Arts Centre, 28 March 1988 | 1987-1990 |
| | The lecture was organised by Société Jersiaise. | |
| G.87 | Correspondence etc <i>re</i> arrangements | 1987-1988 |
| G.88 | 6pp typescript notes and lecture synopsis; 16pp typescript with manuscript revisions marked 'Delivery copy'; one further page of a draft [?early] | |
| | On verso of some of the pages of notes are copies of two letters by Nicholson: one <i>re</i> editorial matters in respect of <i>Birds of the Western Palearctic</i> (1984), the other <i>re</i> his role in the Trust for Urban Ecology (1987). | |
| G.89 | Correspondence arising; corrected proof of the lecture and offprint of published version; 1p manuscript list of birds headed 'Jersey list' | 1988-1990 |
| G.90 | Speech at opening (by Nicholson) of the British Birdwatching Fair 1990, 31 August 1990 | 1990 |
| | Letter <i>re</i> arrangements; 1p manuscript notes for the speech headed 'Rutland Water Opening'. | |
| G.90A | 'Attitude Patterns', '[?Camelsdale] 1.x.90' | 1990 |
| | 2pp manuscript draft of a talk so inscribed; 5pp related manuscript notes. | |
| G.91 | 'Going Green Conference', organised by Business Research International Ltd, London, 22 November 1990 | 1990 |
| | First page only of a typescript draft talk headed 'Going | /... |

Lecture, talks and addresses, G.1-G.106

- /... green Benefits versus costs'; letter of thanks for Nicholson's talk.
- The opening lines indicate that this was a lunchtime talk by Nicholson at a conference in which he was not a formal participant.
- G.92 Untitled speech, probably delivered at a Nature Conservancy Council conference [?1990 or January 1991]
- Untitled 5pp typescript of speech text inscribed (at a later date) '1990'; letter (1995) *re* publication of papers presented at a conference held by the 'Nature Conservancy Council in January 1991'.
- The opening lines of the typescript text indicate that this was an after-dinner speech, possibly commemorating the 40th anniversary of the Nature Conservancy. Much of it consists of Nicholson's personal reminiscences and anecdotes from his years at the Nature Conservancy.
- G.93 'Ecology and conservation - our Pilgrim's Progress', University College London, 17 January 1992 1991
- 10pp typescript draft with manuscript revisions.
- Included is a copy of the first page which has on verso a letter by Nicholson (October 1992) to the Secretary of the Arkansas [?Ornithologists Union] accepting an [?Honorary Fellowship].
- G.94 'RSNC [?Royal Society for Nature Conservation] 9/9/94' 1994
- One small page of rough manuscript notes.
- G.95 Speech delivered at the London launch of 'Parks for Life', 25 or 26 October 1994 1994-1995
- 1p incomplete typescript of the text; brief correspondence arising; offprint of *ECOS* Vol.15 (3/4) 1994 containing the text of the speech.
- G.96 'Stiffkey [Norfolk] 7.IX.00' 2000
- 1p manuscript draft.

Lecture, talks and addresses, G.1-G.106

G.97-G.105	Undated talks etc	
G.97	'Inoculating the World with Balliol' 9pp typescript fair copy of lecture. See F.199-F.200 for article on this topic.	nd
G.98	'How Conservation Works', 'Tansley Club' 2pp typescript: text and notes.	nd
G.99	'MN's address on Kurt's 80th birthday' 1p manuscript; in German.	nd
G.100	'Reynoldston Remarks' 1p typescript (possibly incomplete) of a talk on environmental issues.	nd
G.101	'Conway Hall' 1p typescript notes. The chief topic appears to be human population.	nd
G.102	1p manuscript notes headed 'Lecture' The topic (or possibly the title) was 'The Renaissance: what it meant & means'.	nd
G.103	'Environment and the Media - Appraisal & Prospects' 6pp manuscript draft of probable talk.	nd
G.104	'Exciting experiences' 1p typescript of a talk on ornithology, possibly incomplete.	nd

Lecture, talks and addresses, G.1-G.106

G.105	Unidentified talks	nd
	Miscellaneous untitled pages from various drafts and brief correspondence.	
G.106	Correspondence <i>re</i> invitations to give lectures, talks etc	1951-1974

SECTION H	BROADCASTING, H.1-H.16	1932-2002, nd
H.1	<p>Film on bird migration</p> <p>Following his article on bird migration published in the <i>News Chronicle</i>, Nicholson agreed a contract with Visual Education Ltd to make a film on the subject.</p> <p>Correspondence etc re the terms of the contract. Included is a typescript 'script' and list of 'shots' for a migration film, inscribed '?1935-6', found with the correspondence.</p>	1932-?1936
H.2	<p>BBC Home Service broadcast on the Nature Conservancy, ?17 December 1953</p> <p>Letter to Nicholson from Desmond Hawkins re arrangements.</p>	1953
H.3	<p>Series of programmes on under-developed territories of the world, broadcast on the BBC Home Service, Autumn 1954</p> <p>Correspondence re an informal conference at Broadcasting House on the preparation of the series.</p> <p>Nicholson attended in an advisory capacity.</p>	1954
H.4	<p>'Ecology - a New Outlook'</p> <p>5pp typescript of script for radio programme, so titled, for 'BBC Third Programme'. Inscribed '?1960s' on title page.</p> <p>The script does not mention Nicholson and there is no clear evidence of his authorship.</p>	?1960s
H.5	<p>'We Are the Masters', first programme in a Thames Television documentary series 'The Day Before Yesterday', 1 September 1970</p> <p>The series examined post-war British governments up to 1963. Nicholson appeared in 'We Are the Masters' which covered the Attlee government.</p> <p>Brief correspondence re arrangements for recording the programme; programme script and series outline.</p>	1970

Broadcasting, H.1-H.16

H.6	<p>'Outline project for a television series, 1972, on man's environment'</p> <p>2pp detailed typescript notes by Nicholson, so titled.</p>	1970
H.7	<p>International radio series 'Ecological Problems in the World'</p> <p>Letter re arrangements for Nicholson to contribute a talk on 'Nature and its Preservation - Permanence of Protection'.</p>	1975
H.8	<p>Interview for proposed BBC 'Horizon' television programme about the history of natural history</p> <p>Brief correspondence re Nicholson's interview and 31pp transcription.</p>	1978
H.9	<p>Interview for BBC television series on Britain 1945-1951</p> <p>Correspondence re the interview (May 1985) and the BBC's possible use of earlier tapes of Nicholson talking about the Festival of Britain; 2pp typescript notes by Nicholson relating to the interview.</p>	December 1984-May 1985
H.10	<p>Proposed documentary series for the International Broadcasting Trust</p> <p>Nicholson agreed to participate in one of the programmes.</p> <p>Letter requesting Nicholson to participate and copy of his reply.</p>	1992
H.11-H.13	<p>'Human / Nature', a proposed television series by Beyond Productions, Australia</p> <p>Nicholson, through Earthwatch Europe, prepared background information for the script treatment, though it is unclear whether he had any further involvement in the project. Details of the S'Albufera project in Spain formed part of the material he provided.</p>	1993-1994

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Broadcasting, H.1-H.16

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Correspondence and papers. Included are manuscript and typescript drafts of Nicholson's background information.

3 folders.

H.14

Programme in the BBC Radio 4 series 'Looking Forward to the Past', 18 April 1996

1995-1996

Nicholson was one of four guests on the programme which discussed historical topics in an informal manner.

Correspondence re arrangements etc; brief manuscript and typescript notes in preparation for the recording.

H.15

Interview contributed to BBC1 television series 'Battle of the Atlantic', broadcast in 2002

2001-2002

Correspondence re arrangements and arising, with manuscript and typescript notes for the interview.

H.16

Miscellaneous correspondence and papers re Nicholson's contact with broadcasting organisations in an advisory capacity, invitations to contribute and other matters

1955-1999,
nd

SECTION J

TRAVEL AND CONFERENCES, J.1-J.151

1931-2001,
nd

For further material relating to Nicholson's travels see Section A (for holiday travel), Section B (for ornithological expeditions) and Section C (for environmental projects).

J.1

Joint Meeting of the Linnean Society, the British Trust for Ornithology and the British Ornithologists' Union, 10 February 1949

1949

3pp typescript introductory speech headed 'Birdsong'. The speech introduced a selection of Ludwig Koch's recordings of bird sounds and also praised Koch's work.

It appears from the script that Koch presented the recordings in person.

J.2

Ornithological conference, Bedford 20 March 1949

1949

Organised by the Bedfordshire Natural History Society and Field Club, in conjunction with the British Trust for Ornithology. Nicholson contributed a lecture on 'Modern Trends in Ornithology'.

Letter *re* arrangements and programme.

J.3

Nuffield Foundation conference on the Social Sciences, Balliol College, Oxford, 14-16 April 1950

1950

This informal conference was held to discuss the Nuffield Foundation's role in the development of social sciences. Nicholson attended.

Correspondence *re* arrangements, with programme, list of attendees etc; background papers.

J.4-J.5

Eighth International Conference of the International Committee for Bird Preservation, Uppsala, 8-10 June 1950; Tenth International Ornithological Congress, Uppsala, Sweden, 10-17 June 1950

1950-1951

Nicholson attended both conferences and gave a paper entitled 'Birds of the North Atlantic' on 16th June.

Travel and conferences, J.1-J.151

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| J.4 | 3pp typescript draft of Nicholson's paper with manuscript revisions; corrected proof and reprint of the published paper; Congress preliminary programme; small typewritten booklet of itineraries for pre-IOC Congress excursions, with the signatures of a number of participating ornithologists at front and back. | 1950-1951 |
| | | |
| J.5 | 5pp typescript notes by Nicholson chiefly on topics and points presented at the Tenth International Ornithological Congress; 10pp typescript report by Nicholson on the two Uppsala conferences, headed 'Nature Conservancy' and apparently prepared for a committee meeting; Swedish newspaper report on the IOC Congress; letter to Nicholson arising | 1950 |
| | | |
| J.6 | <p>Conference on Management and Organisation for Scientists in Research and Development Establishments, Peterhouse, Cambridge, 2-10 July 1951</p> <p>Organised by H.M. Treasury Training and Education Division.</p> <p>Nicholson spoke on 'Economics and Research'.</p> <p>Brief correspondence <i>re</i> arrangements and programme etc; 7pp typescript of Nicholson's paper; first page of another copy of the paper, with inscription indicating that Nicholson also delivered it at another venue later the same year.</p> | 1951 |
| | | |
| J.7 | <p>'IUCN [International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources] 1951 The Hague'</p> <p>2pp photocopy so inscribed from [?printed conference proceedings] reporting remarks made by Nicholson and others.</p> | 1951 |
| | | |
| J.8 | <p>Meeting (business unknown) held at the United Nations Information Centre, London, 2 December 1953</p> <p>Nicholson attended as a 'Consultant'.</p> <p>Letter <i>re</i> arrangements only.</p> | 1953 |

Travel and conferences, J.1-J.151

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|----------|---|-----------|
| J.9-J.10 | Tour of the USA, 2-24 May 1955 | 1955 |
| | <p>The trip was probably made in connection with the Nature Conservancy and was broad in its scope. Nicholson stayed in New York, Washington DC, Chicago, Madison (Wi), and Columbus (Oh). Organisations with which he held discussions included the Conservation Foundation and the National Audobon Society (both New York) and the National Planning Association (Washington). Much of his time was spent visiting various National Parks, such as Shenandoah National Park (Virginia), and wildlife refuges. He was also able to meet leading American conservationists including H. Coolidge and I. N. Gabrielson.</p> | |
| J.9 | Letter <i>re</i> arrangements; 65pp manuscript tour diary | |
| J.10 | 32pp typescript revised version of the diary in J.9 with manuscript revisions. | |
| | <p>The diary contains many observations, points and impressions and may have been submitted as a report.</p> | |
| J.11 | Meeting of Section M (Agriculture) of the British Association, Sheffield, 31 August 1956 | 1956-1957 |
| | <p>Nicholson gave a paper on 'Ecological Research and Farming'.</p> <p>Reprints: abridged text of Nicholson's paper and report on the meeting.</p> | |
| J.12 | Sixth Technical Meeting of the International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources, Edinburgh 1956 | 1957 |
| | <p>Reprint of address by Nicholson entitled 'Nature Conservation and the Management of Natural Areas' with following discussion.</p> | |
| J.13 | Tour of the USA and Canada, 24 April-22 May 1959 | 1959 |
| | <p>The trip, which was financed by the Nature Conservancy, included numerous meetings with conservationists and academics at institutions such as the Massachusetts Audubon Society (Boston), Yale University, the</p> <p>/...</p> | |

Travel and conferences, J.1-J.151

- /... Conservation Foundation (New York), the Wildlife Management Institute (Washington DC), US National Park Service (Washington) and the University of British Columbia. Nicholson gave talks about nature conservation in Britain, for example at the University of Louisville (7 May) and at the University of Berkeley (Ca) (13 May), and also visited some National Parks and field stations. There were also engagements in San Francisco and Ottawa.
- Typescript itinerary with details of engagements; 4pp photocopied typescript diary of the trip and 'acknowledgements'.
- J.14 Conference or meeting at York, 1959 September 1959
- Letter *re* Nicholson's paper on 'Economics and Transport', apparently given at this conference.
- J.15 Printed paper by Nicholson, 'Misconceptions in Natural History Teaching', 'extract from the 'Athens Proceedings of the IUCN Technical Meeting, 1959, Vol.I' ' 1959
- J.16 'NC [Nature Conservancy] Trip prob. 1950s' ?1950s
- 1p rough manuscript itinerary (many words illegible), apparently relating to a UK tour (of at least three weeks) of nature reserves etc.
- J.17 26th North American Wildlife and Natural Resources Conference, Washington, 6-8 March 1961 1961
- It appears that that Nicholson's participation in this conference was part of an extended visit to the USA in March 1961. It is probable that the 'RFF Forum', where Nicholson gave a paper (see below), either refers to this conference or was a section of it.
- 4pp manuscript notes on the conference. These were found with the following correspondence which is probably related:
letter to Nicholson from the Nature Conservancy, Washington (February 1961), inviting him for an informal meeting during his visit to Washington; Nicholson's letter to R. Pough (February 1961) *re* the latter's possible visit to the UK as guest of the Nature Conservancy; letter to Nicholson from The Conservation Foundation, New York, (March 1961) *re* matters discussed during his visit; /...

Travel and conferences, J.1-J.151

- /... correspondence with Resources for the Future Inc. (RFF), Washington, (March-June 1961) *re* Nicholson's 'RFF Forum paper' and its publication.
- J.18 Visit to the USA, early-late June 1962 May-June 1962
Nicholson attended a number of conferences and meetings including an International Council for Bird Preservation meeting (mid-June), the International Ornithological Congress, Cornell University, Ithaca (NY) (3rd week of June), and the First World Conference on National Parks, Seattle (end of June). He also spent a few days in Colorado (chiefly Boulder) to view a biological education project and research carried out by the US Forest Service.
Correspondence with various organisations and individuals *re* arrangements; 1p manuscript notes on the First World Conference on National Parks and a further 2pp manuscript notes possibly related to these.
- J.19 MAR Conference on the Wetlands of Europe and North Africa (organised by IUCN, ICBP and IWRB), Les Saintes Maries, Camargue, France, 12-17 November 1962 1962
1p typescript summary of the conference; reprint of Nicholson's 'Introductory remarks'; reprint of summary conference report.
- J.20 Meeting organised by the Christian Frontier Council to discuss Britain's future role in the world, Crosley Hall, Chelsea, 25 March 1963 1963
Nicholson opened the discussion.
Correspondence *re* arrangements and arising.
- J.21-J.22 Expedition to Jordan, 11 April-12 May 1963 1963-2001
The objects of the expedition were studies of ecology and conservation, ornithology and bird photography. It was led by Guy Mountfort; Nicholson was Deputy Leader and Ecologist; other members of the party were Sir Julian Huxley and Eric Hosking.

Travel and conferences, J.1-J.151

- J.21 44pp manuscript 'Draft Report on Findings of the Jordan Expedition 1963'; 1p manuscript rough notes
- The report relates to the ecological and conservation aspects of the expedition. Its pagination is considerably disordered.
- J.22 3pp typescript of [?introduction] to the expedition report, 1963-2001
apparently written for the Jordanian Government; 4pp typescript paper by Nicholson titled 'Conservation and Economic Development', prepared for a meeting arranged by the UN Special Fund, New York, 18 November 1963 (it was hoped that the meeting would discuss national parks in Jordan); brief later correspondence *re* Jordanian National Parks (1976, 2001)
- J.23-J.26 'Trips for IBP [International Biological Programme] & WWF [World Wildlife Fund] 1963-1966', contents of a file so inscribed 1963-1964
- J.23 Visit to Kenya, September 1963 1963
- 1p manuscript notes headed 'Nairobi: Int [word illegible] Nat Parks 12.9.63'; 1p typescript notes headed 'Action points for Mr Nicholson in Nairobi'.
- J.24-J.26 Visit to Columbia, Panama and Mexico, February 1964 1964
- Nicholson undertook this trip for the International Biological Programme as Convener of the CT (Conservation of Terrestrial Communities) Section. It was a fact-finding visit covering conservation developments, land use and related matters. It is possible that Nicholson's trip was longer and included other South American countries, but documentation survives only for those named above.
- J.24 7pp manuscript notes on the Columbian visit (2 pages dated '10.2.64'); 'Outline Report on Columbia February 1964', 10pp manuscript draft

Travel and conferences, J.1-J.151

- J.25 'Report on Panama'
- 4pp manuscript draft.
- The first sentence states that the dates of Nicholson's visit were 15, 16 February.
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- J.26 Miscellaneous pages of rough manuscript notes found 1964
with the papers in J.24, J.25
- One page refers to 'IBP Meeting...at Chilpancingo, Mexico 22 Feb 1964 Initial summary by EMN of plans for all sections of IBP'; another is headed '[?Tucson] Seminar.
-
- J.27 First European Meeting on Wildfowl Conservation, St 1963
Andrews, October 1963
- Reprint (from the Proceedings of the meeting) of summary of Nicholson's paper, 'Problems and proposals for improved co-operation between European countries on wildfowl conservation'.
-
- J.27A Anglo-American Seminar on Ecology and Conservation 1964
(location unknown), September 1964
- 5pp typescript of paper by Nicholson titled 'Present State of Progress in Great Britain and North America'.
-
- J.28-J.31 Tour on behalf of the International Biological Programme: 1964-1965
New Zealand, Antarctica, Australia, Malaya, Thailand and Iran, 11 November 1964 - 3 January 1965
- Nicholson undertook this trip in his capacity of Convener of Section CT (Conservation of Terrestrial Communities) of the International Biological Programme. The opportunity arose from his participation in the meetings of the British Commonwealth Scientific Committee (BCSC) in New Zealand, November to December. Nicholson gave lectures with reference to IBP in Wellington (New Zealand), Canberra and Bangkok, and visited numerous official and unofficial organisations, principally research stations, universities, Academies of Science, Research Councils and bodies involved in conserving national parks, nature reserves etc.

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Travel and conferences, J.1-J.151

- /... The itineraries indicate that Nicholson also spent the nights of 30 December 1964 - 1 January 1965 in Tel-Aviv (after leaving Iran) but no details about his engagements there were found.
- J.28-J.29 Correspondence *re* arrangements for the various stages of the tour (including the BCSC Meeting), with itineraries, lists of contacts etc March-December 1964

2 folders.
- J.30 2 sets of manuscript notes (on small paper) relating to the New Zealand section of the tour; various manuscript drafts, or parts of drafts, for sections (by country) of the tour report (see J.31), with a few additional pages of rough notes

Some of the drafts appear to be disordered in places. The original order has been maintained.
- J.31 Copy of Nicholson's typescript report on the tour titled 'Review of some conservation situations in Australasia, Antarctica and South-East Asia'; correspondence arising from the tour January-February 1965
- J.32 Conference concerning predatory mammals in Britain, March 1965 1967

Letter, 1967, to Nicholson from the Council for Nature *re* its publication of a Code of Practice which originated in the above conference. Nicholson took part in the conference but no further details are given.
- J.33 Visit to the USA, April-[?May] 1965 1965

Nicholson attended the 'White House Conference on Natural Beauty', Washington DC, 24-25 May (serving on the panel on 'Landscape Action Programme'), and at least one other meeting.

Brief correspondence with Maria Buchinger of The Nature Conservancy, Washington DC, *re* Nicholson's forthcoming visit; 2pp typescript report on the Conference by Nicholson for 'The Countryside in 1970'.

Travel and conferences, J.1-J.151

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| J.34 | Airlie House Conference, Virginia, USA, 1965 | 1966 |
| | <p>Nicholson contributed a paper. The Proceedings were published as a book, <i>Future Environments of North America</i> (1966).</p> <p>6pp manuscript draft of Nicholson's paper or of revised version for publication; brief correspondence <i>re</i> publication.</p> | |
| J.35 | AGM of the Field Studies Council, 25 February 1966 | 1966 |
| | <p>6pp typescript draft address by Nicholson; 1p draft of 'condensed report' of the address.</p> | |
| J.36 | 'Journey London - Amsterdam - Copenhagen - Oslo - T[?] - Spitsbergen - N Pole - Y[?] - Mt McKinley - Anchorage [arrival in] Alaska 13/8/66' | 1966 |
| | <p>Dates are known only for the Alaskan stage of this tour: 13-20 August 1966.</p> <p>Brief correspondence <i>re</i> arrangements for the visit to Alaska; 3pp rough manuscript notes headed as above. There are references to some, but not all, of the places mentioned above. Included are a few further manuscript notes relating to Alaska, found with the 3pp described.</p> <p>A report on Nicholson's 1971 visit to Alaska (see J.68) refers to his 1966 visit, stating that it was made on behalf of the International Biological Programme. The purpose of the rest of this 1966 journey is unclear.</p> | |
| J.37-J.39 | Visit to Japan, August-September 1966 | 1966 |
| | <p>Nicholson attended the 11th Pacific Scientific Congress, [?Tokyo], [?late August]-early September, contributing to the main Congress and to its Special Symposium No.4 held in Kamikochi, 5-8 September. He also spent a few days in Sendai and undertook a number of excursions during the course of the trip. Some of his engagements appear to have included International Biological Programme (IBP) business.</p> | |
| J.37 | Correspondence <i>re</i> arrangements including a letter from the IBP; proposed schedule for stay in Sendai; programme for Special Symposium No.4 (on 'Ecological Basis of Nature Conservation of Alpine and Sub-Alpine | /... |

Travel and conferences, J.1-J.151

- /... Zones'); maps of National Parks
- J.38 3pp typescript draft summary of paper given by Nicholson at the (main) Congress, titled 'Legal & Political Problems Encountered in Establishing Ecological Reserves'; brief manuscript notes, one page headed 'Sendai 31 August 1966', another 'Report on Sendai [word illegible] Jap / CT [Conservation of Terrestrial Communities section of IBP]'
- J.39 Letter arising from the visit; 2 photographs of 'Ptarmigan on Fuji' (with Nicholson's annotations on verso); typescript papers *re* Special Symposium No.4
- J.40 Unidentified conference on Tourism and the Environment, 1966 or 1967 1966 or 1967
- 3pp typescript summary of a talk by Nicholson titled 'Planned Expansion of Tourism to Bring in New Areas and Fresh Fields of Interest', with biographical note.
- Above this title is a main heading 'Tourism and the Environment', probably the title of the conference or symposium. The dates '1966-7?' are inscribed on the biographical note page.
- J.41 Conference or meeting at Cacapon, Virginia, USA, June 1967 1967
- Nicholson gave a talk or paper. The precise dates of the Conference are unknown but they included 17 and 18 June.
- 4pp manuscript draft of the talk headed 'CRAM - Cacapon Lodge 17 June 1967 Use of the Environment'; extensive manuscript notes (on small paper) on matters discussed at the Conference, including at least one draft page for Nicholson's talk; letter arising.
- J.42-J.44 Visits to South America on behalf of the International Biological Programme, July 1967 1967
- These visits were made by Nicholson and other members of the CT [Conservation of Terrestrial Communities] Sectional Committee of the IBP, following a CT Sectional Committee meeting in Rio de Janeiro. Nicholson /...

Travel and conferences, J.1-J.151

- /... attended meetings in the principal cities of Brazil, Argentina, Chile, Peru and Columbia; discussions were wide-ranging and included the proposed IUCN special programme for South America. Excursions to some National Parks were included.
- Nicholson's South American trips were preceded by stays in Washington DC, Antigua and Trinidad and Tobago, mid-June - early July.
- J.42 Brief manuscript notes *re* Washington itineraries; 2pp manuscript bird lists for Antigua, Tobago and a few other bird notes relating to the Caribbean; manuscript list of engagements for the South American visits; manuscript itinerary for Nicholson's travels from early June to late July; brief correspondence (June) *re* arrangements in Washington and other personal business June-July 1967
- J.43 Rough manuscript notes (on small paper) *re* Nicholson's business in the various South American countries
- These record facts, impressions, points for meetings etc; included are some detailed notes (in another's hand) on a meeting, headed 'CT Rio 7.7.67'.
- J.44 Typescript summary of the purpose of the visit; 15pp manuscript draft report on the visit and later typescript draft version dated 4 September 1967; rough manuscript notes (on small paper) which were found with the material in J.41-J.43 but could not be clearly identified as relating to the South American visits
- J.45 Meeting organised by the British Humanist Association, London, 25 October 1967 1967
- The meeting explored issues concerning population growth and conservation of the environment. Nicholson contributed a paper.
- Letter *re* arrangements; 2pp typescript [?synopsis] of paper titled 'Environmental planning'.
- J.46 Unidentified conference in Siena, Italy, 1967 1967
- Offprint of a paper by Nicholson titled 'International Cooperation in Nature and Natural Resources /...

Travel and conferences, J.1-J.151

- /... Conservation'.
The text is in Italian.
- J.47 Symposium: 'The Changing Face of Yorkshire', University of York, 13-15 September 1968 1968
Nicholson delivered the Opening Address.
Programme etc.
- J.48 'Notes on Tunisia', 3pp detailed typescript notes by Nicholson, dated '21/9/68' 1968
The notes, relating to infrastructure, economy and culture, appear to have been the product of a fact-finding visit and are likely to have been used in the preparation of a report.
- J.49 Meeting of the British Association for the Advancement of Science, Exeter, 9 September 1969 1969
Nicholson contributed a paper on the need for cooperation between industry and conservationists etc in tackling environmental problems, probably delivered at the symposium 'Management of the National Environment'.
Brief correspondence *re* arrangements; 3pp typescript of Nicholson's paper dated 11 September 1969.
- J.50-J.51 Visit to East Africa on behalf of the International Biological Programme, [?13-20] November 1969 1969
Nicholson undertook this trip in his capacity of Convener of Section CT (Conservation of Terrestrial Communities) of the IBP. The trip covered Tanzania and Kenya, principally Dar es Salaam, Nairobi and the Serengeti National Park (including the Serengeti Research Institute). Nicholson met some leading conservationists, including R. Leakey, and gave a lecture on IBP at University College Dar es Salaam.

Travel and conferences, J.1-J.151

- J.50 Letter *re* arrangements; 17pp manuscript notes on the findings of the trip, torn out of a small notepad; further pages of rough notes; manuscript bird lists headed 'E Africa' and 'Serengeti'
- J.51 8pp incomplete manuscript draft report on the visit; typescript draft version of the same and typescript draft of additional section

The manuscript draft was written in Delhi during the IUCN Conference (see J.52).
- J.52 International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources 10th General Assembly and 11th Technical Meeting, New Delhi, India, 25-28 November 1969 1969-1970

1p manuscript list of personal tasks and business; reprint of paper delivered by Nicholson and G.L. Douglas on 'Conservation of Oceanic Islands' delivered to the International Biological Programme Section of the Technical Meeting.
- J.53 'Assault on the Environment', one day conference organised by the Association of Public Health Inspectors, 21 January 1970 1970

Nicholson was a speaker.

Letter *re* arrangements; offprint of *Environmental Health*, Vol.78, No.3, March 1970, containing edited version of Nicholson's talk.
- J.54 Visit to the USA, February 1970 1970

Nicholson participated in a Columbia University Conference on 'International Economic Development' (held in Williamsburg, Va, and New York), delivering a paper titled 'Environment' which was subsequently published in *Journal of International Affairs* XXIV:2, 1970. While in New York he also attended the American launch of his book *The Environmental Revolution* and held discussions with National Educational Television. He appears to have had engagements in other cities.

Correspondence with National Educational Television *re* /...

Travel and conferences, J.1-J.151

- /... arrangements and arising; 2pp manuscript notes headed 'Aid Agencies 17.2.70 Williamsburg'; 18pp typescript of Nicholson's Conference paper; list of addresses of contacts in Washington DC, New York, Virginia and other places.
- See A.80 for a journal covering this trip.
- J.55 Study Group for Senior Executives, Shell International Petroleum Co. Ltd (Management Training Division), Teddington, London, 3 March 1970 1970
- Nicholson contributed a talk on 'The Environmental Revolution'.
- Brief correspondence *re* arrangements and arising, with programme etc.
- J.56 First International Convention of American Women in Radio and Television Inc., Panel on Environment / Technology, Kensington, London, 24 April 1970 1970
- Nicholson was a member of the Panel.
- Correspondence *re* arrangements.
- J.57 Seminar on 'Water Pollution by Oil', Aviemore, Scotland, [?June] 1970 1970
- 4pp manuscript notes on the Seminar; brief correspondence *re* publication of Nicholson's closing address and transcript of the address with manuscript revisions.
- J.57A Seminar held at the IBM Scientific Centre, Peterlee, County Durham, late October 1970 1970
- The Seminar, to which Nicholson contributed a paper or a talk, appears to have covered a range of environmental topics.
- Brief correspondence *re* arrangements and arising; 4pp manuscript notes for Nicholson's paper and one further page of notes possibly related; synopses of papers by others.

Travel and conferences, J.1-J.151

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| J.58 | Visit to Switzerland on behalf of the British Council, 2-7 November 1970 | 1970 |
| | <p>Nicholson's itinerary took in Zurich, Bern, Basel, Morges, Lausanne and Geneva. He delivered a number of lectures, for example on 'The Scientific Basis of Care of the Environment', chiefly to the Swiss-British Society in different cities. In Morges he held discussions at the International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources.</p> <p>Programme; letter to Nicholson from the British Embassy, Berne, <i>re</i> his report to the British Council.</p> <p>See A.89 for journal entries covering this trip.</p> | |
| J.59-J.63 | Anglo-American Conference on Environmental Control, Ditchley Park, Oxfordshire, 13-16 November 1970 | 1970-1971 |
| | <p>Organised by the Ditchley Foundation in association with the Ernest Cook Trust.</p> <p>Nicholson introduced one of the Sessions (14 November) and participated in a group discussion on 'Inland water'.</p> | |
| J.59-J.60 | Correspondence <i>re</i> arrangements, with programme, background papers etc | |
| | <p>2 folders.</p> | |
| J.61 | 14pp rough manuscript notes made by Nicholson at the Conference | |
| J.62 | Typescript draft reports of the Conference Groups with revisions and annotations in Nicholson's hand | |
| J.63 | Proof copy of Conference Report, with covering letter | |
| J.64 | Symposium, Chelsea College of Science and Technology Centre for Science Education, [?January] 1971 | 1971 |
| | <p>Letter of thanks etc for Nicholson's contribution (he gave a paper).</p> | |

Travel and conferences, J.1-J.151

- J.65 Seminar held in auditorium of the Rio Tinto Zinc Corporation, London, 29 January 1971 December 1970
- The Seminar, attended by leading scientists and industrialists, discussed possible changes in technology and the corporate environment between then and the mid-1980s. It arose from a study undertaken by the Hudson Institute.
- Correspondence *re* arrangements and list of accepted invitations.
- J.66-J.67 Symposium on 'National, Regional and Local Landscape Plans', organised by the Institute of Landscape Architects, London, 25 May 1971 1970-1971
- Nicholson delivered a paper titled 'The Relationship between Ecology and Landscape Classification and Planning'.
- J.66 Correspondence *re* arrangements; typescript draft of Nicholson's paper, with manuscript revisions, and revised version (6pp)
- J.67 Letter arising; proof of a paper by Nicholson titled 'Appendix One 'A New Tool - the Geogram' ', inscribed 'ILA Symposium'
- J.68 Visit to Alaska, July 1971 1971
- Nicholson undertook this visit as Converner of the Terrestrial Conservation Section of the International Biological Programme. It followed up his 1966 visit to Alaska (see J.36) and included visits to Fairbanks, Prudhoe and Barrow (Naval Arctic Research Laboratory). The principal matter of interest was the likely impact of the oil industry on Alaska.
- Brief correspondence *re* arrangements and background information; 10pp typescript draft report on the visit.
- J.69 Meeting of the [Church of England] Commission on Christian Doctrine, Durham, 23-24 September 1971 1970-1971
- Nicholson spoke about the nature of ecology.

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Travel and conferences, J.1-J.151

- /... Correspondence *re* arrangements.
- J.70 Conference on 'The United Nations System and Problems of the Human Environment', University of Sussex Institute for the Study of International Organisation, Brighton, 1-4 November 1971 1971-1972
- Nicholson attended in his capacity as Convener of the Terrestrial Conservation Section of the International Biological Programme.
- Brief correspondence *re* arrangements; draft Conference summary (circulated to participants).
- J.71 Conference on 'Tourism and the Environment', Royal Festival Hall, London, 11 November 1971 1971-1972
- Nicholson gave a paper on 'Planned expansion of tourism to bring in new areas and fresh fields of interest'.
- Programme and offprint of published Conference papers (British Tourist Authority, February 1972)
- J.71A Film festival in Milan, Italy, 29 November-4 December 1971 1971
- Nicholson delivered a speech on nature or environmental conservation.
- Brief correspondence *re* arrangements and arising; cutting from publication (in Italian) reporting on the festival which refers to Nicholson's speech.
- J.72 [?Conference] in Williamsburg, Virginia, USA ?1971
- 5pp manuscript notes headed 'Environmental Revolution', written on Williamsburg Conference Center notepaper. Also inscribed '?1971'.
- J.73 'Processo alla tecnologia?', conference held in Rome, 17-19 February 1972 1972
- Nicholson delivered a paper on 'Technology and pollution - a problem of environmental planning'.
- /...

Travel and conferences, J.1-J.151

- /... 4pp manuscript ?outline of Nicholson's paper; typescript draft of the paper and 6pp revised version; manuscript notes written by Nicholson at the Conference and during his stay in Rome; publication (in Italian) containing report on the Conference (this includes a photograph featuring Nicholson); letter arising.
- Some of the pages of notes are headed 'IBP / CT' [International Biological Programme, Conservation of Terrestrial Communities].
- J.74 Visit to Madrid, Spain, 5-6 March 1972 1972
- Nicholson gave a seminar for graduates of the School of Forestry, Polytechnique University of Madrid.
- Correspondence *re* arrangements; 2pp manuscript notes for the seminar; correspondence arising.
- J.75 'Internationale Arbeit in Naturschutz und Landschaftspflege', seminar held in Bonn, Germany, 10-12 April 1972 1972
- Nicholson gave a paper on 'Naturschutz und Landschaftspflege im Internationalen Biologischen Programm - IBP'.
- Brief correspondence etc *re* arrangements and programme; 1p manuscript in Nicholson's hand (in German); 1p brief manuscript 'questions' in Nicholson's hand, headed 'Bonn'; conference papers.
- J.76 United Nations Conference on the Human Environment, Stockholm, 5-16 June 1972 1972
- 1p photocopy of a typescript 'Foreword' by Nicholson, inscribed in his hand 'UK Working Party on the Human Habitat for the UN Conference on the Human Environment, Stockholm 1972'; 3pp typescript draft titled 'Man and the Biosphere' (13 March 1972); offprint of *Not Man Apart* (July 1972, Special Issue) reporting on the Conference.
- J.77-J.78 Visit to the USA and Canada, 26 August-29 September 1972 1972
- Nicholson's first destination was Seattle where he /...

Travel and conferences, J.1-J.151

- /... attended the International Biological Programme 5th General Assembly, University of Washington, 30 August-7 September. He then participated in the International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources Conference in Banff, Alberta, Canada (dates not precisely known but between the 8th and 17th September), followed by the Second World Conference on National Parks at the Yellowstone and Grand Teton National Parks, Wyoming, USA, 18-27 September. He also spent a short time in New York before returning to the UK.
- J.77 Correspondence etc *re* arrangements and one letter arising
- J.78 Printed 'background paper' by Nicholson for a Session of the Second World Conference on National Parks titled 'What is Wrong with the National Parks Movement?'
- J.79 International Congress of Toxicology, Montecatini Terme, Italy, 27-29 October 1972 1972
- Nicholson gave a paper on 'Poisons in Ecosystems - the Environmental Revolution'.
- Letter *re* arrangements and preliminary programme; 2pp typescript summary of the paper; letter arising; offprint of the published paper.
- J.80 International Institute for Environment and Development (IIED) Meeting, Paris, 1972 1972
- 4pp typescript of address by Nicholson titled 'Industrialists, raise your voices...' (on the need for good relations between industry and conservationists)
- J.81 'Heriot-Watt University [Edinburgh] Session 1972-3 Dept of Town & Country Planning Seminar No.14 in Senior Planning Research [word illegible]' 1973
- 3pp typescript (possibly incomplete) of a paper titled 'Nature Conservation - a Continental View of Scotland's Role' (dated '12.2.73'), with the above inscription in Nicholson's hand added later.

Travel and conferences, J.1-J.151

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| J.82 | <p>Conference or symposium held in Montreal, Canada, March 1973</p> <p>6pp typescript conference paper by Nicholson titled 'Forestry and conservation', with manuscript revisions, inscribed 'Final delivery' and dated 20 March 1973; corrected proof and part of offprint of the published paper.</p> | 1973 |
| | | |
| J.83 | <p>Visit to Italy, June 1973</p> <p>Nicholson attended the International Congress on Mediterranean Marine Parks, Castellabate, Salerno, Italy, 18-22 June 1973, and also served as 'Relatore' at a [?study day or symposium] on industrial pollution, Milan, 15 June. At the Congress he delivered a paper on 'The Cilento as a Possible Model for Development of Marine-Terrestrial Natural Reserves and Parks in the Mediterranean'.</p> <p>8pp typescript of the Congress paper, with corrected proof and offprint; later correspondence <i>re</i> publication of Congress Proceedings (1983, 1987); programme for the Milan study day or symposium.</p> | 1973-1987 |
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| J.84 | <p>Royal Town Planning Institute Weekend School on 'Pollution', held at Grantley Hall Adult College, Ripon, Yorkshire, 23-25 November 1973</p> <p>Nicholson spoke on 'Pollution and politics'.</p> <p>Programme only.</p> | 1973 |
| | | |
| J.85 | <p>Conferenza Europea di Sociologia sulle Trasformazioni d'Ambiente, Turin, Italy, 6-7 May 1974</p> <p>4pp typescript of Nicholson's paper 'Some Ecological and Sociological Aspects of the Environment'.</p> | 1974 |
| | | |
| J.86 | <p>International Council of Museums 10th General Conference, Copenhagen, Denmark, 8-13 June 1974</p> <p>Nicholson was a keynote speaker and Chairman of the session on 'Environment' (10th June).</p> <p>Correspondence <i>re</i> arrangements, with Conference programme etc; 9pp typescript of Nicholson's paper</p> | 1974

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Travel and conferences, J.1-J.151

- /... (circulated in advance); circulated Conference papers; offprint of the published paper (in German), with the translated title 'The Museum and the Modern World - Problems of the Environment'.
- J.87-J.88 Congress on cultural and scientific cooperation among EEC states, organised by Istituto della Enciclopedia Italiana, Rome, 21-29 October 1974 1974
- Nicholson contributed a paper titled 'Natural and Cultural Treasures - their Systematic Care and Public Accessibility' to the sub-committee on Environmental Problems.
- J.87 Correspondence etc *re* arrangements and Nicholson's paper, with 8pp typescript of the paper and offprint
- J.88 9pp manuscript draft headed 'Proposal for a model European Law', with incomplete typescript draft version; 2pp further manuscript notes; photocopied pages from publication possibly used as background for the paper
- See J.92 for related material.
- J.89 Meeting (on environmental matters) at Mainau, Germany, April 1975 1975
- 1p typescript report by Nicholson on the meeting [? for Land Use Consultants], dated 18 April 1975.
- J.90-J.92 European Technical Conference on Leisure and Nature Conservation, Hamburg, Germany, 9-13 June 1975 1975
- Nicholson delivered a paper on 'Planning, equipment and management of leisure areas'.
- J.90 Programme, list of participants and other papers, some with annotations by Nicholson
- J.91 Two 15pp typescript drafts of Nicholson's paper (one inscribed 'Delivery copy'), with manuscript revisions, and synopsis

Travel and conferences, J.1-J.151

- J.92 Letter to Nicholson (March 1975) from Teresa Sexton, Nature Conservancy Council, *re* a draft proposal for a European Model Law; 8pp typescript titled 'Proposal for a European Model Law' (complete version of the draft documents in J.88) 1975
- These papers were found with the material in J.90-J.91).
- The proposal appears to have arisen from discussions at the Rome Congress of October 1974 (see J.87-J.88).
- J.93 Conference at Farnborough College of Technology, Hants, May 1976 1976
- The Conference appears to have been organised by the Institution of Environmental Sciences.
- 7pp typescript of 'Keynote address' (delivered on 8 May) by Nicholson titled 'Environmental Education - Key Issues for the Future'; letter arising.
- J.94 NATO Ecoscience Conference, Iceland [?Reykjavik], July 1976 1964-1966, 1976
- Brief correspondence *re* arrangements etc; draft text of the 'Final discussion' (to which Nicholson contributed) at the Conference, with covering letter;
- Earlier correspondence was found with this material: with F. Gudmundsson, 1964-1966, Museum of Natural History, Reykjavik, *re* proposed visits to Iceland by Nicholson in 1965 and 1966; and further letter to Nicholson (1966) *re* conferences on the environment in Iceland.
- J.95 'London Looks Forward', a Silver Jubilee Conference, South Bank, London, 4-5 July 1977 1977
- Nicholson was Conference Chairman.
- Programme; correspondence, chiefly arising; 2pp manuscript notes inscribed 'London Looks Forward 15.vii.77' and 'LLF.....Oxford 15.vii.77'.

Travel and conferences, J.1-J.151

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|-------|---|------|
| J.96 | <p>Meeting of the 1937 Bird Club, 1 December 1977</p> <p>Nicholson opened the discussion.
Correspondence <i>re</i> arrangements; 2pp typescript of Nicholson's introductory talk headed 'Our 20th Century Ornithologists - Do the Living Measure up to the Dead?' (topic of the discussion).</p> | 1977 |
| J.97 | <p>Board and Council Meeting of the International Institute for Environment and Development (IIED), Columbia, Maryland, USA, 30 June and / or 1 July 1978</p> <p>Brief correspondence etc <i>re</i> arrangements; 4pp manuscript notes headed 'Unrestricted funding - London', inscribed 'IIED Columbia'.</p> | 1978 |
| J.98 | <p>Keynote Address at [?Royal Society of Arts] conference or meeting, 15 November 1978</p> <p>7pp typescript of the address, inscribed 'RSA' on first page.</p> <p>The topic was environmental education.</p> | 1978 |
| J.99 | <p>Seminar on 'Public Relations and the Environment', organised by the Institute of Public Relations, 6 December 1978</p> <p>Brief correspondence <i>re</i> arrangements; incomplete 4pp typescript draft, with manuscript revisions, of lecture contributed by Nicholson and 15pp revised version.</p> | 1978 |
| J.99A | <p>'Ornithological Conference at Berlin 1978'</p> <p>Manuscript report on the Conference, with 2pp typescript revised version so titled.</p> | 1978 |
| J.100 | <p>'Business Schools and the Environment (Notes for discussion at the Athenaeum - 10 January 1979)'</p> <p>2pp typescript notes so headed.</p> | 1979 |

Travel and conferences, J.1-J.151

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|-------|---|------|
| J.101 | <p>International Environmental Management Seminar, Geneva, Switzerland, February 1979</p> <p>Various manuscript and typescript notes from the Seminar, or written afterwards.</p> <p>A number of pages are inscribed with dates from 5th to 9th February 1979.</p> | 1979 |
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| J.102 | <p>Discussion Seminar on 'Industry versus the Environment - Prospects for Peace', Policy Studies Institute, London, 20 November 1979</p> <p>Nicholson introduced the discussion.</p> <p>Invitation circular; 2pp typescript notes and 6pp typescript of Nicholson's introduction; list of attendees / speakers.</p> | 1979 |
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| J.103 | <p>Meeting on Industry and Environment, Athenaeum Club, London, 15 January 1980</p> <p>Nicholson represented Environmental Data Services (ENDS) at the meeting.</p> <p>Circulated pre-meeting notes only.</p> | 1980 |
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| J.104 | <p>Seminar at University College London Department of Botany and Microbiology (Ecology and Conservation Unit), 13 March 1980</p> <p>Nicholson spoke on the World Conservation Strategy.</p> <p>Letter arising.</p> | 1980 |
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| J.105 | <p>Unidentified (probable) conference or seminar probably held at Wye College, Kent (now Imperial College at Wye), 28 June 1980</p> <p>2pp typescript draft, with manuscript revisions, titled 'The IIED Program - Industry as the Active Agent' (inscribed 'Wye', with the above date); revised typescript version with 'Annex'.</p> | 1980 |

Travel and conferences, J.1-J.151

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|-------------|--|------|
| J.106 | <p>'Shell Advanced Management Study Group Syndicate A: World Conservation Strategy'</p> <p>1p manuscript notes so headed, also inscribed '23.ix.80'.</p> <p>The first sentence explains that Nicholson, accompanied by Sir Arthur Norman, 'was invited as a consultant to discuss points for the Syndicate's report on the relevance of the World Conservation Strategy to Shell...'</p> | 1980 |
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| J.107 | <p>International Conference on Oil and the Environment (ICOE): 'Onshore impacts of offshore oil', Scotland (probably Edinburgh), September or October 1980</p> <p>Nicholson contributed a paper on 'North Sea and its Coastal Lands: an Environmental Overview'.</p> <p>Brief correspondence <i>re</i> arrangements and arising; typescript abstract of Nicholson's paper.</p> | 1980 |
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| J.107A | <p>'Building a sustainable future', Policy Studies Institute lunch time seminar, 9 February 1982</p> <p>List of attendees only.</p> | 1982 |
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| J.108 | <p>International Public Hearing on 'The Human Environment - Action or Disaster', County Hall, London, 15-16 June 1982</p> <p>Nicholson participated but the nature of his involvement is unclear.</p> <p>Programme and list of participants.</p> | 1982 |
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| J.109-J.110 | <p>CCRAG (Countryside Recreation Research Advisory Group) Conference, Durham, 22 September 1983</p> <p>Nicholson delivered the Closing Address on 'The Future of Voluntary Recreation Activity in the Countryside'.</p> | 1983 |
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| J.109 | <p>Correspondence chiefly <i>re</i> pre-Conference circulation of Nicholson's Closing Address; 7pp typescript draft of the Address with manuscript revisions; 4pp manuscript draft headed 'Closing Address' and 'used for delivery', apparently written during the conference and added to</p> | /... |

Travel and conferences, J.1-J.151

- /... the prepared text; further 1p typescript draft of the beginning of the Address
- J.110 Background material used for the Address; 1p typescript headed 'Proposed conclusions'; brief correspondence arising from the Conference; various papers connected with Conference business.
- J.111-J.112 Visit to Egypt, March 1984 1983-1986
- The original purpose of Nicholson's visit to the Red Sea Desert region of Egypt was ornithological, in connection with his Editorship of *Birds of the Western Palearctic*. However, it broadened to include the conservation and ecology of the region, local industry, tourism etc. Nicholson was accompanied by P.A.D. Hollom.
- J.111 Letter *re* arrangements; incomplete typescript draft with manuscript revisions of Nicholson's report, titled 'A Rapid Reconnaissance of the Red Sea Desert Region of Egypt', and 29pp fair copy; correspondence *re* publication of the report and other matters arising from the trip 1984-1985
- J.112 Letter *re* background information (1983); photocopied pages from a book, *The Other Nile*, by Charlie Pye-Smith (1986), relating the author's meeting with Nicholson and Hollom on their Egyptian expedition 1983-1986
- J.113 British Association of Nature Conservationists (BANC) / Urban Wildlife Group Conference on 'Obligation or Opportunity', Birmingham, 30 April 1984 1984
- Nicholson was a speaker.
- Correspondence *re* arrangements and programme; 1p rough manuscript notes for Nicholson's talk; letter arising.
- J.114 'The Environment as Festival', one day programme of talks which was part of the Conference on 'Art and the Human Environment', Edinburgh, 12 August 1984 1984
- Nicholson contributed a talk and was involved in organising a session which he may also have introduced. The Conference was organised in connection with the /...

Travel and conferences, J.1-J.151

- /... Edinburgh Festival.
- Programme (provisional); 2pp typescript notes *re* organisation and proposed content of the session; 6pp photocopied typescript draft of Nicholson's talk (title almost completely illegible due to 'cutting off' during copying); 1p typescript draft of possible introduction to the session entitled 'Living with Landscape'; 2 further typescripts, possibly used as background for Nicholson's contributions at the session.
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- J.115 CCRAG (Countryside Recreation Research Advisory Group) Conference (venue unknown), [18-19] September 1985 1985
- 14pp typescript draft, with manuscript revisions, of Nicholson's paper 'The Future of Voluntary Recreation Activity in the Countryside'.
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- J.116 Symposium organised by the Sussex Trust for Nature Conservation Ltd, University of Sussex, 19 October 1985 1985
- 1p rough typescript notes headed 'Heathland Symposium Univ Sussex'; letter arising.
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- J.117 Seminar on 'Investing in Inner City Regeneration', organised by the Centre for Economic and Environmental Development (CEED) in association with the Civic Trust, London, 8 January 1986 1986
- Nicholson participated but does not appear to have given a paper.
- Programme and list of participants; 4pp manuscript notes from the seminar including points made by others during discussion; further 2pp manuscript notes headed 'Questionnaire'.
-
- J.118 Visit to Switzerland and Italy, September - early October 1986 1986
- The visit included attendance at the World Wildlife Fund's Conference and celebration of its 25th Anniversary, Assisi, 26-30 September.
- Manuscript and typescript itineraries (Solothurn, Switzerland, to Assisi and back).

Travel and conferences, J.1-J.151

J.119-J.121	Visit to Turkey, May 1987	1987-1988
	Nicholson appears to have made the visit on behalf of Turkish Villas Ltd, compiling a report on the potential for tourism initiatives in Turkey. Visits to some major Turkish National Parks were included.	
J.119	Manuscript draft of Nicholson's report; 9pp revised typescript draft and covering letter	
J.120	Correspondence arising from the trip <i>re</i> Turkish national parks; 8 photographs taken at Turkish national parks, most annotated on the back in Nicholson's hand; 1p typescript notes headed 'Earthwatch Turkey Action July 1987'	1987-1988
J.121	Papers and brief correspondence relating to personal arrangements and business connected with the visit	
J.122	'ICCET [Imperial College Centre for Environmental Technology] Seminar 24.ix.87'	1987
	3pp typescript of paper by Nicholson, so inscribed, titled 'Guiding Principles for the Greening of Cities'.	
J.123	'Royal Society of Arts discussion 23 March 1988'	1988
	The topic appears to have been environmental conservation and ecology.	
	1p typescript, so inscribed, of part of discussion including a contribution by Nicholson; page copied from RSA Journal, August 1988, containing contributions by other speakers.	
J.124	Discussion at University College London, probably organised by the UCL Ecology and Conservation Unit, 25 April 1988	1988
	Letter <i>re</i> arrangements.	

Travel and conferences, J.1-J.151

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| J.125 | <p>'The Global Challenge for Field Science: Monitoring a Changing Planet', seminar hosted by Earthwatch Europe, held at the Royal Society, London, 17 February 1989</p> <p>Nicholson delivered a paper on 'The Future of Field Science'.</p> <p>Copy of published Seminar Proceedings only.</p> | 1990 |
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| J.126 | <p>'Agenda for Glebe Place 14 xi 89'</p> <p>1p typescript notes on points for a meeting, so headed.</p> | 1989 |
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| J.127 | <p>Conference on the Environment White Paper, organised by York Wildlife Link, 20 November 1990</p> <p>1p typescript draft of address by Nicholson, with manuscript revisions, titled 'A Fresh Perspective'; further 1p manuscript draft text, possibly added to the original text; printed version (text heavily revised).</p> <p>'A Fresh Perspective' may have been the title of the Conference.</p> | 1990 |
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| J.127A | <p>'Australia Diary notes 1990'</p> <p>2pp manuscript notes (probably part of a larger record of the trip now lost) for 23 November 1990 only, describing Nicholson's flight and arrival at Perth, apparently for an IUCN conference.</p> | 1990 |
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| J.127B | <p>Nature Conservancy Council Conference on 'Nature reserves, who needs them?', University of Birmingham, 8-10 January 1991</p> <p>Nicholson attended the whole conference as a guest of the NCC and was Distinguished Guest Speaker at the Conference Dinner on 9 January.</p> <p>1p brief typescript notes for Nicholson's speech and 2pp more detailed manuscript notes; 2pp manuscript notes on the conference proceedings; brief correspondence arising.</p> | 1991 |

Travel and conferences, J.1-J.151

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|-------|---|------|
| J.128 | <p>Meeting of The Environment Council on 'Short-termism: Irritant or Internal Problem for Environment Groups', held at the Linnean Society, London, 7 March 1991</p> <p>Nicholson attended as a guest and participated in the closing discussion.</p> <p>Set of papers documenting the meeting.</p> | 1991 |
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| J.129 | <p>Biodiversity Conservation Strategy Programme, European Regional Consultation, venue unknown, 22-24 July 1991</p> <p>List of participants only. Nicholson's name is included.</p> | 1991 |
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| J.130 | <p>'A Grand Assize for the Role and Future of Science', 'Sudgrove House 28.7.91'</p> <p>Incomplete 3pp manuscript draft of a paper so headed.</p> | 1991 |
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| J.131 | <p>Conference on 'Ecotourism', Royal Geographical Society, London, 23 September 1992</p> <p>4pp manuscript notes taken at the Conference; 2pp typescript notes headed 'Notes after the one day conference on 23 Sept [etc]'</p> | 1992 |
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| J.132 | <p>Press conference in connection with the UK's implementation of the EC Habitats Directive, Church House Conference Centre, London, 16 September 1993</p> <p>The press conference coincided with a publication by Friends of the Earth on the implications of the Habitats Directive.</p> <p>Nicholson spoke on the history and employment of the 'SSSI [Sites of Special Scientific Interest] device'.</p> <p>Correspondence etc <i>re</i> arrangements, including press conference programme, and also <i>re</i> a Friends of the Earth campaign day on 1 May 1993; further papers relating to the press conference including newspaper cutting.</p> | 1993 |

Travel and conferences, J.1-J.151

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| J.133 | Unidentified meeting, 26 April 1994 | 1994 |
| | 1p typescript notes titled 'Framework for Biodiversity Site Data', also inscribed in Nicholson's hand 'Paper for [word illegible] meeting 26 iv 94'. | |
| | | |
| J.134 | The Wildlife Trusts National Conference 1994: 'Putting Wildlife on the Map', Stoke Rochford Hall, Lincolnshire, 9-11 September 1994 | 1994 |
| | Nicholson spoke at the Conference launch. | |
| | Printed summary of Conference including texts of Nicholson's paper (Appendix 4); letter arising. | |
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| J.135 | Geographical Observatories Programme Workshop, Royal Geographical Society, London, 2 December 1994 | 1995 |
| | Letter arising; draft Summary of Proceedings including quote from Nicholson in the 'Summary of discussions' section. | |
| | | |
| J.136 | London Wildlife Trust AGM, late October or early November 1995 | 1995 |
| | Letter of thanks for participation only. | |
| | | |
| J.137 | UK Biodiversity International Seminar and Reception, Royal Geographical Society, London, 13 December 1995 | 1994-1995 |
| | Nicholson was a delegate. | |
| | Letter of invitation and programme; list of delegates; earlier letter <i>re</i> Government biodiversity targets etc (January 1994). | |
| | | |
| J.138 | 'Birds, Words and Images', an international conference organised by the British Ornithologists' Union, Dartington Hall, Devon, 27-29 September 1996 | 1996 |
| | Letter etc <i>re</i> arrangements and programme. | |

Travel and conferences, J.1-J.151

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|-------|---|---------------|
| J.139 | <p>'Opening remarks by Max Nicholson at meeting on 2.x.96 at the RSA [Royal Society of Arts]'</p> <p>1p typescript of speech script so headed.</p> <p>The topic was the low status of the environmental profession.</p> | 1996 |
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 | | |
| J.140 | <p>'Environmental Governance: Responding to the Challenge of Deliberative Democracy', conference held at Senate House, University of London, 17 December 1998</p> <p>Nicholson was a delegate.</p> <p>Programme and delegate list.</p> | 1998 |
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| J.141 | <p>Meeting at the Zoological Society of London, 13 September 1999</p> <p>2pp typescript notes by Nicholson headed 'Action on Biodiversity', prepared for the meeting; background material.</p> | 1999 |
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| J.142 | <p>Joint World Humanity Action Trust / Green College Centre Seminar on 'Economic Valuation of the Environment and National Accounting', Green College, Oxford, 24 July 2001</p> <p>Nicholson attended.</p> <p>Correspondence <i>re</i> arrangements, programme etc; 1p brief manuscript notes by Nicholson on the potential value of the Seminar to the New Renaissance Group; letter arising with Summary Report on the Seminar.</p> | 2001 |
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| J.143 | <p>2pp incomplete manuscript draft of talk at unidentified ornithological conference</p> | nd, post-1982 |
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| J.144 | <p>'Royal Inst of Public Administration May seminar Decision-making & the Environment'</p> <p>1p manuscript notes so headed.</p> | nd |

Travel and conferences, J.1-J.151

J.145	'Oxford Agenda Oct 2'	nd
	1p manuscript notes on points for a meeting or conference, so headed.	
J.146	'Edinburgh general'	nd
	1p rough manuscript notes so headed. They probably relate to one of the meetings and conferences described in J.12, J.81, J.107 or J.114.	
J.147	Undated visit to the USA	nd
	List of engagements only.	
	The main purpose of the visit was attendance at a two day conference on wide-ranging environmental topics. Nicholson appears to have served as a member of a panel.	
J.148	Undated visit to Rigi, Switzerland	nd
	10pp manuscript notes (on small paper) about Rigi, with particular reference to its car-free environment.	
	The chief purpose of Nicholson's visit might have been to stimulate ideas on reducing the impact of cars on towns.	
J.149-J.150	Correspondence and papers <i>re</i> invitations to conferences and <i>re</i> proposed conferences	1965-1995
	Nicholson's notes on proposed conferences are included.	
	Some invitations are declined; for others no reply has been found.	
	2 folders.	
J.151	Miscellaneous programmes etc for conferences or seminars possibly attended by Nicholson	1931-1999, nd

SECTION K

SOCIETIES AND ORGANISATIONS, K.1-K.74

**1930-2003,
nd**

Arranged alphabetically. Contents are as follows:

K.1	ATHENAEUM
K.2	BEDFORD COLLEGE (UNIVERSITY OF LONDON)
K.3	CLUB OF ROME, BRITISH GROUP
K.4	COMMITTEE FOR THE STUDY OF MANKIND (USA)
K.5-K.11	DARTINGTON HALL SCHOOL, DEVON / DARTINGTON HALL TRUST
K.12	GEORGICS SOCIETY, UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE
K.13-K.22	IDEA-SYSTEMS GROUP
K.23	INTERMEDIATE TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT GROUP
K.24	LEVERHULME TRUST
K.25-K.26	NUFFIELD FOUNDATION
K.27	OVERSEAS DEVELOPMENT INSTITUTE
K.28-K.29	PIONEER HEALTH CENTRE, PECKHAM, LONDON
K.30-K.49	POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC PLANNING (PEP)
K.50	ROYAL SOCIETY OF ARTS
K.50A-K.50C	SEDBERGH SCHOOL, CUMBRIA
K.51-K.69	SILVER JUBILEE WALKWAY TRUST / LONDON CELEBRATIONS COMMITTEE FOR THE QUEEN'S SILVER JUBILEE
K.70	TACTICAL VOTING 1987
K.71	UNITED NATIONS
K.72-K.74	SHORTER CORRESPONDENCE AND PAPERS

Societies and organisations, K.1-K.74

K.1	ATHENAEUM	1965-2001, nd
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Nicholson was a member.

Brief correspondence *re* general business; photocopy of 1p manuscript notes (unknown hand), 1938, *re* dinners and Club business (a later inscribed note by Nicholson explains that the dinner on 27 January 1938 was his first).

K.2	BEDFORD COLLEGE (UNIVERSITY OF LONDON)	1966
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Letter *re* Nicholson's election as a Governor.

K.3	CLUB OF ROME, BRITISH GROUP	1978
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The 'Club' was an informal group of industrialists, economists, planners, scientists etc which sought a less ideological and political basis to global policy-making. The British Group was founded in 1978 and chaired by Sir Monty Finniston. Nicholson advised the Group and attended at least one dinner, though it is unclear whether he held an official position within it.

Correspondence and papers *re* the formation of the British Group and related matters, including typescript notes and drafts by Nicholson.

K.4	COMMITTEE FOR THE STUDY OF MANKIND (USA)	1957, 1989- 1994, nd
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Nicholson held discussions with G. Hirschfeld, Director.

Correspondence etc with Hirschfeld, 1957; later typescript notes by Nicholson on civilisation etc, found with the correspondence.

Societies and organisations, K.1-K.74

K.5-K.11	DARTINGTON HALL SCHOOL, DEVON / DARTINGTON HALL TRUST	1934-1995, nd
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The Dartington Hall Trust was founded by Leonard and Dorothy Elmshirst who bought the Dartington Hall estate near Totnes in 1925. The Trust is a pioneering charity which adopts a holistic approach to culture and education, focusing on the arts, environmental sustainability and social justice. Dartington Hall School, which embodied the Trust's values, was founded in 1926 and closed in 1987.

Contents of a file inscribed 'Dartington Archives'. The file contained material in separate envelopes, described below with the inscriptions on them reproduced.

K.5	'Dartington LKE [Leonard K. Elmshirst]'	1934-1978
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Correspondence etc of Nicholson and others, *re* Dartington Hall and other matters.

Nicholson is the principal correspondent. Others include L.K. Elmshirst, Dorothy Elmshirst, Israel Sieff and David Lack. Included are two letters by Nicholson, 1940, to L.K. Elmshirst and Siff respectively, *re* wartime matters and incidents; and a letter from Lack, 1939, to L.K. Elmshirst *re* the former's Galapagos expedition.

Included also are correspondence and 3pp manuscript notes *re* a talk given by Nicholson at Dartington School, 30 September 1962.

K.6	'Leonard, Dorothy & Israel'	1958, 1964- 1974
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Typescript draft obituaries etc by Nicholson for L.K. Elmshirst and Israel Sieff, with related correspondence and background material.

K.7	9pp typescript draft, with manuscript revisions, of a talk by Nicholson given at Dartington Hall School, 1 June 1985	1985
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K.8	'How Not to Live on This Earth', lecture by Nicholson, Dartington Hall School (Parent's Weekend), 2 October 1985	1985
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Correspondence <i>re</i> arrangements; lecture synopsis, first	/...
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Societies and organisations, K.1-K.74

/...

page of an early draft and 23pp typescript ?final version;
correspondence arising.

K.9-K.11

Correspondence etc *re* general matters

1936, 1973,
1982-1995,
nd

Chiefly 1985-1991; only one letter (copy, D. Lack to Nicholson) is dated 1936. The principal correspondent is the Headmaster of Dartington Hall School, Brian Nicholson.

3 folders.

K.12

GEORGICS SOCIETY, UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE

1964-1965

Nicholson was President, 1964-1965, and delivered the Presidential Address on 23 October 1964.

Correspondence *re* Nicholson's acceptance of the Presidency and arrangements for the Address, with manuscript and typescript notes for the latter; brief correspondence *re* Annual Dinner , 1965.

K.13-K.22

IDEA-SYSTEMS GROUP

1950-1996,
nd

The Group was established in 1950 under the Chairmanship of J.S. Huxley. Nicholson was a founder member. It comprised various individuals who were drawn together by their belief in a need for a new synthesis of existing ideas and knowledge.

K.13

Copies of various early typescript papers by Nicholson and Huxley, with a few manuscript notes by Nicholson

1950-1951

Contents of a plastic wallet.

K.14-K.15

Minutes of meetings and other typescript papers *re* proposed development of the Group

1950-1956,
nd

/...

Societies and organisations, K.1-K.74

- /... Contents of a plastic wallet.
2 folders.
- K.16 Typescript notes and papers chiefly by Nicholson and Huxley c.1950-1953
Contents of a plastic wallet.
- K.17 'Idea-Systems miscellaneous letters', contents of an envelope so inscribed 1952-1956,
nd
Correspondence *re* application for a grant to the Ford Foundation and other matters. Correspondents include Huxley and J. Bronowski.
- K.18-K.21 Miscellaneous papers and correspondence 1951-1960,
nd
Included are typescript papers by Nicholson. Some of the material relates to a proposed Institute of Human Studies.
4 folders.
- K.22 Later manuscript and typescript notes by Nicholson on 'Idea-systems', with one copy of a letter by him to P.P.G. Bateson, 1989 1989, 1995-1996
- K.23 **INTERMEDIATE TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT GROUP** 1980

Nicholson appears to have been a Sponsor of the Appeal for the Schumacher Centre.

Brief correspondence etc *re* Nicholson's assistance with the Appeal.

Societies and organisations, K.1-K.74

K.24 LEVERHULME TRUST 1966

Nicholson advised the Trust on funding applications relating to environmental research projects.

Brief correspondence *re* an enquiry from the Brathay Trust.

**K.25-K.26 NUFFIELD FOUNDATION 1961-1977,
nd**

Nicholson advised the Foundation on funding applications relating to environmental and ecological research projects. He was also a member of the Learned Journals Committee.

K.25 Papers and correspondence *re* business of the Learned Journals Committee 1961, 1977

Only one paper is dated 1977.

K.26 Brief correspondence etc chiefly *re* funding applications 1966, nd

K.27 OVERSEAS DEVELOPMENT INSTITUTE 1960

Nicholson advised on the formation of the Institute whose provisional Executive Committee included P.M.S. Blackett.

Brief correspondence etc, chiefly with Blackett.

**K.28-K.29 PIONEER HEALTH CENTRE, PECKHAM, LONDON 1935-1950,
1961**

Nicholson was a donor and also appears to have acted in an advisory capacity on at least one occasion.

/...

Societies and organisations, K.1-K.74

/... Correspondence and papers *re* the development of the Centre.

2 folders.

K.30-K.49

POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC PLANNING (PEP)

**1930-1998,
nd**

PEP was a policy 'think tank' which was set up in the Spring of 1931 as a consequence of Nicholson's 'National Plan for Britain' published in the *Weekend Review*, February 1931. He served initially as its Secretary, and later (1953-1958) on the Council of Management. His work for the PEP, which included reports devoted to war preparations, paved the way for his later wartime work in the Ministry of Information.

K.30

'Original draft of circular inviting comments [on Nicholson's National Plan] for publication in the *Weekend Review* February 1931'

1931

3pp manuscript draft so inscribed by Nicholson (at a later date).

K.31

Small notepad used by Nicholson at the 'original meeting of PEP April 1931' at Dartington Hall, Devon

1931

10pp rough manuscript notes, one page detached; further 2pp intercalated and inscribed 'Notes made probably at Dartington Meeting April 1931'.

K.32-K.36

Correspondence and papers *re* the formation of the PEP and its early years and matters connected with Nicholson's 'National Plan'

1930-1937,
1947

Included are the following papers by Nicholson: typescript drafts of articles (earliest 1930); manuscript memo 'late Feb or early March 1931' headed '1950 Society' (K.32); copies of early documents including first membership list (K.32); paper on 'The Origins of PEP', 1947 (K.35); corrected proof of 'A National Plan for Great Britain' and other printed material are at K.36.

5 folders.

Societies and organisations, K.1-K.74

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|-----------|---|-------------------------|
| K.37-K.38 | <p>Correspondence and papers <i>re</i> population issues</p> <p>Contents of an envelope inscribed 'Population PEP'.</p> <p>Part of the material relates to the World Population Group, of which Nicholson was member, and production of a PEP report on 'World Population and Resources', 1956.</p> <p>2 folders.</p> | 1945-1959,
1980-1981 |
| K.39-K.40 | <p>Various typescript papers by Nicholson and other material</p> <p>Included is copy of an article 'Planning Can't be Democratic', 'The Architects' Journal', 9 September 1943, with offprint (K.39); letter from E. Warner, 1939 (K.39); notes for talks.</p> <p>2 folders.</p> | 1939-1952 |
| K.41-K.47 | <p>System Group</p> <p>The Group, of which Nicholson was a member, was an informal study group which met under the auspices of the PEP. It was concerned with generating ideas for reforming Government in Britain along the lines proposed by Nicholson in his book <i>The System: The Misgovernment of Modern Britain</i>, London 1967. The PEP published a broadsheet 'Renewal of British Government', July 1969, which was drafted by the System Group.</p> | 1967-1969,
nd |
| K.41-K.44 | <p>Papers and correspondence <i>re</i> business of the Group, including the drafting of the aforementioned broadsheet</p> <p>Included are the following articles by Nicholson: typescript drafts of 'The Bending of Britain' (K.41); corrected proof of 'Echoes of the System' (K.42).</p> <p>4 folders.</p> | 1967-1969,
nd |
| K.45 | <p>40pp photocopied typescript draft of 'The Renewal of British Government' and offprint</p> | |

Societies and organisations, K.1-K.74

- K.46 Press release and press cuttings re 'The Renewal of British Government'
- K.47 Photocopied draft of untitled PEP broadsheet
- The text is different to that of 'The Renewal of British Government' but the subject matter is similar.
- K.48-K.49 Miscellaneous papers and correspondence relating to Nicholson's involvement in the PEP 1958-1998, nd
- Included is a typescript draft of Nicholson's remarks at 'Fiftieth Anniversary of PEP', 1981.
- 2 folders.
- K.50 **ROYAL SOCIETY OF ARTS** **1980-1981, 1993-1995**
- Nicholson was a Fellow.
- Brief correspondence: invitations to functions and general business.
- K.50A-K.50C **SEDBERGH SCHOOL, CUMBRIA** **1942-1998**
- Sedburgh was the school Nicholson attended, 1919-1922. The material relates to Nicholson's later association with the school.
- K.50A 'Hart House & Library', contents of an envelope so inscribed 1990-1998
- Hart House was Nicholson's house during his time at Sedburgh.
- The material, part of which relates to Nicholson's visit to the school for the Hart House Centenary, October 1990, consists of the following:

/...

Societies and organisations, K.1-K.74

/...	'Some memories of Hart House 1919-1922', 3pp typescript so titled, October 1990; copy of letter from Nicholson to the Headmaster <i>re</i> the Centenary; photographs taken during Nicholson's visit for the Centenary, with his annotation on the back; correspondence chiefly <i>re</i> donation of books by Nicholson to Hart House and the school library, 1991-1998.	
K.50B	'Sedburgh selected for filing', contents of an envelope so inscribed Brief correspondence and papers <i>re</i> Old Sedberghians Weekend, June 1998	1998
K.50C	Miscellaneous papers	1942-1998
K.51-K.69	SILVER JUBILEE WALKWAY TRUST / LONDON CELEBRATIONS COMMITTEE FOR THE QUEEN'S SILVER JUBILEE The London Silver Jubilee Walkway was created in 1977 by the London Celebrations Committee for the Queen's Silver Jubilee, of which Nicholson was Chairman of the Environmental Committee. He was Honorary Advisor to the subsequent Silver Jubilee Walkway Trust.	1955-2003
K.51-K.53	'Silver Jubilee Walkway / Ecological Park', contents of an envelope so inscribed Typescript and manuscript notes by Nicholson, with correspondence and other papers, <i>re</i> planning by the London Celebrations Committee. 3 folders.	1975-1977
K.54	'Environmental Committee', contents of an envelope so inscribed 'Final Report' of the Environmental Committee, with typescript notes etc by Nicholson and brief correspondence.	1975-1977

Societies and organisations, K.1-K.74

K.55	Typescript draft of foreword by Nicholson to the Silver Jubilee Walkway Official Guide, with related papers and correspondence Contents of an envelope.	1976-1977
K.56	Manuscript and typescript notes by Nicholson relating to London Celebrations Committee business, with brief correspondence Material found together.	1976-1977
K.57-K.58	Silver Jubilee Walkway Trust AGM minutes etc 2 folders.	1985-1997
K.59	'Silver Jubilee Trust correspondence 1989-1994', contents of an envelope so inscribed Correspondence chiefly between Nicholson and R. Shaw, Chairman of the Trust, <i>re</i> various later developments connected with the Walkway.	1989-1994
K.60-K.69	Miscellaneous papers and correspondence Printed reports and Official Guide are included (K.68). 10 folders.	1964-2003
K.70	TACTICAL VOTING 1987 Nicholson was a supporter of this campaign for tactical voting at the 1987 General Election, though he expressed no support for any particular party. 1p typescript by Nicholson headed 'Tactical Voting' outlining the reasons for his support; brief correspondence; general papers <i>re</i> the launch of the campaign.	1987

Societies and organisations, K.1-K.74

K.71	UNITED NATIONS	1953
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Brief correspondence *re* Nicholson's work in connection with the 'Kalat report'.

K.72-K.74	SHORTER CORRESPONDENCE AND PAPERS	1939-1998, nd
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re Nicholson's involvement with various organisations.

K.72	1939, 1951-1970
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K.73	1971-1985
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K.74	1983-1998, nd
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SECTION L	CORRESPONDENCE, L.1-L.207	1920-2002, nd
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|-------------|-------------------------------|
| L.1-L.139 | 'KEY PEOPLE' |
| L.140-L.145 | ORNITHOLOGICAL CORRESPONDENCE |
| L.146-L.207 | GENERAL CORRESPONDENCE |

L.1-L.139	'KEY PEOPLE'	1926-2002, nd
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A series of box files, so inscribed, containing envelopes of Nicholson's correspondence with particular individuals, sometimes including correspondence etc following their deaths (condolence, obituaries by Nicholson, attendance at memorial ceremonies etc). The envelopes were arranged alphabetically by correspondent and this original order has been maintained. Occasional anomalies with this order occur, such as J. Morton Boyd being placed under 'M'.

L.1-L.2	'Lord Alanbrooke and Edward Grey'
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Two separate envelopes of correspondence placed in a larger one which is so inscribed.

L.1	Lord Alanbrooke (Field Marshall Alan Francis Brooke, 1st Viscount Alanbrooke)	1945, 1955-1958
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Alanbrooke was Chief of the Imperial General Staff during World War Two. He was a friend of Nicholson's and a keen ornithologist.

Personal correspondence, including ornithology. One letter only is dated 1945: this was sent from Alanbrooke in the War Office to Nicholson, who was at the Potsdam Conference (July-August), *re* Nicholson's bird list compiled in Germany (a copy of the list is included).

L.2	Edward Grey, 1st Viscount Grey of Fallodon	1927-1960
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Grey was Foreign Secretary, 1905-1916, and an ornithologist.

Two letters from Grey to Nicholson (one written in another's hand), 1927, *re* publication of a bird book by Grey and other ornithological matters; letter 1928 *re*

/...

Correspondence, L.1-L.207

- /... arrangements for lunch with Grey; later correspondence with others about Grey's life, 1937, 1960.
- L.3 **Allan, Polly Margery** nd
Personal letter, possibly *re* an obituary written by Nicholson.
- L.4 **Armstrong, William, Baron Armstrong of Sanderstead** 1967
Letter to Nicholson *re* the latter's book *The System* (published 1967).
- L.5 **Barclay-Smith, Phyllis** 1973-1994
A close friend of Nicholson's, she was International Secretary of the International Council for Bird Preservation, 1946-1978, and later Vice-President.

Letter from Barclay-Smith to Nicholson thanking him for organising the 'Golden Ark Investiture', 1973; correspondence *re* Nicholson's obituary of Barclay-Smith for *British Birds*, 1980, with typescript drafts of his article; correspondence *re* unveiling of a plaque in her honour at Birdlife International, Cambridge, March 1994, with typescript remarks made by Nicholson; 2pp manuscript notes for a further article.
- L.6 **Barry, Sir Gerald Reid** 1926-1988,
2001, nd
Barry was Director of the 1951 Festival of Britain, co-founder of Political and Economic Planning and Editor of the *News Chronicle* and the *Saturday Review*.

Correspondence *re* articles by Nicholson for the *Saturday Review*, 1926-1929; the remainder is mostly personal and covers a variety of matters. Included are typescript notes for a talk at 'the Daily Mirror after publication of 'The System' [1967]'; Nicholson's brief correspondence with The Twentieth Century Society, 2001, which refers to Barry.

Included also is brief correspondence between Nicholson and Sir Charles Cunningham (Home Office), 1964, found in this envelope.

Correspondence, L.1-L.207

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|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| L.7 | Berry, John | 1952-1967 |
| <p>Berry was the first Director of the Nature Conservancy in Scotland 1949-1967.</p> <p>The bulk of the correspondence is 1952-1954 and chiefly covers Nature Conservancy (Scotland) business. A few related letters from another are included.</p> | | |
| L.8-L.10 | Blacker, C.P. ('Pip') | 1938, 1948-
1975, 1989,
nd |
| <p>Blacker was a close friend of Nicholson's, first chairman of the Simon Population Trust and an ornithologist.</p> <p>Personal correspondence, 1948-1973, some also relating to ornithology. Included are manuscript drafts of Nicholson's obituary of Blacker (published in <i>The Times</i>, 1975); one later letter by Nicholson <i>re</i> Blacker.</p> <p>Brief correspondence between Nicholson and H. Newnham, 1938, is also included.</p> <p>3 folders.</p> | | |
| L.11 | Boase, Thomas Sherrer Ross | 1927-1961,
nd |
| <p>Boase was a friend of Nicholson's. He was Professor of History of Art at the University of London, President of Magdalen College, Oxford, and Vice-Chancellor of Oxford University (1958-60).</p> <p>Personal correspondence, 1927-1961, nd. Included are letters by others including C.R.M.F. Cruttwell, 1928-1961, nd, found in this envelope.</p> | | |
| L.11A | Bronowski, Jacob | 1951-1975 |
| <p>Bronowski was a distinguished mathematician, author and broadcaster (died 1974). Nicholson and Bronowski were friends and shared many ideas, especially in relation to the nature of scientific knowledge.</p> <p>Personal letters from Bronowski to Nicholson, 1951-1973; brief correspondence following Bronowski's death, including Nicholson's letter of condolence to his wife.</p> | | |

Correspondence, L.1-L.207

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|-----------|---|-------------------|
| L.12 | Brook, Sir Norman Craven, 1st Baron Normanbrook | 1946 |
| | <p>Brook was a high-ranking civil servant.</p> <p>Letter of thanks to Nicholson in response to his message of congratulation on Brook being awarded the KCB.</p> | |
| L.13 | Brown, George Alfred, Baron George-Brown | 1963 |
| | <p>Brown was a senior figure in the 1960s Labour government, serving as Foreign Secretary 1966-1968.</p> <p>Letter to Nicholson requesting a meeting to discuss economic ideas.</p> | |
| L.14-L.16 | Brown, Maurice | 1927-1984 |
| | <p>Brown was a close friend of Nicholson's and an ornithologist.</p> <p>Personal correspondence, chiefly 1927-1938.</p> <p>3 folders.</p> | |
| L.17 | Bullough, Lady Monica | 1958, 1967,
nd |
| | <p>Lady Bullough was the wife of Sir George Bullough of Kinloch Castle, Isle of Rhum. She cooperated with the Nature Conservancy under Nicholson, enabling it to acquire Rhum as a National Nature Reserve in 1957.</p> <p>Two letters from Lady Bullough to Nicholson, undated but probably post-1957, <i>re</i> general matters; cutting of Nicholson's obituary of her from <i>The Times</i>, 27 May 1967; letter to Nicholson from another, 1958, <i>re</i> previous ownership of Rhum.</p> | |
| L.18 | Callaghan, Leonard James, Baron Callaghan of Cardiff | 1959 |
| | <p>Callaghan was Prime Minister, 1976-1979.</p> <p>Letter to Nicholson <i>re</i> environmental pollution issues.</p> | |

Correspondence, L.1-L.207

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|------|---|------------------|
| L.19 | Carr-Saunders, Sir Alexander Morris ('Alec') | 1927-1966,
nd |
| | <p>Carr-Saunders was a close friend of Nicholson's. He was Director of the London School of Economics, 1937-1955, and influential in the field of population dynamics.</p> <p>Personal correspondence.</p> | |
| L.20 | Casey, (Richard Charles) Donn | 1971 |
| | <p>Casey was Chairman of the Simon Population Trust.</p> <p>Letter to Nicholson <i>re</i> arrangements for him to meet Casey's father, Lord Casey, in Australia, and related letter from Lord Casey to Donn Casey.</p> | |
| L.21 | Casson, Sir Hugh Maxwell | 1966-1997,
nd |
| | <p>Casson was Director of Architecture for the Festival of Britain, 1951.</p> <p>Chiefly 1966. Correspondence <i>re</i> environmental conferences and other matters, with one later letter to Nicholson, 1997, <i>re</i> a biography of Casson.</p> | |
| L.22 | HRH the Prince of Wales | 1989-1993 |
| | <p>Chiefly Earthwatch Europe correspondence etc <i>re</i> the Prince's support for the organisation, including a reception at Highgrove, June 1993.</p> | |
| L.23 | Clapham, Arthur Roy | 1992-1994,
nd |
| | <p>Clapham was Professor of Botany at Sheffield University 1944-69.</p> <p>Undated manuscript draft of letter by Nicholson to Clapham; correspondence with A.J. Willis <i>re</i> Nicholson's assistance with the latter's article on Clapham for <i>Biographical Memoirs of Fellows of the Royal Society</i>, Vol. 39, (Feb. 1994), with Nicholson's 1p typescript note on Clapham.</p> | |

Correspondence, L.1-L.207

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|------|---|--------------------|
| L.24 | Clark, William

Clark was Director of the Overseas Development Institute.

Brief correspondence <i>re</i> arrangements for meetings on population issues etc. | 1963-1966,
1983 |
| L.25 | Conran, Sir Terence Orby

Conran was a designer, writer and businessman.

Correspondence <i>re</i> development of material for guidance on the visual aspects of environmental pollution. | 1973-1974 |
| L.26 | Coolidge, Harold Jefferson

Coolidge was a leading American conservationist.

Correspondence <i>re</i> general conservation matters including IUCN, WWF etc, 1956-1981; included is correspondence between Nicholson and Coolidge's wife, Martha, after her husband's death in 1985. | 1956-1987 |
| L.27 | Cowell, Frank Richard

Cowell was Secretary of the UK National Commission for UNESCO.

Letter to Nicholson <i>re</i> survey of learned and professional societies in the UK, with related paper. | 1958 |
| L.28 | Creswell, Sir Michael

Creswell was a British diplomat.

Personal letters to Nicholson <i>re</i> various matters. | 1930-1933,
nd |
| L.29 | Crossman, Richard Howard Stafford ('Dick')

Crossman was a Labour Party politician and author. Nicholson appears to have met him at Oxford University, or soon after he left in 1929. | 1938-1988 |

/...

Correspondence, L.1-L.207

/... Correspondence chiefly *re* political topics, 1938-1950, including some *re* a conference of MPs and economists (including Nicholson) held at Faringdon, 24 September 1948; correspondence (1988) with Anthony Howard, Deputy Editor of *The Observer*, with notes by Nicholson, *re* his assistance with Howard's biography of Crossman (this correspondence was initiated by a complaint by Nicholson to *The Observer*).

Correspondents other than Nicholson are included.

L.30 **Crouch, William Greatrix Howard Danby** 1929-1931

Crouch was a fellow undergraduate and friend of Nicholson's at Hertford College, Oxford. He helped to launch the Oxford University Exploration Club and was its first Treasurer. He died in an aircraft crash at the age of twenty-four; Nicholson wrote an obituary for him.

Personal letters to Nicholson, with one to ?Nicholson's brother; correspondence *re* Crouch's death and 2pp typescript of the obituary by Nicholson.

L.31 **Crowther, Geoffrey, Baron Crowther** 1968

Crowther was Editor of *The Economist* 1938-1956.

Brief correspondence *re* Crowther's appointment to the Royal Commission on the Constitution.

L.32 **Delacour, Jean** 1985-1986

Delacour was a celebrated French ornithologist and Director of the Los Angeles County Museum.

Typescript of Nicholson's obituary of Delacour published in *British Birds*, vol.79, no.3, March 1986, and cutting from offprint; related letter from *British Birds*.

L.33 **Dower, Pauline** 1958-1969

She was the widow of John Dower, author of the 1945 Dower Report which helped to set up national parks in Britain.

Personal correspondence.

Correspondence, L.1-L.207

L.34-L.35 **HRH the Duke of Edinburgh** [?1963]-1992

The Duke was President of the World Wildlife Fund, 1981-1996, and an influential figure in international nature conservation.

Correspondence *re* various conservation matters, including the 'Countryside in 1970' Conferences and the World Conservation Strategy.

2 folders.

L.36 **Elliott, Sir Hugh Francis Ivo** 1971-1977,
1989-1990

A close friend of Nicholson's, Elliott was an ornithologist who served as Secretary-General of IUCN and President of the British Ornithologists' Union.

Chiefly personal correspondence, also including conservation matters etc, 1971-1977; correspondence following Elliott's death in 1989, with typescript of Nicholson's obituary of Elliott for the Oxford Ornithological Society's Annual Report 1990 and offprint of printed version.

L.37 **Elmshirst, Leonard K.** 1936-1966,
nd

Founder of the Dartington Hall Trust (see K.5-K.11) and one of the founders of Political and Economic Planning.

Personal correspondence *re* various matters: one undated letter by Nicholson covers philosophical topics. There are also letters by others.

L.38 **Evans, Sir Ifor** 1965-1967,
nd

Brief personal correspondence.

L.39 **Fisher, James** 1970-1973,
1989

Fisher, a close friend of Nicholson's, was an ornithologist and author. He was Editor of the *New Naturalist* series.

Correspondence *re* plans for a memorial to Fisher (he died in 1970), with minutes of the James Fisher Memorial Appeal of which Nicholson was a member. Included is one later letter by Nicholson to a member of the Fisher

/...

Correspondence, L.1-L.207

- /... family (1989).
- L.40 **Floyd, Charles Murray** 1959-1966,
1971, nd
- Floyd was a conservationist and businessman.
- Correspondence *re* conservation and personal matters; typescript of Nicholson's obituary for Floyd (*The Times*, July 1971) with related letter.
- L.41 **Ford, Edmund Brisco** 1947-1982
- The eminent geneticist and Fellow of the Royal Society.
- Correspondence *re* Nature Conservancy and general matters, 1955-1959, and a lunch at All Souls College, Oxford, 1982. Included is one letter to Nicholson from Sir Henry Bunbury, 1947.
- L.42 **Franks, Oliver Shewell, Baron** 1953
- Franks was a philosopher and environmentalist.
- One personal letter to Nicholson.
- L.43 **Fulton, John Scott, Baron** 1973, nd
- Fulton was Chairman of the British Council, 1968-1971.
- One undated personal letter to Nicholson and copy of letter from Nicholson to Lay Fulton, 1973.
- L.44 **Godwin, Sir Harry** 1960
- Godwin was Professor of Botany, University of Cambridge.
- Copy of letter from Nicholson to Godwin congratulating him on his election to the professorship at Cambridge, with Godwin's reply.

Correspondence, L.1-L.207

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|-----------|--|--------------------|
| L.45-L.47 | Graham, Edward H. | 1955-1976 |
| | <p>Graham was a prominent figure in nature conservation internationally, being influential in the International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (IUCN) and the International Biological Programme (IBP).</p> <p>Nicholson's correspondence with Graham and the IUCN, chiefly <i>re</i> the IBP etc, 1955, 1961-1967; correspondence following Graham's death in 1966 with 6pp manuscript draft of obituary by Nicholson for IUCN Bulletin April/June 1966 and offprint (L.47); personal letters from Graham's wife, Mary, to Nicholson and his wife, 1965-1976.</p> <p>3 folders.</p> | |
| L.48 | Griffin, Sir Herbert John Gordon | 1959, 1965 |
| | <p>Griffin was General Secretary of the Council for the Preservation of Rural England.</p> <p>Personal correspondence covering various conservation and other matters.</p> | |
| L.49 | Harroy, Jean-Paul | 1950-1972,
1988 |
| | <p>Harroy was the first Secretary-General of the International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (IUCN).</p> <p>Correspondence <i>re</i> conservation and personal matters.</p> | |
| L.50 | Hasler, H.G. ('Blondie') | 1949-1964 |
| | <p>Hasler was an ornithologist and friend of Nicholson's. He assisted Nicholson with his investigations of shearwaters in the 1940s (see F.115-F.125).</p> <p>Personal and ornithological correspondence.</p> | |
| L.51 | Hobhouse, Sir Arthur Lawrence | 1959, nd |
| | <p>Hobhouse was a Liberal politician who chaired the National Parks Committee in the 1940s.</p> <p>One personal letter from Hobhouse to Nicholson, 1959, /...</p> | |

Correspondence, L.1-L.207

/... and an undated letter from Hobhouse's wife to Nicholson.

L.52 **Hoffmann, Luc** 1989-1994,
2002

Hoffmann bought the Tour du Valat estate in the Camargue, France, in 1948 and established a biological research station there. See C.48-C.55 for further material relating to Nicholson's involvement with the Camargue.

Correspondence *re* the Camargue and other conservation areas in the Mediterranean, chiefly S'Albufera, Mallorca.

L.53 **Hosking, Eric John** 1957-1999

Hosking was an ornithologist and photographer.

Correspondence *re* ornithological expeditions and photography, 1957-1978; correspondence following Hosking's death in 1991, with typescript draft and corrected proof of obituary by Nicholson published in *BBC Wildlife Magazine*; brief correspondence with Hosking's son, David, 1999.

L.54 **Howard, George Anthony Geoffrey, Baron Howard of Henderskelfe** 1982

Howard was Chairman of the BBC 1980-1983.

Correspondence *re* Nicholson's criticism of a 'Panorama' programme.

L.55 **'Lord Howick' (Baring, (Charles) Evelyn, 1st Baron Howick of Glendale)** 1972-1974

Baring was Governor of Kenya, 1952-1959, and Chairman of the Nature Conservancy, 1962-1973.

Letter from Baring to Nicholson, 1972, *re* the future of the Nature Conservancy; correspondence following Baring's death in 1973, with typescript letter by Nicholson to *The Times* in response to its obituary of Baring.

Correspondence, L.1-L.207

- | | | |
|-----------|--|------------------|
| L.56-L.60 | Hurcomb, Cyril William, Baron Hurcomb of Campden Hill | 1946-1975,
nd |
| | <p>Hurcomb, a close friend of Nicholson's, was Director-General of the Ministry of War Transport during World War Two and an ornithologist.</p> | |
| L.56 | Nicholson's correspondence with Hurcomb | 1946-1953,
nd |
| | <p>Personal and ornithological.</p> | |
| | <p>Included is a copy of a letter from R.E. Boote to Hurcomb, 1970.</p> | |
| L.57-L.58 | Correspondence etc <i>re</i> Hurcomb's 90th birthday party, February 1973, chiefly <i>re</i> arrangements | |
| | <p>2 folders.</p> | |
| L.59 | Obituary notices for Hurcomb by Nicholson | 1959-1975 |
| | <p>Correspondence <i>re</i> Nicholson's notice for <i>The Times</i>, 1959-1963; 2pp typescript draft notice for <i>Ibis</i>, with brief correspondence <i>re</i> publication, 1975; correspondence <i>re</i> further requests for notices and 2pp typescript notice for unidentified publication, possibly for <i>The Times</i> or the London Natural History Society.</p> | |
| L.60 | Nicholson's Memorial Address for Hurcomb, St Margaret's, Westminster, 5 November 1975 | 1975 |
| | <p>Typescript draft with one page of typescript notes; brief correspondence arising; offprint (Field Studies Council Annual Report 1974/1975) containing part of the Address.</p> | |
| L.61-L.74 | Huxley, Sir Julian Sorell | 1927-1994,
nd |
| | <p>Huxley was a close friend and colleague of Nicholson's. They collaborated on various activities and projects for nearly half a century, including field ornithology, expeditions, study groups on social and economic issues, and the creation and development of organisations such as Political and Economic Planning, the Nature Conservancy and the World Wildlife Fund. Huxley died in</p> | |
| | | /... |

Correspondence, L.1-L.207

/...	1975. Contents of a box file.	
L.61-L.62	'JSH', contents of an envelope so inscribed Correspondence of, and relating to Huxley. The correspondents are various and include copies of letters from Huxley to Nicholson and one manuscript draft letter from Nicholson to Huxley <i>re</i> the Oxford Bird Census, 1927. The topics covered range from ornithology, environmental matters, war aims, Political and Economic Planning, UNESCO business, publications and broadcasts. 2 folders.	1927-1970
L.63	Personal letters from Huxley to Nicholson, with one letter from Huxley's wife, Juliette, to Nicholson (1966) Found together.	1966, 1973, nd
L.64	'Notes by JSH - Peter Scott archives 1946 for WWT [Wildfowl and Wetlands Trust]', contents of an envelope so inscribed Manuscript ornithological notes by Huxley on two small cards, apparently from a visit to Peter Scott's wildfowl collection.	1946
L.65	'Soviet scientific planning submitted to Julian Huxley 1931', contents of an envelope so inscribed Typescript paper (translated into English) on Soviet scientific planning originally sent to Huxley and passed to Nicholson, with manuscript notes by Huxley and copy of letter by Nicholson to the sender.	1931
L.66	'The Humanist Frame', contents of an envelope so inscribed The material relates to the book by this title (published 1961) edited by Huxley, to which Nicholson contributed a chapter titled 'The Place of Conservation'.	1959-1960 /...

Correspondence, L.1-L.207

- /... 3pp manuscript notes by Nicholson headed 'EMN Conservation'; 13pp draft of Nicholson's chapter; correspondence etc, chiefly *re* publication.
- L.67-L.68 Miscellaneous correspondence and papers *re* Huxley's career and Nicholson's association with him 1928-1974, nd
- Nicholson is one of a number of correspondents. Many of the letters are copies.
- Topics are various, including ornithology and environmental matters.
- 2 folders.
- L.69-L.70 Correspondence etc *re* the Julian Huxley Memorial Fund 1981-1983
- Chiefly *re* the establishment of the Julian Huxley Memorial Fellowship at Balliol College, Oxford.
- Nicholson was one of the sponsors of the Fund.
- 2 folders.
- L.71 Personal correspondence between Nicholson and Juliette Huxley [?1947]-1986, 1993, nd
- With one undated black and white photograph featuring Huxley with a group, annotated on the back in Nicholson's hand.
- L.72 Papers by Nicholson relating to Huxley nd
- 2pp typescript review of an un-named book on Huxley; 1p typescript note on Huxley's life, character etc.
- L.73-L.74 Miscellaneous papers and correspondence post-dating Huxley's death 1975-1994
- Includes 1987 material relating to events for Julian Huxley's centenary (L.73); correspondence and notes *re* the disposal of Huxley's papers in Nicholson's possession, 1986-1988 (L.74).
- 2 folders.

Correspondence, L.1-L.207

L.75-L.76	Jackson, Sir Robert Gillman Allen Jackson was Director-General of the Middle East Supply Centre, 1941-1944, and subsequently a senior United Nations Administrator. He was a conservationist and a friend of Nicholson's. See D.17-D.27 for further correspondence with Jackson and papers relating to the Middle East Supply Centre.	1946-1993, nd
L.75	Personal correspondence chiefly <i>re</i> Jackson's roles in post-war redevelopment in various parts of the world	1946-1962, nd
L.76	Correspondence and papers <i>re</i> Nicholson's assistance with a biography of Jackson	1992-1993
L.77	Keenlyside, Francis Keenlyside was a mountaineer and author. Personal correspondence. One copy of a letter by Nicholson is dated '1929' but this appears to be a typographical error.	1988, nd
L.78-L.80	Koch, Ludwig Koch, pioneer in wildlife sound recording, and Nicholson collaborated in the production of the sound-book <i>Songs of Wild Birds</i> in 1936.	1936-1976, nd
L.78-L.79	Correspondence etc <i>re</i> Koch's sound-recording work, including a few letters <i>re</i> the sound book, and personal matters (some correspondence with Koch's wife and others are included), with script of Nicholson's contribution to the BBC radio programme 'Bird Man' (tribute to Koch on his 70th birthday) 2 folders.	1936-1965, nd
L.80	Correspondence and papers following Koch's death Chiefly 1974, <i>re</i> memorial service to Koch, including typescript draft and revised version of the address given by Nicholson, and Nicholson's contribution to a BBC programme in Koch's memory with 1p manuscript notes	1974, 1976 /...

Correspondence, L.1-L.207

... on his reminiscences of Koch.

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|------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| L.81 | Lawrence, Sir John | 1932-1983 |
| | Lawrence was a diplomat and writer. | |
| | Personal correspondence etc. | |

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|------|--|------------------|
| L.82 | Lidderdale, Jane Hester | 1943-1953,
nd |
| | She was a civil servant and a friend of Nicholson's. She worked in the Ministry of War Transport during World War Two and was later Secretary of the Organising Committee for the Festival of Britain in 1951. | |
| | Personal correspondence. | |

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|------|--|------|
| L.83 | Lindsay, Kenneth Martin | 1991 |
| | Lindsay was a Labour Party politician. | |
| | Correspondence only <i>re</i> the memorial service for Lindsay and typescript of the reading delivered by Nicholson. | |

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|-----------|---|------------------|
| L.84-L.85 | Lockley, Ronald Mathias | 1933-2001,
nd |
| | <p>Lockley, a close friend of Nicholson's, was an ornithologist and author and Chairman of the West Wales Field Society (WWFS).</p> <p>Personal correspondence, 1933, 1936, 1948-1995, nd, chiefly covering WWFS business and other conservation matters; brief correspondence <i>re</i> matters following Lockley's death in 2000.</p> <p>2 folders.</p> | |

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|------|--|------------------|
| L.86 | Longstaff, Tom George | 1927-1960,
nd |
| | Longstaff was an explorer and mountaineer. | |
| | Personal correspondence, some covering ornithological matters. | |

Correspondence, L.1-L.207

- L.87 **Mallon, J.J.** 1950-1954
- Mallon was Warden of Toynbee Hall, the Universities' Settlement in East London.
- Correspondence *re* Nicholson's acceptance of invitations to give talks and general personal matters.
-
- L.88 **Meinertzhagen, Richard** 1951-1963,
1994-1996
- Meinertzhagen was a soldier, intelligence officer and ornithologist.
- Personal correspondence, 1951-1963, including some *re* ornithology; brief correspondence etc *re* Nicholson's assistance with biography and other writings concerning Meinertzhagen.
-
- L.89 **Mellanby, Kenneth** 1994
- Mellanby, ecologist and Director of Monks Wood Experimental Station was a friend and colleague of Nicholson's.
- Correspondence with Mellanby's wife *re* the memorial service for Mellanby, with typescript of short address delivered by Nicholson.
-
- L.90 **Milligan, Terence Alan Patrick Seán ('Spike')** 1981-1982
- Spike Milligan was a well-known comedian, writer and poet.
- Correspondence *re* the world population problem and conservation.
-
- L.91-L.94 **Morrison, Herbert Stanley, Baron Morrison of Lambeth** 1946-1997,
nd
- Morrison was a distinguished Labour Party politician who held a number of cabinet posts including Foreign Secretary. During his time as Lord President of the Council, 1945-1951, Nicholson served as Head of his Office and the two became friends.

/...

Correspondence, L.1-L.207

- /... See E.1-E.34 for further material relating to Nicholson's time as Head of the Office of Lord President of the Council.
- L.91 Letters from Morrison to Nicholson *re* official and personal matters 1946-1952, nd
Included is a letter of thanks, 1946, for Nicholson's service as Chief of Staff on the Ottawa Mission.
- L.92 Nicholson's correspondence with various civil servants *re* matters concerning his employment at the Nature Conservancy, chiefly during the period of his transfer from the Lord President of the Council's Office to the Conservancy (1952) 1951-1966
Morrison is not one of the correspondents. One unrelated letter is dated 1951.
- L.93 Typescript of letter by Nicholson to *The Times*, and cutting of printed version, *re* its obituary of Morrison March 1965
- L.94 Historical material relating to Morrison collected by Nicholson and correspondence etc *re* his assistance with later enquiries and research concerning Morrison's career 1946-1997
Included at L.95 are 5 photographs, 1946-1951, annotated on the back in Nicholson's hand: 4 feature Nicholson, of these 2 feature Morrison. All but one of the photographs were taken in connection with the Festival of Britain.
- L.95 **Boyd, John Morton** 1965, 1992-2001
Boyd was Director of the Nature Conservancy, Scotland, 1971-1985, and a friend and colleague of Nicholson's.
Letter and postcard from Boyd to Nicholson, 1965, 1992; brief correspondence following his death in 1998.

Correspondence, L.1-L.207

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|-------|---|------------------|
| L.96 | Mountfort, Guy | 1950-1975,
nd |
| | <p>Mountfort, a close friend of Nicholson's, was an ornithologist and one of the founders of the World Wildlife Fund.</p> <p>Personal correspondence covering various conservation matters.</p> | |
| L.97 | Nathan, Roger Carol Michael, Baron | 1934 |
| | <p>Nathan was a lawyer who became involved in various committees and bodies concerned with environmental issues.</p> <p>Personal correspondence.</p> | |
| L.98 | Nicholson, Brian | 1973-1999,
nd |
| | <p>Nicholson's nephew.</p> <p>Personal correspondence.</p> | |
| L.98A | Osborne, (Henry) Fairfield | 1958-1970,
nd |
| | <p>An American businessman and conservationist, co-founder and President of the Conservation Foundation.</p> <p>Personal correspondence 1958-1968, with brief correspondence subsequent to Osborne's death in 1969.</p> | |
| L.99 | Owen, A. David K. | 1939-1969,
nd |
| | <p>Owen was General Secretary of Political and Economic Planning and later held posts in the United Nations.</p> <p>Personal correspondence, including letter of resignation from the PEP Council and Executive, 1942; copy of Nicholson's letter of condolence on Owen's death [?to his wife].</p> | |

Correspondence, L.1-L.207

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|-------|--|--------------------|
| L.100 | Owen, John Simpson | 1970, 1979 |
| | <p>Owen was Director of National Parks in Tanzania and a key figure in African nature conservation.</p> <p>Personal correspondence <i>re</i> conservation matters and Owen's possible inclusion in <i>Who's Who</i>.</p> | |
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| L.101 | Parker, Sir Peter | 1975-1981 |
| | <p>Parker was Chairman of the British Railways Board.</p> <p>Correspondence etc <i>re</i> industry and the environment.</p> | |
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| L.102 | Hughes, (Charles) James Pennethorne | 1930-1938,
nd |
| | <p>This individual appears to be the author on witchcraft topics, James Pennethorne Hughes.</p> <p>Personal letters to Nicholson.</p> | |
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| L.103 | Peterson, (Roger) Tory | 1950-1962,
nd |
| | <p>The distinguished American naturalist and ornithologist and creator of the <i>Peterson Field Guide</i> series of books.</p> <p>Correspondence <i>re</i> various conservation topics.</p> | |
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| L.104 | Pimlott, John | 1947-1967,
1978 |
| | <p>Pimlott served as private secretary to Herbert Morrison at the Home Office and in the Lord President's Office between 1944 and 1951. He was a colleague and friend of Nicholson's.</p> <p>Official and personal correspondence, chiefly 1947-1948. Included is a letter to Nicholson from Pimlott's son Ben, the historian.</p> | |

Correspondence, L.1-L.207

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|-------------|---|--------------------------------|
| L.105 | Polunin, Nicholas | 1970-1988 |
| | <p>Polunin was a botanist and a leading proponent of environmental conservation.</p> <p>Correspondence <i>re</i> various conservation issues.</p> | |
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| L.106 | Presst, Ian | 1971-1995 |
| | <p>Presst was a conservationist and Director of the Royal Society for the Protection of Birds.</p> <p>Brief correspondence <i>re</i> Presst's career, 1971, 1974; correspondence etc <i>re</i> thanksgiving service following his death.</p> | |
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| L.107 | Priestly, Jane (later Priestly-Bannerman) and David A. Bannerman | 1946-1960,
1978-1980,
nd |
| | <p>They were ornithologists and friends of Nicholson's.</p> <p>Personal and ornithological correspondence.</p> | |
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| L.108-L.109 | Pritchard, John Craven (Jack Pritchard) | 1932-1990,
nd |
| | <p>Pritchard was an influential furniture designer who was also a founder member of Political and Economic Planning (PEP).</p> <p>Personal correspondence etc covering various topics, including PEP work and the furniture industry.</p> <p>2 folders.</p> | |
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| L.110 | Richards, Paul Westmacott | 1985-1996 |
| | <p>Richards was a botanist who was Chairman of the Nature Conservancy Committee for Wales, 1956 to 1967, and President of the British Ecological Society, 1962-1963.</p> <p>Brief personal correspondence, 1985, 1994; correspondence etc following Richards' death in 1995, with 2pp typescript draft of Nicholson's address delivered at a memorial meeting. Included are texts of tributes by Richards and Sir Richard Southwood to Owain Westmacott Richards, 1985.</p> | |

Correspondence, L.1-L.207

- L.111 **Roskill, Oliver Wentworth** 1950-1988,
nd
- Roskill was an industrial consultant and a member of Political and Economic Planning (PEP).
- Personal correspondence, 1950-1988. Included are letters to Nicholson from K.M. Lindsay and others.
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- L.112-L.115 **Rothschild, Dame Miriam Louisa** 1947-1997,
nd
- She was a zoologist, entomologist and Fellow of the Royal Society.
- Personal correspondence covering Society for the Promotion of Nature Reserves business, 1947-c.1953, and various other conservation matters.
- 4 folders.
-
- L.116 **Shackleton, Edward Arthur Alexander Shackleton, Baron** 1962-1994
- Shackleton was a politician and geographer, son of Sir Ernest Shackleton, the Antarctic explorer.
- Personal correspondence, 1962, 1967. There is also correspondence, 1990, concerning the Environmental Protection Bill (Nicholson is not one of the correspondents) and a letter to Nicholson from Shackleton's widow, 1994, in reply to his letter of condolence.
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- L.117 **Shaw, Robert Henry** 1988, 1994-1995
- Shaw was an architect and planner who was Chairman of the Silver Jubilee Walkway Trust.
- Correspondence chiefly *re* memorial service for Shaw, 1995, with typescript of address delivered by Nicholson; typescript obituary by Nicholson (publication unknown).
- There is no correspondence between Nicholson and Shaw.

L.118

1931-1976,
2001, nd

Personal correspondence, 1931-1970, nd; correspondence following Sieff's death in 1972, especially *re* PEP / Israel Sieff Fund; brief correspondence, 2001, *re* Sieff family matters.

Simon, Ernest Emil Darwin, 1st Baron Simon of Wythenshawe

1939-1990,
nd

Personal correspondence, 1939-1959, covering Political and Economic Planning and various other matters; correspondence etc subsequent to Simon's death in 1972, some relating to the Simon Population Trust.

3 folders.

Smythe, Pat R.

1989-1991,
nd

Smythe was a conservationist who had a prominent role in Earthwatch Europe's project at S'Albufera, Spain.

Personal correspondence, referring to various conservation issues.

Spicer, Robert Scanes

1956

Spicer made wide contributions to British industry and also worked for Political and Economic Planning (PEP).

Correspondence arising from Spicer's death only, chiefly letters to Nicholson from his widow, with typescript of obituary by Nicholson for 'The Times'.

'Tansley and Elton'

Two separate envelopes of correspondence placed in a larger one which is so inscribed.

Correspondence, L.1-L.207

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|-------------|--|------------------|
| L.124 | Tansley, Sir Arthur George | 1927-1997 |
| | <p>Tansley was a botanist and one of the foremost ecologists of the 20th century. He was Chairman of the Nature Conservancy Council 1949-1953.</p> <p>Correspondence, 1927, 1948-1955; from 1949 chiefly <i>re</i> Nature Conservancy business. Included is a page of manuscript notes by Nicholson headed 'Evolution of Ecology', 1997.</p> | |
| L.125 | Elton, Charles Sutherland | 1931-1984,
nd |
| | <p>Elton was an influential zoologist and ecologist who founded the Bureau of Animal Population at Oxford.</p> <p>Personal correspondence referring to various matters, including ornithology (1931-1932) and Nature Conservancy business (from 1954); draft of biographical note on Elton by Nicholson; some correspondence subsequent to Elton's death</p> | |
| L.126 | Tatton Brown, Aileen | 1941-1943,
nd |
| | <p>She was an architect and, possibly, an ornithologist.</p> <p>Letters to Nicholson chiefly <i>re</i> Political and Economic Planning topics.</p> | |
| L.127-L.128 | Tickell, Sir Crispin Charles Cervantes | 1987-1995 |
| | <p>Diplomat and environmentalist who was Chairman of Earthwatch Europe.</p> <p>Correspondence <i>re</i> various environmental issues and Earthwatch Europe business.</p> <p>2 folders.</p> | |
| L.129 | Tinbergen, Nikolaas | 1966 |
| | <p>Tinbergen was an ethologist and ornithologist. He shared the 1973 Nobel Prize in Physiology and Medicine.</p> <p>Brief correspondence <i>re</i> the future of Tinbergen's fieldwork at Ravenglass, Cumbria.</p> | |

Correspondence, L.1-L.207

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|-------|--|---------------------|
| L.130 | Tizard, Sir Henry Thomas | 1946-1966 |
| | <p>Tizard was Chief Scientific Advisor to the Ministry of Defence 1948-1952.</p> <p>Correspondence <i>re</i> manufacturing statistics etc, 1947-1952; correspondence subsequent to Tizard's death in 1959, chiefly <i>re</i> biographical points.</p> | |
| L.131 | Trapnell, Colin Graham | 1929-1933,
nd |
| | <p>Trapnell was an ecologist and explorer. He collaborated with Nicholson in founding the Oxford University Exploration Club in 1927.</p> <p>Personal letters to Nicholson.</p> | |
| L.132 | Veprintsev, Boris N. | 1978-1979 |
| | <p>Veprintsev was a Russian ornithologist and biophysicist who was involved in the early recording of bird song in the USSR.</p> <p>Correspondence <i>re</i> Veprintsev's article on 'Numenius minutus' and related correspondence.</p> | |
| L.133 | Ward, Barbara Mary, Baroness Jackson of Lodsworth | 1943-2003 |
| | <p>She was an economist and author who was President of the International Institute for Environment and Development. She was married to Sir Robert Jackson (see L.75-L.76).</p> <p>Personal correspondence chiefly covering conservation issues, 1943-1946, 1969-1977, nd; typescript draft of short obituary for Ward by Nicholson (publication unknown); one later letter referring to Ward.</p> | |
| L.134 | Warner, Sir Edward Redston | 1948, 1970-
1971 |
| | <p>Warner was a diplomat.</p> <p>Letter to Nicholson, 1948, <i>re</i> economic matters etc; later personal correspondence.</p> | |

Correspondence, L.1-L.207

- L.135 **Worthington, Edgar Barton** 1956-1985,
nd
- Worthington, a friend and colleague of Nicholson's, was a biologist and ecologist. He was Deputy Director-General of the Nature Conservancy, 1956-1962, and Scientific Director of the International Biological Programme, 1962-1972.
- Personal correspondence.
- L.136 **Young, Michael, Baron Young of Dartington** 1952-1970
- Young, a distinguished economist and sociologist, was Nicholson's private assistant at Political and Economic Planning (PEP) before becoming its Director, 1941-1945.
- Personal correspondence.
- L.137-L.138 **Zvegintzov, Michael** 1940-1966,
nd
- Zvegintzov was a research chemist and a founder member of Political and Economic Planning (PEP).
- Personal correspondence, chiefly 1946-1950, *re* post-war European political and economic issues (some PEP business included).
- Other correspondents are included.
- 2 folders.
- L.139 **Zuckerman, Solly, Baron** 1940-1979,
1993, nd
- Zuckerman was a zoologist and Chief Scientific Advisor to the Government 1964-1971.
- Personal correspondence, chiefly 1947-1956, *re* scientific policy and other matters; brief correspondence with members of Zuckerman's family following his death in 1993.

Correspondence, L.1-L.207

L.140-L.145	ORNITHOLOGICAL CORRESPONDENCE	[c.1928]- 1998, nd
	Contents of 4 envelopes of chiefly ornithological correspondence. Nicholson's inscriptions on the envelopes are given in the following descriptions:	
L.140-L.141	'Bird Letters pre 1950'	1928-1998, nd
	General ornithological correspondence. Correspondents include R.A.H. Coombes.	
	2 folders.	
L.142	'Bird Letters mainly post 1950'	c.1928-1990, nd
	Correspondence <i>re</i> ornithological and related matters. Correspondents include Stanley Cramp.	
L.143-L.144	'Bird Correspondence Misc'	1946-1987, nd
	Chiefly general ornithological correspondence. Correspondents include P.A.D Hollom and N.F. Ticehurst.	
	2 folders.	
L.145	'Important Orn[ithological] letters'	1928-1963, nd
	General ornithological correspondence. Correspondents include V.C. Wynne-Edwards and Phyllis Barclay-Smith.	

Correspondence, L.1-L.207

L.146-L.207	GENERAL CORRESPONDENCE	1920-2002, nd
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Correspondents are various and include ornithologists, conservationists, conservation organisations (UK and abroad), colleagues and associates from Nicholson's years in the Civil Service and PEP, and others connected with Nicholson's activities and interests. The correspondence is largely personal and some covers matters of biographical interest. Ornithology is the principal topic in the 1920s and 1930s, continuing through the following decades; Nature Conservancy business is prominent during the 1950s and 1960s. Topics such as economics and Government administration which Nicholson covered in his book *The System* are also represented, while a few letters relate to his wartime employment. References are at L.207.

L.146	1920, 1926, 1927
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L.147	1928, 1929
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L.148	1930, 1931
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L.149	1932
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L.150	1933
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L.151	1934
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L.152	1935, 1936
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L.153	1937, 1938
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L.154	1939, 1940
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Correspondence, L.1-L.207

L.155	1941-1945
L.156	1946 - August 1947
L.157	September 1947 - 1949
L.158	1950
L.159	1951-1959 Includes correspondence 1951-1959 with C.B. Wainwright; the rest is 1951.
L.160	1951
L.161	1952
L.162	1953
L.163	1954, 1955
L.164	1956, 1957
L.165	1945, 1958 One letter only, found attached to a 1958 letter, is dated 1945.
L.166	1959

Correspondence, L.1-L.207

L.167	1960, 1961
L.168	1962 - April 1963
L.169	May - December 1963
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Correspondence, L.1-L.207

L.181 1975, 1976

L.182 1977, 1978

L.183 1979

L.184 1980

L.185 1981-1988

Correspondence *re* Nicholson's assistance with a thesis
on the international environmental movement and
sections of the text with Nicholson's annotations.

L.186 1981

L.187 1982, 1983

L.188 1984, 1985

L.189 1986

L.190 1987, 1988

L.191 1989

L.192 1990

L.193 1991

Correspondence, L.1-L.207

L.194	1992	
L.195	1993	
L.196	1994	
L.197	1995	
L.198	1996	
L.199	1997, 1998	
		Included is correspondence etc <i>re</i> Nicholson's assistance with the writing of a history of the Edward Grey Institute of Field Ornithology, 1998.
L.200	1999, 2000	
L.201	2001, 2002	
L.202-L.206	Nd	
	5 folders.	
L.207	References	1977-1981

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